

Arlington, Virginia, June 20-22, 2019



PLENARY

99 Years after the 19th Amendment

SHAFR ANNUAL CONFERENCE

June 20-22, 2019 Renaissance Capital View Arlington, VA

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Jay Sexton, University of Missouri, Co-Chair Kaeten Mistry, University of East Anglia, Co-Chair

Daniel Bessner, University of Washington Mario Del Pero, Sciences Po Lorena De Vita, Utrecht University Andrew Friedman, Haverford College Theresa Keeley, University of Louisville Stella Krepp, Bern University Mark Lawrence, University of Texas, Austin Victor McFarland, University of Missouri

Wen-Qing Ngoei, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore Jayita Sarkar, Boston University Ilaria Scaglia, Aston University Thomas Schwartz, Vanderbilt University Imaobong Umoren, London School of Economics and Political Science Karine Walther, Georgetown University, Qatar

CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

Ann Heiss, Chair, Kent State University Jason Colby, University of Victoria Elisabeth Leake, University of Leeds Aaron O'Connell, University of Texas, Austin

CONFERENCE COORDINATOR Julie Laut

CONFERENCE CONSULTANT Amanda Bundy

DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY George Fujii

PROGRAM DESIGN

Julie Roiewski

SHAFR OFFICERS

President: Barbara Keys, University of

Melbourne

Vice President: Kristin Hoganson, University of Illinois, Urbana-

Champaign

Executive Director: Amy Sayward, Middle Tennessee State University

COUNCIL

Matthew Connelly, Columbia University Julia Irwin, University of South Florida Kathryn Statler, University of San Diego Adriane Lentz-Smith, Duke University Lien-Hang Nguyen, Columbia University Andrew Johns, Brigham Young University

Kelly Shannon, Florida Atlantic University Brian McNamara, Temple University Vivien Chang, University of Virginia David Engerman, Yale University Mary Dudziak, Emory University Peter Hahn, Ohio State University

COVER IMAGE

Eleanor Roosevelt and Edith Sampson at United Nations in New York. From Collection: FDR-PHOCO, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library Public Domain Photographs. NAI: 196115. Creator: Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano), 1882-1945.

This photo from 21 September 1950 shows Eleanor Roosevelt and Edith Sampson at the United Nations, where they were both representing the United States. The former first lady was the U.S. delegate to the U.N. Human Rights Commission, and Sampson (with a background in law and social work) was the first African American appointed to represent the United States. She was an alternate U.S. delegate and member of the U.N. Social, Humanitarian, and Cultural Committee.

VISIT THE CONFERENCE WEBSITE FOR UPDATES

https://shafr.org/conferences/annual/2019-annual-meeting

Follow us on Twitter @SHAFRConference.

2019 SHAFR Conference

Table of Contents

Conference Organizers	Page 2
Conference Overview	Page 4
Thursday, June 20	Page 9
Friday, June 21	Page 23
Saturday, June 22	Page 43
Index of Participants	Page 61
Know Before You Go	Page 65
Policy on Sexual Harassment	Page 69

2019 Conference Overview

THURSDAY 20 JUNE

8:00am-12:45pm	SHAFR Council Meeting, Boardroom
10:00am-4:00pm	Registration, Second Floor Reception Area
10:00am-5:30pm	Book Exhibit, Second Floor Reception Area
11:45am-1:30pm	Session 1
1:30pm-2:00pm	Refreshment Break,
	Second Floor Reception Area
2:00pm-3:45pm	Session 2
3:45pm-4:15pm	Refreshment Break,
	Second Floor Reception Area
4:15pm-6:00pm	Plenary Session, Salon 4
	"99 Years after the 19th Amendment"
	Presented by Program Committee Co-Chairs
	Kaeten Mistry and Jay Sexton
	Sponsored by the Coordinating Council

Washington University's Departments of History and American Studies

6:00pm-7:30pm Welcome Reception,

Second Floor Reception Area

Sponsored by Oxford University Press

for Women in History (CCWH) and George

FRIDAY 21 JUNE

7:30am-8:30am 8:00am-4:00pm	Breakfast, Studio A Co-Sponsored by the Committee on Women in SHAFR and the Coordinating Council for Women in History (CCWH) The Committee on Women in SHAFR and the Coordinating Council for Women in History (CCWH) invite you to learn more about their activities and meet and mingle with other scholars with shared interests. Registration, Second Floor Reception Area
8:00am-5:30pm	Book Exhibit, Second Floor Reception Area

8:00am-8:30am 8:00am-9:30am	Breakfast, Second Floor Reception Area Diplomatic History Editorial Board Meeting, Boardroom
8:30am-10:15am	Session 3
10:15am-10:45am	Refreshment Break,
	Second Floor Reception Area
10:30am-12:30pm	SHAFR Teaching Committee, Boardroom
10:45am-12:30pm	Session 4
12:30pm-2:30pm	Luncheon Address, Salon 4
	"Truth Over Fear: Policy, Politics, and
	American Muslims"
	Hoda Hawa, Director of Policy and Advocacy,
	Muslim Public Affairs Council
2:30pm-4:15pm	Session 5
4:30pm-5:30pm	Community Discussion: State of SHAFR,
	Studio B
6:30pm-9:30pm	Social Event at Ruth's Chris Steakhouse, Arlington

SATURDAY 22 JUNE

8:00am-4:00pm	Registration, Second Floor Reception Area
8:00am-5:30pm	Book Exhibit, Second Floor Reception Area
8:00am-9:15am	Jobs Workshop, Studio B
9:00am-9:30am	Breakfast, Second Floor Reception Area
9:30am-11:15am	Session 6
11:15am-1:15pm	Presidential Address and
	SHAFR Awards Luncheon, Salon 4
	"How International Relations Become
	Personal: Diplomats as Friends, Enemies,
	and Everything in Between"
	Barbara Keys, University of Melbourne
1:15pm-3:00pm	Session 7
3:00pm-3:30pm	Refreshment Break,
	Second Floor Reception Area
3:30pm-5:15pm	Session 8

	11:45 a.m 1:30 p.m.
	Panel 1: Roundtable–World War I after 100 Years
	Panel 2: Roundtable—The Kingdom of God and the Borders of American Diplomacy
_	
_	D. LO CLI LIVI. L. CIVILLE D.
	Panel 10: SHAFR Syllabus Workshop
	2:00 p.m 3:45 p.m.
	D 140 T D :: (Cl 1 A :: D 10
	B 144 0 1104 E 1
	D 145 0 11 14 15
_	Subseries
г	
_	Panel 19: U.SLatin American Conflicts in the Circum-Caribbean Region
	'
	4:15 p.m 6:00 p.m.
P	Plenary: 99 Years after the 19th Amendment
	6:00 p.m 7:30 p.m
٧	Velcome Reception
-	1

	8:30 a.m10:15 a.m.
	Panel 21: Roundtable–The Deep State
	Panel 22: The Imperial and the Moral in Twentieth-Century American
	Humanitarian Aid
	Panel 23: Roundtable–Writing Multi-Centric History
	Panel 24: Arts and Cultural Diplomacy
	Panel 25: Educators, Explorers, and Experts
	Panel 26: Unlikely Diplomats
	Panel 27: Loving Thy Good Neighbor
	Panel 28: The Other Casualties of War Panel 29: NATO at 70
	Panel 30: U.SSpanish Relations in an Age of Imperial Transitions Panel 31: U.S. Business and the Ideal of Internationalism
ш	Tallet 31. 0.3. Dusiness and the ideal of internationalism
	10:45 a.m 12:30 p.m.
	Panel 32: Canadian Bacon: Canada-U.S. Relations under Stress
	Panel 33: Keywords in American Foreign Relations, Part I
	Panel 34: African Americans and Struggles for Citizenship at Home and Abroad
	Panel 35: The United States and Iran
	Panel 36: Transitions in International History
	Panel 37: Red Stars over the World
	Panel 38: Small Places, Big Impact
	Panel 39: International Engagements during World War I
	Panel 40: Modernity and Development in the Global Cold War
	Panel 41: Roundtable—Teaching U.S. Foreign Relations outside North America
	Panel 42: U.S. National Security Organization from Johnson to Carter Panel 43: International Business in the Twentieth Century
	raner 43. International business in the Twentieth Century
	12:30 p.m 2:30 p.m.
Fric	day Luncheon
	2:30 p.m 4:15 p.m.
	Panel 44: Confronting Sexual Misconduct in SHAFR and the Profession Panel 45: Roundtable–Redefining U.S. Empire
	Panel 46: What Comes after Cold War Civil Rights?
	Panel 47: Footsteps in Blood
	Panel 48: Latin America and the World vs. the United States
	Panel 49: "Peace, It's Truly Fascist!"
	Panel 50: Gerald Ford and U.S. Foreign Policy
	Panel 51: Globalisms of Trade
	Panel 52: Making Modern Humanitarianism
	Panel 53: Imperial Rivalries and Ideologies from the Civil War to the Gilded Age
	Panel 54: The Alliance Apart?
	Panel 55: Roundtable–The Bomb and the Modern Classroom
 	4:30 p.m 5:30 p.m.
	te of SHAFR
Cor	mmunity Discussion, Studio B

9:30 a.m11:15 a.m.
Panel 56: Roundtable—Writing U.S. Foreign Relations History Panel 57: Roundtable—Podcasting History Panel 58: Roundtable—Decolonizing SHAFR Panel 59: The Limits of Independence in the Decolonizing World Panel 60: Close to the Heart Panel 61: Relations between France and the United States as Colonial Empires during the Twentieth Century Panel 62: New Perspectives on the Cold War in the Western Hemisphere in the 1980s Panel 63: Women, Peace, and the Quest for International Order between the Wars Panel 64: New Directions in Development in the 1970s?
Panel 65: Confronting Power
11:15 a.m1:15 p.m.
esidential Address and Awards
esidential / tadiess and / twards
1:15 p.m 3:00 p.m.
Panel 66: Constructing Masculinity
Panel 67: Keywords in American Foreign Relations, Part II
Panel 69: JFK & LBJ
Panel 69: Teaching Diplomacy through Sport
Panel 70: Rethinking Reagan and the Global South
Panel 71: Human Rights, Refugees, and Humanitarianism in a Broader Context
Panel 72: Blacklists, Nomination Fights, and FOIA Litigation
Panel 73: Resisting U.S. Power Panel 74: The Politics of Satellites from Decolonization to Globalization
Panel 75: Contested U.S. Power in the Nineteenth Century
Tailot 701 Contested Clot 1 Office in the Minetestral Contains
3:30 p.m5:15 p.m.
D. 177 F. de la de File
Panel 76: Everything but the Fighting
Panel 77: Roundtable–Imperial Afterlives Panel 78: Nineteenth-Century Empire
Panel 79: Between Nationalism and Internationalism
Panel 80: Roundtable–New Evidence on the 1983 Able Archer Crisis
Panel 81: America, Refugees, and the Cold War
Panel 82: Roundtable–Development History and Development Practice
Panel 83: Revolutionaries and Counter-Revolutionaries in the Cold War Middle East
Panel 84: Empire and the Pacific
Panel 85: Conservative Foundations of 1970s Foreign Policy
Panel 86: Before the Trade War
Panel 87: Cultural and Religious Diplomacy

Thursday Morning

SHAFR Council Meeting, Boardroom 8:00am-12:45pm

10:00am-4:00pm Registration,

Second Floor Reception Area

Book Exhibit, 10:00am-5:30pm

Second Floor Reception Area

Panel 1: Roundtable-World War I after 100 Years: History, Memory, and Consequences

Room: Studio B

Chair: John Milton Cooper, Jr., University of Wisconsin, Madison

Roger Chickering, University of Oregon Douglas B. Craig, Australian National University Stephen R. Ortiz, SUNY Binghamton M. Elizabeth Sanders, Cornell University

Panel 2: Roundable-The Kingdom of God and the Borders of **American Diplomacy**

Room: Studio D

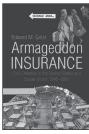
Chair: Mark Edwards, Spring Arbor University

Lauren Turek, Trinity University Ronald Williams II, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Kathryn Lofton, Yale University Daniel Hummell, University of Wisconsin, Madison

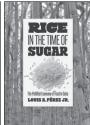
Melani McAlister, George Washington University

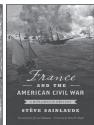
NEW FROM UNC PRESS











Revolutionaries for the Right

Anticommunist Internationalism and Paramilitary Warfare in the Cold War Kvle Burke

368 pages \$35.00 cloth

In a Pure Muslim Land

Shi'ism between Pakistan and the Middle Fast Simon Wolfgang Fuchs

376 pages \$34.95 paper

Haya de la Torre and the Pursuit of Power in Twentieth-Century Peru and Latin America

Iñigo García-Bryce 278 pages \$29.95 paper

Armageddon Insurance

Civil Defense in the United States and Soviet Union, 1945-1991 Edward M. Geist

338 pages \$34.95 paper

Feminism for the Americas

The Making of an International Human Riahts Movement

Katherine M. Marino 368 pages \$34.95 cloth

Rice in the Time of Sugar

The Political Economy of Food in Cuba Louis A. Pérez Jr.

264 pages \$29.95 paper

Mapping Diaspora

African American Roots Tourism in Brazil Patricia de Santana Pinho 272 pages \$29.95 paper



@BOOK Most UNC Press books are also available as E-Books.

Making Machu Picchu

The Politics of Tourism in Twentieth-Century Peru Mark Rice

252 pages \$29.95 paper

The Regulation of Religion and the Making of Hinduism in Colonial Trinidad

Alexander Rocklin 310 pages \$34.95 paper

France and the American Civil War

A Diplomatic History

Stève Sainlaude

Translated by Jessica Edwards. Foreword by Don H. Doyle. 304 pages \$45.00 cloth

NEW IN PAPERBACK—

Josephus Daniels

His Life and Times

Lee A. Craig

512 pages \$30.00 paper

Shadow Cold War

The Sino-Soviet Competition for the Third World Jeremy Friedman

304 pages \$27.95 paper

Sacred Interests

The United States and the Islamic World. 1821-1921

Karine V. Walther

480 pages \$29.95 paper

UNC Press books are now available through Books @ JSTOR and Project Muse Muse – and North Carolina Scholarship Online (NCSO) on Oxford Scholarship Online.



Panel 3: Indigenous Activism: Local Contests, Imperial Legacies, and Global Claims

Room: Salon 7

Chair/Commentator: Andrew Needham, New York University

Undermining Rights: Post-1970s Indigenous Anti-Mining Campaigns across Settler States

Megan Black, London School of Economics Sitio Campo, "Land Grabbing," and Indigenous Peoples' Rights in the Philippines

Karen Miller, LaGuardia Community College, City University of New York

Notes on Indigeneity and International Law from the War on Drugs

April Merleaux, Hampshire College Debt in Indian Country Amy C. Offner, University of Pennsylvania

Panel 4: Global Cold War Paradoxes: The Tangled Relationship of the United States, Europe, and the Third World

Room: Studio A

Chair/Commentator: David Painter, Georgetown University

The United States, the Netherlands, and Indonesia in the 1940s

David Snyder, University of South Carolina America's Twin Goals of Decolonization and Regional Security: Examining the Indonesian Factor

Yuko Torikata, Doshisha Women's College of Liberal Arts

Soft-Landing Decolonization after the Suez War? Negotiations on the Reopening of the Canal and Anglo-American Relations

Ryo Ikeda, Tohoku University

Panel 5: American Bases Abroad: Outposts of Security, Prosperity, and Culture

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Petra Goedde, Temple University

The Shock of the Local: U.S. Military Exceptionalism at Test in Italy

Dario Fazzi, Leiden University

From Policy to Potlatch: Cross-Cultural Exchanges around U.S. Military Bases in France

François Doppler-Speranza, Université de Strasbourg SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Special Outposts of American Interest: The First Successful Attempt to Recover American Servicemen's Remains from North Korea

Zhaokun Liu, Carnegie Mellon University

Commentator: Andrew Buchanan, University of Vermont

Panel 6: Imaging the Enemy and the Other

Room: Studio E

Chair/Commentator: Katherine A. S. Sibley, Saint Joseph's University

Cyberspace Surveillance, Virtual Borders, and Human Rights

Michael Warner, National Security Agency
Archival Openness and Russian-Western Foreign Relations
John F. Fox, Jr., Federal Bureau of Investigation
Anticommunism, Gender, and Representations of Soviet
Agent Hede Massing

Veronica Wilson, University of Pittsburgh, Johnstown Bureau of Spies: Espionage and Journalism in the Nation's Capital

Steven T. Usdin, Independent Scholar

Panel 7: Aerial Technologies and U.S. Power in the Twentieth Century

Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Roger Launius, Launius Historical Services

The Postwar Aerial Invasion: Preventing the Dumping of British War Surplus Aircraft, 1919-1922 Sean Seyer, University of Kansas "The Best Never Comes": Scientific Experts and Technological Compromise in U.S.-UK Airborne Radar Angelica Callahan, Naval Research Laboratory Bridges in the Air: Building International Communities through Humanitarian Airlift Operations, 1960-1993 Michael Hankins, Air University

Panel 8: Global Networks of White Rage: Right-Wing Internationalism in the Cold War and Beyond

Room: Salon 1

Chair/Commentator: Frank Gerits, Utrecht University

"A Good Public Relations Coup": Portugal's Madison Avenue Men, Shareable Media, and the Far Right, 1961-1974

Alex Marino, University of Arkansas "A Dark Nation Born in a Day": Trinity Broadcasting Network Defies the American Political Establishment, 1980-1995

Augusta Dell'Omo, University of Texas, Austin "It's a White Fight and We've Got to Win It": The Rise and Radicalization of the Transatlantic Far Right Kyle Burke, Hartwick College

p.m. 1:30 a.m. -Ŋ **4** $\overline{}$ $\overline{}$ Thursday, June

Panel 9: Fissures in Transatlantic Relations in the Late Cold War

Room: Salon 2

Chair/Commentator: Thomas Schwartz, Vanderbilt University

"How Special Is Special?": Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and President George H. Bush's Visit to London in May-June 1989

Alan Dobson, Swansea University
"We Could Find Ourselves in the Midst of One of Those
Outbreaks of Atlantic Tension": Managing U.S.-Dutch
Relations during the "Second Cold War," 1977-1985

Ruud van Dijk, University of Amsterdam Public Diplomacy in an Age of Fear: Hearts and Minds in U.S.-German Relations, 1979-1983

Felicitas Hartung, University of California, San Diego Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Winner The Soviet Achilles Heel? U.S. Support for Religious Freedom in Cold War Ukraine

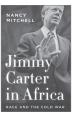
Christopher Campbell, University of Glasgow

Panel 10: SHAFR Syllabus Workshop

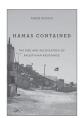
Organized by SHAFR's Teaching Committee Room: Salon 6

Brian Etheridge, Chair, Georgia Gwinnett College Kariann Yokota, University of Colorado, Denver James Siekmeier, West Virginia University Carl Watts, Baker College Silke Victoria Zoller, Temple University Shaul Mitelpunkt, York University Aaron O'Connell, University of Texas, Austin Andrew Johns, Brigham Young University Lori Clune, Fresno State University

STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



Jimmy Carter in Africa Race and the Cold War Nancy Mitchell COLD WAR INTERNATIONAL HISTORY PROJECT



Hamas Contained The Rise and Pacification of Palestinian Resistance Tareq Baconi STANFORD STUDIES IN MIDDLE EASTERN AND ISLAMIC SOCIETIES AND CULTURES



Proxy War The Least Bad Option Tyrone L. Groh



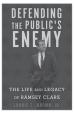
The Politics of Space Security Strategic Restraint and the Pursuit of National Interests. Third Edition James Clay Moltz



Asia's Regional Architecture Alliances and Institutions in the Pacific Century Andrew Yeo STUDIES IN ASIAN SECURITY



Globalizing Morocco Transnational Activism and the Postcolonial State David Stenner



Defending the Public's Enemy The Life and Legacy of Ramsey Clark Lonnie T. Brown, Jr.

FORTHCOMING



The Hijacked War The Story of Chinese POWs in the Korean War David Cheng Chang

FORTHCOMING



sup.org



stanfordpress.typepad.com

Thursday Afternoon

Panel 11: Emily Rosenberg's Financial Missionaries to the World at Twenty: Reflections on the Study of Diplomacy, Culture, and Banking

Room: Studio E

Chair: Melvyn P. Leffler, University of Virginia

Understanding the Culture and Politics of Economics
Amy L. Sayward, Middle Tennessee State University
Financial Missionaries to the World and the History of
U.S.-Latin American Relations
Molly Geidel, University of Manchester
Financial Missionaries in the Neoliberal Age
David M. Wight, University of North Carolina,
Greensboro

Commentator: Emily S. Rosenberg, University of California, Irvine

Panel 12: The Resurrection of Charles Austin Beard?

Room: Studio B

Chair/Commentator: Lloyd Gardner, Rutgers University

Charles Austin Beard's Economic Interpretation of American Foreign Policy in the Second World War Richard Drake, University of Montana The "Giddy Minds" of Global Intervention David Ekbladh, Tufts University Is There Any Such Thing as the "National Interest"? Justin Hart, Texas Tech University

Panel 13: The Senses, Bodies, and American Foreign Relations

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Shaul Mitelpunkt, University of York

Sonic Power in the U.S. West Sarah Keyes, University of Nevada, Reno Tactile Empire: The United States and the Philippines **Andrew Rotter**, Colgate University "Making Our Friends at Home": The Chinese War Area Service Corps' Hostel and Cultual Outreach Programs for the U.S. Military in China, 1941-1945 Zach Fredman, Duke Kunshan University

Commentator: Christina Klein, Boston College

Panel 14: Cold War Endgame: Geopolitics and Arms Control

Room: Salon 5

Chair: Voitech Mastny

Superpower Summitry: The Transformation of Bipolarity and the "Hour of Europe"

Ralph L. Dietl, Queen's University Belfast Rethinking European Security: The Europeans and the Future of the CSCE at the End of the Cold War

Nicolas Badalassi, Institut d'Études Politiques of Aix-en-Provence

"New Thinking," the "Common House of Europe," and the Cold End of the Warsaw Pact

Heiner Bröckermann, Center of Military History and Social Sciences, Potsdam

Commentator: Svetlana Savranskaya, National Security Archive

D 3:4 р. Е. Thursday, June

Panel 15: Organizing War and Peace: International Planning from the League to the United Nations, 1935-1945

Room: Studio C

Chair: Nicole Anslover, Indiana University Northwest

The League of Nations, the Problem of Raw Materials, and the Crisis of World Order in the 1930s

Joe Maiolo, King's College London Buying the Trans-Atlantic Alliance: Anglo-French Arms Purchases and United States Involvement in the Second World War, 1937-1940

Thomas Bottelier, Erasmus University Rotterdam SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Planning for Aviation and the United Nations Organization, 1942-1945

Waqar Zaidi, Lahore University of Management Sciences

Commentator: Andrew Johnstone, University of Leicester

Panel 16: American Activism around Southern Africa from the 1960s to the 1980s

Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Ronald Williams II, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Lobbying for Sanctions: Rhodesian Chrome, Congressional Activism, and the Washington Office on Africa

R. Joseph Parrott, Ohio State University African-American Women's Activism and the Angolan Liberation Struggle, 1961-1992

David Tyroler Romine, Duke University South Africa and the Conservative Mind: A Transnational History of South Africa's Search for International Legitimacy and the Rise of the American New Right

Kelsey Zavelo, Duke University

Panel 17: Roundable—Planning and Researching the Clinton Foreign Relations Subseries

Room: Salon 6

Chair: Adam Howard, Office of the Historian, Department of State

Louise Woodroofe, Office of the Historian, Department of State

Joshua Botts, Office of the Historian, Department of State Kara Ellis, William J. Clinton Presidential Library and Museum

Commentator: Richard Immerman, Temple University

Panel 18: Environment and Aid

Room: Salon 2

Chair: Andrew Friedman, Haverford College

The "Nixon Shock": Japan, the United States, and the International Politics of the 1972 Whaling Moratorium Masaru Nishikawa, Tsuda University One Salty Business: The Convergence of Environmental Concerns and Human Rights in the 1960s Elizabeth Hameeteman, Boston University When Medicine Moved the Iron Curtain: How the Polio Vaccine Redefined International Relations, 1950-1961 Chloe Bell-Wilson

Commentator: Victor McFarland, University of Missouri

Panel 19: U.S.-Latin American Conflicts in the Circum-Caribbean Region: Three Case Studies

Room: Salon 1

Chair/Commentator: Dustin Walcher, Southern Oregon University

The Three Burials of Calixto García: Hero for Cuba's Incomplete Independence and the Legacy of U.S. Intervention on His Life

Lisa Jarvinen, La Salle University "A Plain Bandit": Augusto Sandino and America's War on Terror in Nicaragua

Michael E. Neagle, Nichols College Conflicting Ideologies of Cuban Workers and U.S. Service Personnel at Guantánamo Bay, 1941-1964: Economic Self-Interest vs. Nationalist Conflict Michael E. Donoghue, Marquette University

Panel 20: Unexpected Intermediaries: The Socialist World and U.S. Diplomacy in East Asia

Room: Salon 7

Chair/Commentator: Gregg Brazinsky, George Washington University

Opening the Kabul Channel: The Lesser Known History of the Sino-Yugoslav-U.S. Triangular Relationship in the Early 1970s

Jovan Cavoski, Institute for Recent History of Serbia SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Washington's Efforts to Resolve the USS Pueblo 1968 Crisis via Eastern European Channels

Margaret K. Gnoinska, Troy University Reluctant Mediator: The People's Republic of China and Jimmy Carter's Diplomacy in Korea

Charles Kraus, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

PLENARY

Presented by Program Committee Co-Chairs Kaeten Mistry and Jay Sexton

> 4:15 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. Salon 4

99 Years after the 19th Amendment

Moderator: Brooke L. Blower, Boston University

Judy Tzu-Chun Wu, University of California, Irvine Keisha N. Blain, University of Pittsburgh Joanne Meyerowitz, Yale University Christopher Capozzola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Kindly sponsored by The Coordinating Council for Women in History (CCWH) and George Washington University's Departments of History and American Studies

Welcome Reception

Sponsored by Oxford University Press

6:00p.m.-7:30p.m. Second Floor Reception Area

EVERY BOOK AT SHAFR IS \$18.69



PROXY WARS

Suppressing Violence through Local Agents ELI BERMAN & DAVID A. LAKE, FDS

POPPIES, POWER, AND POLITICS

Afghanistan and the Global History of Drugs and Diplomacy JAMES THARIN BRADFORD

THE MORAL WITNESS

Trials and Testimony after Genocide CAROLYN J. DEAN

A FIERY GOSPEL

The Battle Hymn of the Republic and the Road to Righteous War RICHARD M. GAMBLE

POLITICAL SURVIVORS

The Resistance, the Cold War, and the Fight against Concentration Camps after 1945
EMMA KUBY

COSTS OF CONSERVATION

Obstacles to Peace Talks in Wartime ORIANA SKYLAR MASTRO

STATEBUILDING BY IMPOSITION

Resistance and Control in Colonial Taiwan and the Philippines REO MATSUZAKI

ARC OF CONTAINMENT

Britain, the United States, and Anticommunism in Southeast Asia
WEN-QING NGOEI

ENDURING ALLIANCE

A History of NATO and the Postwar Global Order TIMOTHY ANDREWS SAYLE

THE INSTRUMENTAL UNIVERSITY

Education in Service of the National Agenda after World War II ETHAN SCHRUM

HOPE AND HISTORY

A Memoir of Tumultuous Times WILLIAM J. VANDENN HEUVEL

TO SHAPE OUR WORLD FOR GOOD

Master Narratives and Regime Change in U.S. Foreign Policy, 1900–2011 C. WILLIAM WALLDORF, JR.

CORNELLPRESS.CORNELL.EDU

Friday Morning

Women in SHAFR Breakfast: 7:30am-8:30 am, Studio A Registration: 8:00am-4:00pm, Second Floor Reception Area Book Exhibit: 8:00am-5:30pm, Second Floor Reception Area

Breakfast: 8:00am-8:30am, Second Floor Reception Area Diplomatic History Editorial Board Meeting: 8:00am-9:30am, Boardroom

Panel 21: Roundtable-The Deep State

Room: Studio F

Chair: Robert Dean, Eastern Washington University

Michael J. Allen, Northwestern University Dirk Bönker, Duke University Beverly Gage, Yale University

Panel 22: The Imperial and the Moral in Twentieth-Century American Humanitarian Aid

Room: Studio B

Chair: Julia F. Irwin, University of South Florida

A Moral Imperium? The American Red Cross in Great War-Era France, 1917-1921

Michael E. McGuire, Boston University Packaging Democracy: Donor Motivations in CARE's Humanitarian Operation in Germany after World War Two

Max Klose, Freie Universität

Profiting from Humanitarianism: Appropriate Technology and Public-Private Partnerships in International Health, 1977-1987

Heidi Morefield, Johns Hopkins University

Commentator: Michael N. Barnett, George Washington University

a.m. D 0:1 a.m.-0 m ∞ N Friday, June

Panel 23: Roundtable – Writing Multi-Centric History: The Future of International History and its Multiple Perspectives

Room: Studio E

Chair: Erez Manela, Harvard University

Cindy Ewing, University of Toronto Stella Krepp, University of Bern Frank Gerits, Utrecht University Ryan Irwin, State University of New York, Albany

Panel 24: Arts and Cultural Diplomacy: Exchanging and Changing the "Heart and Mind" of the Cold War

Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Jennifer Way, University of North Texas

Dancing Art and Politics beyond the Iron Curtain: Martha Graham's 1962 State-Department Tour to Yugoslavia and Poland

Camelia Lenart, State University of New York, Albany From Mao to Beethoven: U.S.-China Cultural Diplomacy in the 1970s

Kazushi Minami, University of Texas, Austin Eleanor Roosevelt: The First Lady of Art and Cultural Diplomacy

Anya Luscombe, University College Roosevelt

Panel 25: Educators, Explorers, and Experts

Room: Salon 1

Chair: Salim Yaqub, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Shuster Mission of 1911 and the Iranian Constitutional Revolution

Kelly Shannon, Florida Atlantic University Recognition without Relations: The United States and Afghanistan in the Interwar Years

Robert Rakove, Stanford University

Robert College and American College for Girls: Fostering Cultural Diplomacy through Education and Philanthropy Isil Acehan, Independent Scholar

Woodrow Wilson in the Ottoman Empire Aimee M. Gennell, University of West Georgia

Commentator: Matthew Jacobs, University of Florida

Panel 26: Unlikely Diplomats: Informal Ambassadors in the Making of American Foreign Relations

Room: Salon 7

Chair/Commentator: Frank Costigliola, University of Connecticut

"Swindlers So Respectable Looking that You'd Mistake Them for Sunday School Teachers": American Tourists Abroad after World War II

Sara Fieldston, Seton Hall University "A Women's Way of Doing Politics": Soviet and American Women in Conversation, 1943-1958

Alexis Peri, Boston University America's Adolescent Armchair Diplomats Brian Rouleau, Texas A&M University

Panel 27: Loving Thy Good Neighbor: Faith in American Foreign Relations from the Great War through the Cold War, 1920-1960

Room: Salon 6

Chair: Andrew Preston, University of Cambridge

Pacifying Prussia: An American Friends' Scheme to "Quakerize" Germany after the Great War

Guy Aiken, Villanova University

Good Protestant Neighbors? American Missionaries in Brazil's World War II Era

Markus Schoof, Ohio State University

A Divine Vision for Development: American Religious Groups and the Cold War Campaign to Transform the Third World through Agriculture

Anna Holdorf, University of Notre Dame

Commentator: Lauren Turek, Trinity University

Panel 28: The Other Casualties of War: The Plight of Refugees during the Cold War

Room: Salon 5

Chair/Commentator: Arissa Oh, Boston College

Decolonizing Shanghai: International Aid and Post-World War Two Refugees in China, 1945-1960

Meredith Oyen, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Strategic Weapon and Unintended Consequence:

Refugees and U.S. Policy during the Vietnam War

Amanda C. Demmer, Virginia Tech

Bring the War Home: Refugees, the Sanctuary Movement, and Exposing Reagan's Not So Hidden War in El Salvador Brian Mueller, Independent Scholar

Panel 29: NATO at 70: Rethinking the Western Alliance and Its Place in U.S. Foreign Relations History

Room: Salon 2

Chair/Commentator: Timothy Andrews Sayle, University of Toronto

Technological Dynamics and Changes in NATO's Power Andrea Chiampan, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Wait, There Are Other Allies? Situating U.S. Power within the Transatlantic Bargain

Susan Colbourn, Yale University

Doesn't She Know NATO's a Military Alliance? Unexpected Research among NATO Records

Heather Dichter, De Montfort University The United States and NATO at 70: From Minimalism to Maximalism

Joshua R. Itzkowitz Shifrinson, Boston University

Panel 30: U.S.-Spanish Relations in an Age of Imperial Transitions, 1840s-1910s

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Brooke L. Blower, Boston University

Slavery and Empire: The American Civil War and U.S. Ambitions in the Caribbean

Andre Fleche, Castleton University

Giving Preference to Domestic Stability and Imperial Continuities: U.S.-Spanish Relations in the Reconstruction Fra

Gregg French, Saint Mary's University

SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Fighting against Pan Americanism: Spain's Cultural Policies and the Emergence of a Hemispheric Copyright System, 1880-1910

Andrés Sánchez-Padilla, European University of Madrid SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Commentator: Lisa Jarvinen, La Salle University

Panel 31: U.S. Business and the Ideal of Internationalism, 1918 to the Cold War

Sponsored by the Business History Conference Room: Studio C

Chair/Commentator: Trygve Throntveit, University of Minnesota

Wall Street and the World Court: Corporate Internationalism in the Interwar Era Jesse Tarbert, Loyola University Maryland "A World to Live in": Business Internationalism and the Selling of the United Nations

Brendan Goff, New College of Florida History, States, and Cooperation: Morgan Public Efforts to Promote the League of Nations, 1918-1920 Olga Koulisis, University of Connecticut

Panel 32: Canadian Bacon: Canada-U.S. Relations under Stress

Room: Studio A

Chair/Commentator: Susan Colbourn, Yale University

The Road to Dependence: The Economic Walls of Canada-U.S.Trade History

Jennifer Levin Bonder, Johns Hopkins University "Canada-U.S. Relations Have Never Been Worse": The Special Relationship Then and Now (and Always?)

Asa McKercher, Royal Military College of Canada Dangerous Friends: The Canadian Joint Intelligence Committee and the Likelihood of War

Timothy Andrews Sayle, University of Toronto

Panel 33: Keywords in American Foreign Relations, Part I Room: Salon 2

Chair: Paul Kramer, Vanderbilt University

Militarism Dirk Bönker, Duke University Civilization Benjamin Coates, Wake Forest University Counterinsurgency Stuart Schrader, Johns Hopkins University

Friday, June 21 10:45 a.m.

2:30

Panel 34: African Americans and Struggles for Citizenship at Home and Abroad, 1920-1960

Room: Studio B

Chair/Commentator: R. Joseph Parrott, Ohio State University

A Critique from the Black Left: Alphaeus Hunton and U.S. Policy towards Africa in the Early Cold War Alhaji Conteh, University of Connecticut Howard University in the Service of Democracy Lopez Matthews, Howard University
The Foreign Writings and Travels of Dr. Marguerite P. Cartwright

Brandy Thomas Wells, Oklahoma State University

Panel 35: The United States and Iran: Mosaddeq and the Coup Revisited

Room: Studio E

Chair: Roham Alvandi London School of Economics

An "Oil-Less" Analysis: Robert M. Carr and the American View of Mosaddeq's Economy Gregory Brew, Southern Methodist University The U.S. Stay-Behind Operation in Iran, 1948-1953 Mark J. Gasiorowski, Tulane University The United States and Iran, 1951-1953: The Political

Economy of Intervention
David S. Painter, Georgetown University
The 1953 Iran Coup: A Case Study in Overclassification
Malcolm Byrne, National Security Archive

Commentator: Ann Heiss, Kent State University

Panel 36: Transitions in International History: Emotions, Strategies, Practicalities

Room: Studio F

Chair/Commentator: Daniel Margolies, Virginia Wesleyan University

Emotions and Transitions in International Cooperation: An Alpine View

Ilaria Scaglia, Aston University China's Strategic Importance to the Wartime Anglo-American Relationship, 1939-1945

Mark J. Crowley, Harvard University Trouble with the Transition: The Transfer of Power from Carter to Reagan

Nicole Anslover, Indiana University Northwest

Panel 37: Red Stars over the World: Leftist Internationalism in Asia, 1920-1939

Room: Salon 1

Chair/Commentator: Penny Von Eschen, University of Virginia

Katayama Sen on Racism and Empire: American Anticolonialism in Moscow, 1920-1933

S. Ani Mukherji, Hobart and William Smith Colleges Everybody Hates Krishna: Assailing V. K. Krishna Menon from Left, Right, and Center, 1930-1939

Mark Reeves, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Anti-Imperialism and Anti-Fascism between the World Wars: The Perspective from India

Michele Louro, Salem State University

Panel 38: Small Places, Big Impact: Rethinking Influence and Agency across the Americas

Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Michelle Getchell, U.S. Naval War College

If You Can't Change the World, You Can't Change the Distribution of Wealth in the World: Jamaica's Michael Manley and the Quest for a New Order

Paul Adler, Colorado College

"The Tiniest Totalitarian": Uruguayan Human Rights Activism in the U.K. and U.S.

Debbie Sharnak, Harvard University

Taco-Eating Revolutionaries: Mexico and the Salvadoran Revolutionary Movement, FMLN, during the Salvadoran Civil War, 1980-1992

Andrea Oñate-Madrazo, California Polytechnic State University

Panel 39: International Engagements during World War I *Room: Salon 7*

Chair/Commentator: M. Elizabeth Sanders, Cornell University

Nexus of Relief: The U.S. Consulate in Baghdad, 1914-1920 Jameel Haque, Minnesota State University Recognizing Russia: The Co-Production of Rights and Statelessness

Savitri Maya Kunze, University of Chicago Peace Was Possible: Woodrow Wilson, Great Britain, and the Search for a Negotiated Peace during the First World War

Daniel Larsen, Trinity College, University of Cambridge

Panel 40: Modernity and Development in the Global Cold War

Room: Studio C

Chair/Commentator: David Engerman, Yale University

Untrustworthy Allies: U.S.-Yugoslav Relations and Yugoslavia's Military Involvement in the Horn of Africa, 1974-1978

Milorad Lazic, George Washington University The Business-Labor Battles over U.S. Economic Development Policies, 1949-1954

Melanie Sheehan, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"Fish Out of Water": The International Confederation of Free Trade Unions and Labor Modernity in 1950s Ghana Kevin Grimm, Regent University

Camelot and Chapultepec: John F. Kennedy's Visit to Mexico City, the Cold War, and the Chamizal Land Dispute **Eddie Rangel**, Mississippi State University

Panel 41: Roundtable-Teaching U.S. Foreign Relations outside North America

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Robert J. McMahon, Ohio State University

Lessons from Teaching International History in Brazil James Cameron, King's College, London Teaching U.S. and Chinese Foreign Relations in China Zach Fredman, Duke Kunshan University Teaching to Render the Unseen American Empire Visible Wen-Qing Ngoei, Nanyang Technological University SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Teaching America in the World to the World outside America

Karine Walther, Georgetown University, Qatar

10:45 a.m. - 12:30 p.m

Friday, June 21

Panel 42: U.S. National Security Organization from Johnson to Carter: The Search for Centralization and Effectiveness

Room: Salon 5

Chair/Commentator: John Prados, National Security Archive

Nixon's War: Fighting the Institutional State
Ashley Neale, University of Kansas
Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Winner
Searching for the Right Place: The Transformations of the
U.S. "Net Assessment" System
Niccolò Petrelli, University of Roma Tre

SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Breaking the ONE: The Evolution of the National Intelligence Estimate Production Cycle, 1965-1976 Giordana Pulcini, University of Roma Tre SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Panel 43: International Business in the Twentieth Century *Room: Salon 6*

Chair/Commentator: Benjamin Coates, Wake Forest University

A Quest for Transparency: The Making of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, 1977

Ian Seavey, Texas A&M University

Road to America: Quest for Modernization in the Northern Mariana Islands

Sejoo Kim, University of Notre Dame Reweaving the Social Fabric: U.S. Women's Garment Boycotts to Uphold International Law, 1932-1939

Nicole De Silva, University of California, Santa Barbara Light Water Capitalism: American Global Power through Nonproliferation

Jayita Sarkar, Boston University

Friday Luncheon

12:30 p.m. - 2:30 p.m. Salon 4

Pre-Registration and Tickets Are Required

Truth Over Fear: Policies, Politics, and American Muslims

Hoda Hawa

Director of Policy and Advocacy, Muslim Public Affairs Council

NEW FROM PRINCETON



Preventing Palestine A Political History from Camp David to Oslo

Seth Anziska Cloth \$35.00

Cult of the Irrelevant The Waning Influence of Social Science on National Security

Michael C. Desch Cloth \$35.00

Building an American Empire The Era of Territorial

and Political Expansion Paul Frymer Paper \$24.95

Protestants Abroad

How Missionaries Tried to Change the World but Changed America David A. Hollinger Paper \$22.95

The Interrogation Rooms of the Korean War

The Untold History Monica Kim Cloth \$35.00

To End All Wars, **New Edition**

Woodrow Wilson and the Quest for a New World Order Thomas J. Knock

With a new preface by the author Paper \$27.95

Gateway State

Hawaiii and the Cultural Transformation of American Empire Sarah Miller-Davenport Cloth \$35.00

The Final Act

The Helsinki Accords and the Transformation of the Cold War Michael Cotey Morgan Cloth \$35.00

The Emergence of Globalism

Visions of World Order in Britain and the United States, 1939-1950

Or Rosenboim Paper \$27.95

Dark Commerce

How a New Illicit Economy Is Threatening Our Future Louise I. Shellev Cloth \$29.95

Why Wilson Matters

The Origin of American Liberal Internationalism and Its Crisis Today

Tony Smith Paper \$27.95

Hitler's American Model

The United States and the Making of Nazi Race Law James Q. Whitman Paper \$14.95

Visit our display • 30% Discount Offer C275 press.princeton.edu



PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

Friday Afternoon

Panel 44: Confronting Sexual Misconduct in SHAFR and the Profession

Room: Studio B

Chair: Kristin Hoganson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The SHAFR Task Force on Conference Conduct
Brian DeLay, University of California, Berkeley
Title IX Considerations
Laura Belmonte, Oklahoma State University
#MeToo in the Historical Profession
Barbara Molony, Santa Clara University
Bystander Interventions and Responses
Christina Franzino, George Washington University

Panel 45: Roundtable-Redefining U.S. Empire

Room: Studio A

Marco Mariano, University of Turin
Maxime Minne, George Washington University
Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Winner
Monica Kim, New York University
Greq Robinson, Université du Québec à Montréal

Panel 46: What Comes after Cold War Civil Rights? Migration, Race, and U.S. Foreign Relations since 1965

Sponsored by the Immigration and Ethnic History Society Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Christopher Capozzola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Official English, "Anchor Babies," and "Chain Migration": Framing Anti-Immigration in the 1980s and 1990s

Carly Goodman, American Friends Service Committee Fake Love: Green Card Marriages and Immigration Reform in the 1980s

Arissa Oh, Boston College The Vietnam War Origins of Asian America Ellen Wu, Indiana University, Bloomington

Panel 47: Footsteps in Blood: Patterns of Violence in the Cold War

Room: Salon 2

Chair: Paul Thomas Chamberlin, Columbia University

Jonestown: The Caribbean during the Cold War Alexander Poster, Office of the Historian, Department of State

The Cold War Meets the Drug War: Patterns of Violence in the Colombian "Narco-Democracy"

Michael Lawrence Evans, George Washington University

Sands of the Ogaden: The Horn of Africa and the Cold War Louise Woodroofe, Office of the Historian, Department of State

Commentator: Susan Dawson, Department of Homeland Security

Panel 48: Latin America and the World vs. the United States

Room: Salon 6

Chair: Stella Krepp, University of Bern

"The Hitlerian Condition in the Canal Zone": The Panamanian Pivot to Anti-Racist Internationalism during and after World War II

Rebecca Herman, University of California, Berkeley Fighting Franco to Defend Latin American Sovereignty: How Mexican and Guatemalan Diplomats Engaged the Spanish Question, 1939-1955

Kirsten Weld, Harvard University "The Solidarity We Demand Is a Condition of Survival": Mexico, the United States, and the Global Economy in the 1970s

Christy Thornton, Johns Hopkins University

Commentator: Alan McPherson, Temple University

Panel 49: "Peace, It's Truly Fascist!": Black Antifascism in the Civil Rights Movement from World War to Cold War Room: Studio E

Chair/Commentator: Adriane Lentz-Smith, Duke University

Encounters with the Enemy: Nazis and the NAACP
Ruth Lawlor, University of Cambridge
"I Might Have Seen the Ashes of Some of My Brothers":
Nazi Analogies and Holocaust Witness in Early Postwar
Critiques of American Racism

Anna Duensing, Yale University
"An Insult to the American People as a Whole": The Civil
Rights Congress's Battle against Confederate Emblems
and the Lost Cause

Ashleigh Lawrence-Sanders, Rutgers University

Panel 50: Gerald Ford and U.S. Foreign Policy

Room: Salon 7

Chair/Commentator: Tejasvi Nagaraja, Harvard University

U.S. Foreign Policy towards Angola during the Ford Administration, 1974-1977

Julianne Haefner, Central Michigan University Maintaining the Status Quo: Gerald Ford and Human Rights in the Spanish Transition to Democracy

David Justice, Oklahoma State University Saving Face: Ford-Kissinger Policy during the Vietnamese Refugee Crisis

John Mortimer, University of Southern Mississippi

Panel 51: Globalisms of Trade

Room: Studio F

Chair/Commentator: Christopher Nichols, Oregon State University

Visions and Divisions of a New Free World Economic Council: The OECD, Transatlantic Relations, and the Question of Japan, 1959-1961

Nicholas Peeters, Waseda University America's Commercial Cold War: Global Trade, National Security, and the Control of Markets

Ryan Haddad, University of Maryland Energy Security and Petro-Modernity in the Progressive Era, 1890s-1920s

Gaetano Di Tomasso, Sciences Po, Paris SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner The Political Economy of One World: Wendell Willkie, Free Trade, and the Problem of Interdependence Samuel Zipp, Brown University

Panel 52: Making Modern Humanitarianism: U.S. Aid to Europe in the Era of the Two World Wars

Room: Salon 5

Chair: Amy Sayward, Middle Tennessee State University

Negotiating a "Humanitarian Space": Herbert Hoover, the Commission for Relief in Belgium, and the Origins of a Humanitarian Practice, 1914-1918

Elisabeth Piller, University College, Dublin, Centre for War Studies

The Incentives of Aid: Humanitarian Relief, Mobility, and the American Relief Administration in Russia, 1919-1923

E. Kyle Romero, Vanderbilt University

Feeding the World: Hoover, Truman, and the Ghosts of Versailles

Kaete O'Connell, Temple University

Commentator: Branden Little, Weber State University

Panel 53: Imperial Rivalries and Ideologies from the Civil War to the Gilded Age

Room: Studio C

Chair/Commentator: Jay Sexton, University of Missouri

"A Grand Franco-Southern Empire": Re-Thinking Confederates' Hemispheric Visions, 1862-1867

Alys Beverton, Cardiff University

Eagles on the Nile: Civil War, Diplomacy, and Competing Imperial Desires in Khedival Egypt, 1869-1878

Benjamin Linzy, Marquette University

"Light of Civilization": The Berlin Conference and European Imperialism in West Africa, 1884-1885 Andrew Priest, University of Essex

Panel 54: The Alliance Apart? Re-Thinking America's Relations with its Cold War Allies

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Jonathan Nashel, Indiana University, South Bend

"Not McCarthy's Job": Senator McCarthy and the Anglo-American Relationship

Edward J. Longe, Marquette University Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Winner The Vogeler-Sanders Case and the Fissures in the Anglo-American Cold War

Margaret Manchester, Providence College American Military Support to Israel during the 1973 Yom Kippur War: The Unintended Consequences of Watergate Jill Hopkins, Florida State University

Commentator: Hal Friedman, Henry Ford College

Panel 55: Roundtable-The Bomb and the Modern Classroom Room: Salon 1

Chair: Keith Aksel, Rowan University

Fintan Hoey, Franklin University Switzerland Megan Sethi, Southern New Hampshire University Joeeun Kim, Georgetown University

Community Discussion State of SHAFR

4:30 p.m. - 5:30 p.m. Studio B

Moderator: Laura Belmonte, Oklahoma State University

All SHAFR members are welcome to attend an open discussion about the organization. This forum is an opportunity to pose questions, raise concerns, make suggestions, and offer comments on any aspect of the organization. The SHAFR President, the Vice President, and the Executive Director will be in attendance to listen to member concerns.

Social Event

6:00p.m. - 9:00p.m.

Please join us for dinner at Ruth's Chris Steakhouse in Arlington

MENU

Caprese Skewers
Filet Mignon, Salmon, or Crabcakes
Garlic Mashed Potatoes and Steamed Broccoli
Seasonal Dessert Duo

Vegetarian and vegan options available on request

Pre-Registration and Tickets are Required See SHAFR Annual Meeting Registration page for details.

TICKETS:

\$60 standard or \$25 student/adjunct/K-12 teacher

Saturday Morning

Jobs Workshop: 8:00 am-9:15am, Studio B

Registration: 8:00am-4:00pm, Second Floor Reception Area

Book Exhibit: 8:00am-5:30pm, Second Floor Reception

Area

Breakfast: 9:00am-9:30am, Second Floor Reception Area

Panel 56: Roundtable-Writing U.S. Foreign Relations History Room: Salon 2

Chair: Andrew Rotter, Colgate University

Kristin Hoganson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign Sarah Snyder, American University Andrew Preston, University of Cambridge Rebecca Tinio McKenna, University of Notre Dame Petra Goedde, Temple University

Panel 57: Roundtable-Podcasting History

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Nicole Hemmer, University of Virginia

Jeremi Suri, University of Texas, Austin Bryan Gibson, Hawai'i Pacific University Jacqueline E. Whitt, U.S. Army War College



Panel 58: Roundtable-Decolonizing SHAFR

Sponsored by the SHAFR's Committee on Minority Historians Room: Salon 7

Chair: Adriane Lentz-Smith, Duke University

How about We Use Transnational Feminist Lenses to De-Center the United States and Patriarchy in Foreign Relations? Perin Gurel, University of Notre Dame

How about We Treat Those "Arriving on Our Shores" (i.e., Refugees, Migrants, Asylum Seekers, and Immigrants) as Foreign Relations?

Lien-Hang Nguyen, Columbia University How about We Think about Who Our Publics Are and What We Wish to Say to Them?

Sam Vong, Smithsonian Institution

Panel 59: The Limits on Independence in the Decolonizing World

Room: Studio D

1976

Chair/Commentator: Bradley Simpson, University of Connecticut

Black Nationalism(s) and the Cleavages of International Socialism through the Eyes of James E. Jackson Ruodi Duan, Harvard University The Rise and Fall of Bangsamoro Internationalism, 1968-

Mattias Fibiger, Harvard Business School Postcolonial Imperialism: Nagaland, India, and Global Decolonization

Lydia Walker, Dartmouth College

Panel 60: Close to the Heart: Emotion and U.S.-East Asian Relations, 1950-1990

Room: Studio B

Chair: Amanda Demmer, Virginia Tech

A Big Shove in the Right Direction: American Support for Syngman Rhee's Intransigence during the Korean War David P. Fields, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Well-Meaning Illusions: American Emotional Encounters with China, 1971-1978

Pete Millwood, London School of Economics Smugness and Satisfaction: East Asian Growth and the Moral Case for Capitalism

Jennifer M. Miller, Dartmouth College

Commentator: Michael Green, Georgetown University

Panel 61: Relations between France and the United States as Colonial Empires during the Twentieth Century

Room: Studio E

Chair: Joseph Fronczak, Harvard University

The Role of French Algeria in American Annexation of the **Philippines**

Tim Roberts, Western Illinois University Franco-American Relations and the Vietnam War, 1954-1964 Lori Maguire, University of Paris 8

SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Cultivating Nationality on the Periphery: Franco-American Approaches to Empire

Alvita Akiboh, Northwestern University

Commentator: Jeannette Jones, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Panel 62: New Perspectives on the Cold War in the Western Hemisphere in the 1980s

Room: Studio F

Chair: Alan McPherson, Temple University

Strange Bedfellows: Alliance Politics in the 1982 Falklands Crisis

Michelle Getchell, U.S. Naval War College Neither Morality Play nor Realpolitik: Reagan in Central America and the Global Cold War

Todd Greentree, University of Oxford The Reagan Administration and the End of the Duvalier Dictatorship in Haiti

Evan D. McCormick, Simmons University

Commentator: Hal Brands, Johns Hopkins University

Panel 63: Women, Peace, and the Quest for International Order between the Wars, 1919-1934

Room: Salon 1

Chair/Commentator: Wendy Chmielewski, Swarthmore College

The Women's Petition: A Transnational Approach to Disarmament in the 1930s

Marie-Michèle Doucet, Royal Military College of Canada "A Little Child, Born of Dissipated Parents": The Women's International League for Peace and Freedom's Feminist Critique of the League of Nations, 1919-1924

Andrew M. Johnston, Carleton University
Europe's Threat to the League: WILPF's Debate over European
Integration and Protecting the League of Nations, 1923-1933
Rebecca Shriver, Missouri Southern State University

Panel 64: New Directions in Development in the 1970s? "Basic Needs," Private Development Contractors, and Human Rights

Room: Studio C

Chair: Michael Franczak, Yale University

Forged in Vietnam: The Rise of the "Basic Needs" Paradigm Simon Toner, University of Sheffield Fulfilling Basic Needs: New Direction or Dead End for U.S.

Nation-Building?

Sheyda Jahanbani, University of Kansas Basic Human Needs or Universal Human Rights? Sarah Sklaw, New York University

Commentator: Joanne Meyerowitz, Yale University

Panel 65: Confronting Power: Activists, Dissent, and Foreign Relations

Room: Salon 5

Chair/Commentator: Christopher Fisher, College of New Jersey

Clashes of the Iranian Students Association: Influences of Non-State Actors in U.S.-Iran Relations, 1978-1982

Ida Yalzadeh, Brown University

Transnational People's Diplomacy: Political Activism, Diasporic Networks, and the Redefining of U.S.-Taiwan Relations

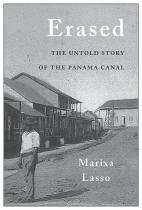
Chichi Peng, University of California, Santa Barbara A Matter of "Principle": The Carter Administration and Leon Sullivan Confront South Africa, 1977-1981

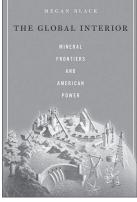
Mattie Webb, University of California, Santa Barbara The Iranian Papers: Dissent, Journalism, and the National Security State

Ryan Archibald, University of Washington



Harvard University Press





CIVILIZING TÖRTURE AN AMERICAN **TRADITION** 43-W. FIT7HUGH BRÜNDAGE

Erased The Untold Story of the Panama Canal

Marixa Lasso \$35.00

Under the Starry Flag How a Band of Irish Americans The Competition to Control Joined the Fenian Revolt and Sparked a Crisis over Citizenship

Lucy E. Salyer BELKNAP PRESS \$29.95

Japan Rearmed The Politics of Military Power

Sheila A. Smith \$29.95

A Twentieth-Century Crusade The Vatican's Battle to Remake Christian Europe **Giuliana Chamedes** \$39.95

The Global Interior Mineral Frontiers and American Power

Megan Black \$39.95

News from Germany World Communications. 1900-1945

Heidi J. S. Tworek \$29.95

Our American Israel The Story of an **Entangled Alliance**

Amy Kaplan \$29.95

Progressive New World How Settler Colonialism and Transpacific Exchange Shaped American Reform

Marilyn Lake \$35.00

Civilizing Torture An American Tradition

W. Fitzhugh Brundage BELKNAP PRESS \$35.00

Japan in the American Century Kenneth B. Pyle BELKNAP PRESS \$35.00

Opium's Long Shadow From Asian Revolt to Global Drug Control

Steffen Rimner \$39.95

American Sutra A Story of Faith and Freedom in the Second World War

Duncan Ryūken Williams BELKNAP PRESS \$29.95

Sentinel The Unlikely Origins of the Statue of Liberty Francesca Lidia Viano

\$35.00

Please visit our booth for a 20% conference discount hup.harvard.edu Tel 800.405.1619

Saturday Luncheon

Pre-Registration and Tickets Are Required

11:15 a.m. - 1:15 p.m. Salon 4

Presidential Address and SHAFR Awards

How International Relations Become Personal: Diplomats as Friends, Enemies, and **Everything in Between**

Barbara Keys University of Melbourne

SHAFR Awards Presentation

Dissertation Prize Committee

Jonathan Nashel, Indiana University, South Bend

April Merleaux, Hampshire College Erez Manela, Harvard University

Marilyn Blatt Young Dissertation **Completion Fellowship Committee**

Osamah F. Khalil, Syracuse University

Hidetaka Hirota, City University of New York

Vanessa Walker, Amherst College

Myrna Bernath Book and Fellowship **Awards Committee**

Meredith Oyen, University of Maryland, Baltimore County Sayuri Shimizu, Rice University Theresa Keeley, University of Louisville

Norman and Laura Graebner Award Committee

Edward G. Miller, Dartmouth College

Lien-Hang Nguyen, Columbia University

Kristin Hoganson, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Peter L. Hahn Distinguished Service **Award Committee**

Thomas Zeiler, University of Colorado

Lloyd Gardner, Rutgers University Mary Dudziak, Emory University

Robert H. Ferrell Book Prize Committee

David Painter, Georgetown University

Susan Carruthers, University of Warwick

James Goode, Grand Valley State University

Stuart L. Bernath Book Prize Committee

Emily Conroy-Krutz, Michigan State University

Madeline Hsu, University of Texas, Austin

Ryan Irwin, University at Albany

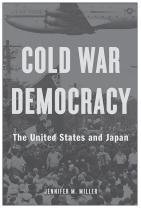
Stuart L. Bernath Scholarly Article Prize Committee

Stephen Macekura, Indiana University

Tehila Sasson, Emory University Daniel Bessner, University of Washington



Harvard University Press







Cold War Democracy The United States and Japan

Jennifer M. Miller \$45.00

Lord Cornwallis Is Dead The Struggle for Democracy in the United States and India

Nico Slate \$39.95

The Girls Next Door Bringing the Home Front to the Front Lines

Kara Dixon Vuic \$29.95

Slave Law and the Politics of Resistance in the Early Atlantic World

Edward B. Rugemer \$39.95

In Their Own Best Interest A History of the U.S. Effort to Improve Latin Americans

Lars Schoultz \$35.00

The Colonial Politics of Global Health France and the United Nations in Postwar Africa

Jessica Lynne Pearson \$49.95

NEW IN PAPERBACK

The Hello Girls America's First Women Soldiers

Elizabeth Cobbs \$17.95

Bring the War Home The White Power Movement and Paramilitary America

Kathleen Belew

\$16.95

This Vast Southern Empire Slaveholders at the Helm of American Foreign Policy

Matthew Karp \$19.95

The Idea of the Muslim World A Global Intellectual History

Cemil Aydin \$16.95

Rage for Order The British Empire and the Origins of International Law, 1800-1850

Lauren Benton Lisa Ford \$21.95

Please visit our booth for a 20% conference discount hup.harvard.edu Tel 800.405.1619

Saturday Afternoon

Panel 66: Constructing Masculinity: Culture, Psychology, and Sex during the Vietnam War Era

Room: Studio F

Chair/Commentator: Kyle Longley, Arizona State University

"What Sort of Man": Playboy Magazine and Masculinity in the Vietnam War

Amber Batura, Texas Tech University

Grunt Free Press: The Vietnam War and America's "Crisis of Masculinity"

Addison Jensen, University of California, Santa Barbara "I Have to Do the Right Thing": The Intersection of Conservatism and Psychology in Nixon's Vietnam Decision-Making, 1969-1973 Matthieu Vallières, University of Toronto

Panel 67: Keywords in American Foreign Relations, Part II

Room: Salon 6

Chair: Monica Kim, New York University

Sovereignty

Paul Kramer, Vanderbilt University

Christian Nation

Melani McAlister, George Washington University

Free World

Peter Slezkine, Columbia University

Cold War

Penny Von Eschen, University of Virginia

3:00 p.m. p.m. -Ŋ .. June aturday,

Panel 68: JFK & LBJ: Emotions and War

Room: Salon 2

Chair: Phil Muehlenbeck, George Washington University

"The Durability of a Kennedy": Emotion and JFK at War, 1940-1945 Philip Goduti, Jr., Quinnipiac University

Kennedy's Nuclear Feelings: The Making of the Limited Test Ban Treaty, 1961-1963

Kasper Grotle Rasmussen, University of Southern Denmark SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner Lyndon Johnson and the Emotional Convergence of Domestic Politics, Personal Life, and Vietnam Policy in 1968 Gabrielle Westcott, University of Connecticut

Commentator: Robert Rakove, Stanford University

Panel 69: Teaching Diplomacy through Sport

Sponsored by the SHAFR Teaching Committee

Room: Studio B

Chair/Commentator: Heather Dichter, De Montfort University

The View from the Red Line: Using Documents on the 1969 Czech Hockey Riots to Teach Cold War Politics

H. Matthew Loayza, Minnesota State University, Mankato Teaching a New Course: Sports and International Diplomacy Molly Wood, Wittenberg University Public Sport History and a UK Study Abroad Joshua M. Howard, Passel Historical Consultants

Panel 70: Rethinking Reagan and the Global South

Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Paul Adler, Colorado College

Sustainable Development and U.S. Drug Control in Bolivia, 1983-1987

Brittany Edmoundson, New York University

The Reagan Administration and the Real End of the North-South Dialogue, 1981-1984

Michael Franczak, Yale University

Refusal and Resignation: The Reagan Administration, the NIEO, and the Law of the Sea

Shaine Scarminach, University of Connecticut

Panel 71: Human Rights, Refugees, and Humanitarianism in a Broader Context, 1794-1980

Room: Studio F

Chair: Sarah B. Snyder, American University

Mistress of the Sciences, Asylum of Liberty: Scientific Refugees, Human Rights, and Freedom in the Early U.S. Republic

Paul Rubinson, Bridgewater State University In the Beginning: Religious Foundations of American Humanitarianism in the Era of the World Wars

Andrew J. Falk, Christopher Newport University Refugees, the Cold War, and the Transformation of Guatemalan Politics, 1954-1963

Miles Culpepper, University of California, Berkeley Activism Airwaves: How the Media Shaped Cold War Conceptions of Human Rights and Détente

Megan Streit, University of Connecticut

Commentator: Michael C. Morgan, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Panel 72: Blacklists, Nomination Fights, and FOIA Litigation: Checking Intelligence Agencies from the Cold War to Trump

Room: Studio E

Chair: Richard Immerman, Temple University

Confronts the Threat Burl Ives Posed to Cold War America Francis MacDonnell, Hamilton College (Non)Confidential Confirmations: How the Senate Uses Public Nomination Hearings to Influence Intelligence Policy and **Operations**

"Hell, I'm Just a Guitar Player": The National Security State

Evan Haglund, United States Coast Guard Academy The Historian as Deputized, Private Attorney General Tuan Samahon, Villanova University

Commentator: Lori Clune, California State University, Fresno

Panel 73: Resisting U.S. Power

Room: Salon 5

Chair/Commentator: Michael E. Neagle, Nichols College

Chinese Overseas, Anti-Americanism, and the 1957 Taipei Incident

Chiou-Ling Yeh, San Diego State University The Making of the American Military Regime of Exception in Post-Occupation Japan

Fumi Inoue, Boston College

"Trouble at the Gates": Italian Base Workers and Foreign Relations at Camp Darby, 1968-1971

Holly Wilson, La Trobe University SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Panel 74: The Politics of Satellites from Decolonization to Globalization

Room: Salon 3

Chair: David Ekbladh, Tufts University

Satellites and the End of Sovereignty? Debates over Direct-Broadcast Technology and U.S. Communications Policy in the 1960s and 1970s

Diana Lemberg, Lingnan University

"The Paradox of Pax Americana" in Space: The United States and Global Satellite Communications, 1964-1971

Dexter Fergie, Northwestern University

"The Providence of All Mankind": Space, Sovereignty, and Neocolonial Resistance during the Long 1970s

Lisa Ruth Rand, Consortium for History of Science, Technology, and Medicine

Commentator: Jenifer Van Vleck, Smithsonian Institution

Panel 75: Contested U.S. Power in the Nineteenth Century

Room: Studio C.

Chair/Commentator: Karine Walther, Georgetown University, Qatar

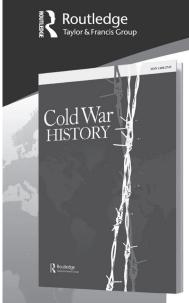
The 1831 Polish Uprising in the Atlantic Panorama of Revolution Derek Kane O'Leary & Agnieszka Smelkowska, University of California, Berkeley

Fugitive Slaves and the Failure of Diplomatic Reciprocity in the Spanish Borderlands, 1792-1821

Simeon Andonov Simeonov, Brown University Extradition, Emigration, and Expatriation: The International Codification of Citizenship during American Reconstruction, 1865-1880

Brooks Swett, Columbia University Boom and Bust Diplomacy: Making Financial Crises in the Gilded Age

Christoph Nitschke, University of Oxford



Cold War History is a peer-reviewed journal at the forefront of scholarship. It is based at the Cold War Studies Project at LSE IDEAS, the London School of Economics and Political Science's foreign policy think tank.

FEATURED 2018 & 2019 SELECTIONS

▶ Special Issue as a Book: NATO at 70: A Historiographical Approach, edited by Linda Risso with a foreword by Diego Ruiz-Palmer

VOLUME 18 ISSUE 3

▶ Special Issue: Beyond the Kremlin's Reach? Eastern Europe and China in the Cold War Era, edited by Jan Zofka, Péter Vámos, and Sören Urbansky

VOLUME 18 ISSUE 2

"In the Very Eye of the Storm": India, the UN, and the Lebanon Crisis of 1958 by Swapna Kona Nayudu

THE END OF THE COLD WAR: VOLUME 14 ISSUE 4

▶ Special Issue: The Cold War in Retrospect: 25 Years After Its End, edited by Beatrice Heuser

Find out more at www.tandfonline.com/fcwh

3:30 p.m. - 5:15 p.m.

22

Saturday, June

Panel 76: Roundtable–Everything but the Fighting: The U.S. Military off the Battlefield

Room: Salon 3

Chair: Aaron O'Connell, University of Texas, Austin

"Now the Universe Offers Us No More Enemies": Peacekeeping Operations and the Post-Cold War United States Army

David Fitzgerald, University College Cork

Engineering Environments: From Military Knowledge to Corporate Intelligence

Gretchen Heefner, Northeastern University ark Relief: The Military's Role in U.S. International

Stark Relief: The Military's Role in U.S. International Disaster Assistance, 1945-1975

Julia Irwin, University of South Florida

"Communism Is Something Like the Army": The Demise of the Citizen-Soldier Order, 1965-1975

Shaul Mitelpunkt, University of York

Panel 77: Roundtable–Imperial Afterlives: Decolonizing the Syllabus

Room: Studio B

Amanda Behm, University of York Elisabeth Leake, University of Leeds Sarah Miller-Davenport, University of Sheffield Lien-Hang T. Nguyen, Columbia University

Panel 78: Nineteenth-Century Empire: The United States on the Move

Room: Studio D

Chair/Commentator: Emily L. Conroy-Krutz, Michigan State University

Antislavery and Empire: The Early Republican Party Confronts the World

Matthew Karp, Princeton University

"The California Banknote": Cattle Hide Commerce and U.S. Expansion

Kariann Akemi Yokota, University of Colorado, Denver Mapping Indian Country

Daniel Immerwahr, Northwestern University

Panel 79: Between Nationalism and Internationalism: Latin America, the United States, and the Third World

Room: Salon 6

Chair/Commentator: Christy Thornton, Johns Hopkins University

Between Washington, Havana, and Prague: Cold War Bolivia's Nonaligned Gambit, 1960-1964

Thomas Field, Embry Riddle Aeronautical University Cold War Continuities: U.S. Foreign Policy and Argentina's Third Way

David Sheinin, Trent University

Canal Politics, High and Low: Cultural Third Worldism in Panamanian-U.S. Relations, 1970s

Miriam Elizabeth Villanueva, Philips Academy America and the Global South: Havana and Washington Struggle over Development, Nonalignment, and Revolution, 1959-1964

Eric Gettig, Georgetown University

Panel 80: Roundtable-New Evidence on the 1983 Able Archer Crisis

Room: Salon 2

Chair: James G. Hershberg, George Washington University

Mark Kramer, Harvard University Simon Miles, Duke University Douglas Selvage, Agency of the Federal Commissioner for Stasi Records Nate Jones, National Security Archive

Panel 81: America, Refugees, and the Cold War

Room: Studio F

Chair/Commentator: James Stocker, Trinity Washington University

Jewish Refugees? Examining U.S. Government Rhetoric on Two Waves of Jewish Cold War Migration

Amy Fedeski, University of Virginia

The Crafting of Palestine Refugee Narratives in 1950s America Geoffrey Levin, New York University

Crises and Caravans: Resisting Reagan's Cold War on Refugees Kristina Shull, Harvard University

Panel 82: Roundtable–Development History and Development Practice

Room: Salon 7

Chair: Michael Gubser, James Madison University

Jerrold Keilson, InterAction Joseph Morgan Hodge, West Virginia University Alexander Shakow, USAID Dina Towbin, Towbin and Associates

Panel 83: Revolutionaries and Counter-Revolutionaries in the Cold War Middle East

Room: Studio E

Chair: Kelly Shannon, Florida Atlantic University

Contesting Human Rights: The Shah of Iran and the Iranian Student Left

Roham Alvandi, London School of Economics
SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Tehran, Cairo, Tel Aviv: Iranian Communism, Israeli Independence, and Anti-Colonial Unity

Arash Azizi, New York University

SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

West Germany and Turkish Political Islam in the Cold War: From

Anti-Communist Panacea to Domestic Security Issue

Behlül Özkan, Marmara University

SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Commentator: Perin Gurel, University of Notre Dame

Panel 84: Empire and the Pacific: Race, Gender, and the **Development in Early Twentieth Century**

Room: Studio C

Chair/Commentator: Wen-Qing Ngoei, Nanyang Technological University

Building Legal Empire in the Panama Canal Zone: Race, Gender, and the "Insular Cases"

Joan Flores-Villalobos, Ohio State University "They Do It More Promiscuously than Other Nationalities": Sex, Disease, and Shifting Views of Native Morality in Post-Annexation Hawai'i, 1898-1907

Caleb Hardner, University of Illinois, Chicago Roadmaking the Empire: America's Imperial Automobilities in the Pacific

Josh Levy, University of South Florida Seeding Diplomacy: Japanese Rice, the USDA, and the Inter-Imperial Development of the U.S. Southern Rice Industry at the Turn of the 20th Century

Megan White, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Winner

Panel 85: Conservative Foundations of 1970s Foreign Policy Room: Salon 1

Chair/Commentator: William Burr, George Washington University

Empathetic Conservatives: Understanding the Role of Empathy and Emotion in the United States' Opening to the People's Republic of China in 1972

Claire Yorke, Yale University Competitive Arms Control John Maurer, Yale University Anti-Elitism and the Ascendance of Second-Age Neoconservatism

Anthony Eames, Georgetown University

3:30 p.m. - 5:15 p.m

Panel 86: Before the Trade War: Economics and Trade in U.S.-Asian Relations during the Cold War

Room: Salon 5

Chair/Commentator: Martin Collins, Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum

Japan as a Totem: Japan's Industrial Challenge in the American Consciousness in the Malaise Era, 1971-1985

William Chou, Ohio State University

The Smiling General and Nixon's New Asia: Suharto's Gambit and the Nixon Doctrine at the Dawn of Capital-Intensive Development Brandon Kirk Williams, University of California, Berkeley

The Broken Honeymoon: U.S.-Chinese Economic Engagement in the Long 1980s

Zhaojin Zeng, University of Pittsburgh SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Panel 87: Cultural and Religious Diplomacy

Room: Salon 5

Chair/Commentator: Ilaria Scaglia, Aston University

The Activity of Arthur M. Schlesinger Jr. in the Early Age of the American Cultural Cold War

Francesco Bello, Italian Institute for Historical Studies SHAFR Global Scholar and Diversity Grant Winner

Quakers in Korea and Religious Diplomacy, 1953-1958

Hannah Ontiveros, Duke University

A Diplomatic High Note: President Carter's Cuba Policy and the 1979 Havana Jam

Blair Woodard, University of Portland

Saturday, June 2

Presenter Index by Panel Number

Α Campbell, Christopher Acehan, Isil 25 Adler, Paul 38, 70 Capozzola, Christopher Aiken, Guy 27 Plenary, 46 Akiboh, Alvita 61 Cavoski, Jovan 20 Chamberlin, Paul Aksel, Keith 55 Ε Allen, Michael J. 21 Thomas 47 Alvandi, Roham 35, 83 Chiampan, Andrea 29 Anslover, Nicole 15, 36 Chickering, Roger 1 Archibald, Ryan 65 Chmielewski, Wendy 63 Azizi, Arash 83 Chou, William 86 Clune, Lori 72 В Coates, Benjamin 33, Badalassi, Nicolas 14 Barnett, Michael N. 22 Colbourn, Susan 29, 32 Batura, Amber 66 Collins, Martin 86 Behm, Amanda 77 Conroy-Krutz, Emily L. Bello, Francesco 87 78 Bell-Wilson, Chloe 18 Conteh, Alhaji 34 Belmonte, Laura 44, Cooper, John Milton, Cmty Disc Jr. 1 Beverton, Alys 53 Costigliola, Frank 26 Black, Megan 3 Craig, Douglas B. 1 Blain, Keisha N. Plenary Crowley, Mark J. 36 Culpepper, Miles 71 Blower, Brooke L. Plenary, 30 Bonder, Jennifer Levin 32 Dawson, Susan 47 Bönker, Dirk 21, 33 Dean, Robert 21 Bottelier, Thomas 15 DeLay, Brian 44 Botts, Joshua 17 Dell'Omo, Augusta 8 Brands, Hal 62 Demmer, Amanda C. Brazinsky, Gregg 20 28, 60 Brew, Gregory 35 De Silva, Nicole 43 Bröckermann, Heiner Dichter, Heather 29, 69 Dietl, Ralph L. 14 Buchanan, Andrew 5 Di Tomasso, Gaetano Burke, Kyle 8 51 Burr, William 85 Dobson, Alan, 9 Byrne, Malcolm 35 Donoghue, Michael E. 19 Doppler-Speranza, G Callahan, Angelica 7 François 5

Doucet, Marie-Michèle

Cameron, James 41

63 Drake, Richard 12 Duan, Ruodi 59 Duensing, Anna 49

Eames, Anthony 85 Edmoundson, Brittany 70 Edwards, Mark 2 Ekbladh, David 12, 74 Ellis, Kara 17 Engerman, David 40 Etheridge, Brian C. 10 Evans, Michael Lawrence 47 Ewing, Cindy 23

Falk, Andrew J. 71 Fazzi, Dario 5 Fedeski, Amy 81 Fergie, Dexter 74 Fibiger, Mattias 59 Field, Thomas 79 Fields, David P. 60 Fieldston, Sara 26 Fisher, Christopher 65 Fitzgerald, David 76 Fleche, Andre 30 Flores-Villalobos, Joan 84 Fox, John F., Jr. 6 Franczak, Michael 64, Franzino, Christina 44 Fredman, Zach 13, 41 French, Gregg 30 Friedman, Hal 54 Fronczak, Joseph 61

Gage, Beverly 21 Gardner, Lloyd 12

COLD WAR

AN INTERNATIONAL HISTORY, 2ND EDITION

CAROLE K. FINK

The decades-long Cold War was more than a bipolar conflict between two Superpowers-it had implications for the entire world. In this accessible, comprehensive retelling, Carole K. Fink provides new insights and perspectives on key events with an emphasis on people, power, and ideas. Cold War goes beyond US-USSR relations to explore the Cold War from an international perspective, including developments in Africa, Asia, and Latin

Fink n CAROLE K.

America. Fink also offers a broader time line of the Cold War than any other text, charting the lead-up to the conflict from the Russian Revolution to World War II and discussing the aftermath of the Cold War up to the present day. The second edition reflects the latest research and scholarship and offers additional information about the post-Cold War period, including the "new Cold War" with Russia. For today's students and history buffs, Cold War is the consummate book on this complex conflict.

May 2017 / 352 PP Pb: 978-0-813-34982-4 £23.99 / eBook: 978-0-429-49407-9 £12.00 www.routledge.com/9780813349824



Gasiorowski, Mark J. 35 Geidel, Molly 11 Gennell, Aimee M. 25 Gerits, Frank 8, 23 Getchell, Michelle 38, 62 Gettig, Eric 79 Gibson, Bryan 57 Gnoinska, Margaret K. 20 Goduti, Philip, Jr. 68 Goedde, Petra 6, 56 Goff, Brendan 31 Goodman, Carly 46 Green, Michael 60 Greentree, Todd 62 Grimm, Kevin 40 Gubser, Michael 82

H Haddad, Ryan 51 Haefner, Julianne 50

Gurel, Perin 58, 83

Haalund, Evan 72 Hameeteman, Elizabeth Hankins, Michael 7 Haque, Jameel 39 Hardner, Caleb 84 Hart, Justin 12 Hartung, Felicitas 9 Hawa, Hoda Luncheon Heefner, Gretchen 76 Heiss, Ann 35 Hemmer, Nicole 57 Herman, Rachel 48 Hershberg, James G. 80 Hodge, Joseph Morgan 82 Hoey, Fintan 55 Hoganson, Kristin 44, 56 Holdorf, Anna 27 Hopkins, Jill 54 Howard, Adam 17

Howard, Joshua M. 69 Hummel, Daniel 2

I Ikeda, Ryo 4 Immerman, Richard 17, 72 Immerwahr, Daniel 78 Inoue, Fumi 73 Irwin, Julia F. 22, 76 Irwin, Ryan 23

J
Jacobs, Matthew 25
Jahanbani, Sheyda 64
Jarvinen, Lisa 19, 30
Jensen, Addison 66
Johns, Andrew 10
Johnston, Andrew M.
63
Johnstone, Andrew 15
Jones, Jeannette 61
Jones, Nate 80

Journoud, Pierre 4 Justice, David 50

Κ

Karp, Matthew 78 Keilson, Jerrold 82 Keyes, Sarah 13 Keys, Barbara Luncheon Kim, Joeeun 55 Kim, Monica 45, 67 Kim, Seioo 43 Klein, Christina 13 Klose, Max 22 Koulisis, Olga 31 Kramer, Mark 80 Kramer, Paul 33, 67 Kraus, Charles 20 Krepp, Stella 23, 48 Kunze, Savitra Maya 39

Larsen, Daniel 39 Launius, Roger 7 Lawlor, Ruth 49 Lawrence-Sanders, Ashleigh 49 Lazic, Milorad 40 Leake, Elizabeth 77 Leffler, Melvyn P. 11 Lemberg, Diana 74 Lenart, Camelia 24 Lentz-Smith, Adriane 49,58 Levin, Geoffrey 81 Levy, Josh 84 Linzy, Benjamin 53 Little, Branden 52 Liu, Zhaokun 5 Loayza, H. Matthew 69 Lofton, Kathryn 2 Longe, Edward J. 54 Longley, Kyle 66 Louro, Michele 37 Luscombe, Anya 24

M

MacDonnell, Francis 72 Maguire, Lori 61 Maiolo, Joe 15 Manchester, Margaret

54

Manela, Erez 23 Margolies, Daniel 36 Mariano, Marco 45 Marino, Alex 8 Mastny, Vojtech 14 Matthews, Lopez 34 Maurer, John 85 McAlister, Melani 2, 67 McCormick, Evan D. 62 McFarland, Victor 18 McGuire, Michael E. 22 McKenna, Rebecca Tinio McKercher, Asa 32 McMahon, Robert J. 41 McPherson, Alan 48, 62 Merleaux, April 3 Meyerowitz, Joanne Plenary, 64 Miles, Simon 80 Miller-Davenport, Sarah 77 Miller, Jennifer M. 60 Miller, Karen 3 Millwood, Pete 60 Minami, Kazushi 24 Minne, Maxime 45 Mitelpunkt, Shaul 13, 76 Molony, Barbara 44 Morefield, Heidi 22 Morgan, Michael C. 71 Mortimer, John 50 Muehlenbeck, Phil 68 Mueller, Brian 28 Mukherji, S. Ani 37

Ν

Nagaraja, Tejasvi 50 Nashel, Jonathan 54 Neagle, Michael E. 19, 73 Neale, Ashley 42 Needham, Andrew 3 Ngoei, Wen-Qing 41, 84 Nguyen, Lien-Hang 58, Nichols, Christopher 51 Nishikawa, Masaru 18 Nitschke, Christoph 75

0

O'Connell, Aaron 76 O'Connell, Kaete 52 O'Leary, Derek Kane 75 Offner, Amy C. 3 Oh. Arissa 28, 46 Oñate-Madrazo, Andrea Ontiveros, Hannah 87 Ortiz, Stephen R. 1 Oyen, Meredith 28 Ozkan, Behlül 83

Ρ

Painter, David 4, 35 Parrott, R. Joseph 16, 34 Peeters, Nicholas 51 Peng, Chichi 65 Peri, Alexis 26 Petrelli, Niccolò 42 Piller, Elisabeth 52 Poster, Alexander 47 Prados, John 42 Preston, Andrew 27, 56 Priest, Andrew 53 Pulcini, Giordana 42

R

Rakove, Robert 25, 68 Rand, Lisa Ruth 74 Rangel, Eddie 40 Rasmussen, Kasper Grotle 68 Reeves, Mark 37 Roberts, Tim 61 Robinson, Greg 45 Romero, E. Kyle 52 Romine, David Tyroler 16 Rosenberg, Emily S. 11 Rotter, Andrew 13, 56 Rouleau, Brian 26 Rubinson, Paul 71

Samohan, Tuan 72 Sánchez-Padilla, Andrés 30 Sanders, M. Elizabeth 1, 39

Sarkar, Jayita 43 Savranskaya, Svetlana Sayle, Timothy Andrews 29, 32 Sayward, Amy 11, 52 Scalgia, Ilaria 36, 87 Scarminach, Shaine 70 Schoof, Markus 27 Schrader, Stuart 33 Schwartz, Thomas 9 Seavey, lan 43 Selvage, Douglas 80 Sethi, Megan 55 Sexton, Jay 53 Seyer, Sean 7 Shakow, Alexander 82 Shannon, Kelly 25, 83 Sharnak, Debbie 38 Sheehan, Melanie 40 Sheinin, David 79 Shifrinson, Joshua R. Itzkowitz 29 Shriver, Rebecca 63 Shull, Kristina 81 Sibley, Katherine A. S. 6 Siekmeier, James 10 Simeonov, Simeon Andonov 75 Simpson, Bradley 59 Sklaw, Sarah 64 Slezkine, Peter 67 Smelkowska, Agnieszka 75 Snyder, David 4 Snyder, Sarah B. 56, 71 Stocker, James 81 Streit, Megan 71 Suri, Jeremi 57 Swett, Brooks 75

T Tarbert, Jesse 31 Thornton, Christy 48, 79 Throntveit, Trygve 31 Toner, Simon 64 Torikata, Yuko 4 Towbin, Dina 82 Turek, Lauren 2, 27 **U** Usdin, Steven T. 6

V Vallières, Matthieu 66 van Dijk, Ruud 9 Van Vleck, Jenifer 74 Villanueva, Miriam Elizabeth 79 Von Eschen, Penny 37, 67 Vong, Sam 58

W Walcher, Dustin 19 Walker, Lydia 59 Walther, Karine 41, 75 Warner, Michael 6 Watts, Carl 10 Way, Jennifer 24 Webb, Mattie 66 Weld, Kirsten 48 Wells, Brandy Thomas Westcott, Gabrielle 68 White, Megan 84 Whitt, Jacqueline E. 57 Wight, David M. 11 Williams, Brandon Kirk 86 Williams, Ronald, II 2, Wilson, Holly 73 Wilson, Veronica 6 Wood, Molly 69 Woodard, Blair 87 Woodroofe, Louise 48 Wu, Ellen 46 Wu, Judy Tzu-Chun Plenary

Y Yalzadeh, Ida 65 Yaqub, Salim 25 Yeh, Chiou-Ling 73 Yokota, Kariann Akemi 78 Yorke, Claire 85 **Z**Zaidi, Waqar 15
Zavelo, Kelsey 16
Zeng, Zhaojin 86
Zipp, Samuel 51
Zoller, Silke Victoria 10

KNOW BEFORE YOU GO ATTENDING THE SHAFR ANNUAL CONFERENCE

CONFERENCE VENUE

The SHAFR annual meeting will be held from June 20-22, 2019, at the Renaissance Arlington Capital View in Arlington, Virginia. In the lobby, SOCCi Urban Italian Kitchen and Bar serves breakfast, lunch, and dinner, while Espressamente Illy Coffee House serves coffee and light fare during the day. A 24-hour fitness center is also available on site, and there is complimentary Wi-Fi access in the lobby. SHAFR hotel guests will receive complimentary Internet access in their sleeping rooms. The Renaissance Arlington Capital View is ADA compliant.

Conference room rates are \$175/night, single or double occupancy, plus tax. The deadline for receiving the conference rate is May 30, 2019. Please note that the hotel is required to honor the reduced rate until this date OR until all the rooms in the SHAFR block have been booked. Once the block is fully booked, the hotel will offer rooms at its usual rate. Please make your reservation as early as you can. Reservations can be made by calling 1-800-228-9290 or online.

A hospitality suite for parents of infants and small children will be available throughout the conference. See the SHAFR 2019 webpage for more information.

TRAVEL AND PARKING

The hotel is located at 2800 South Potomac Avenue in Arlington, Virginia, 22202.

Parking at the hotel for SHAFR registrants is \$18/day for self-parking or \$20/day valet.

Arriving by Air: Reagan National Airport

Reagan National Airport is just two miles from the Renaissance Arlington Capital View, and the hotel provides a complimentary airport shuttle.

The Crystal Gateway Marriott operates the airport shuttle for the Renaissance Arlington Capital View. Look for a gray van with white logo and lettering.

Shuttles operate 7 days a week. Shuttles pick up at the airport beginning at 5:00 AM, departing at 5:00, 5:30, and 6:00 AM, then every 20 minutes throughout the day until 9:00 PM. From 9:00 PM to 11:00 PM, shuttles run every 20 minutes but are on-call. Pick up and drop off at Terminal A (hotel shuttle area) or Gates 5 and 9 on Level 1 of Terminal B & C. Guests will automatically be picked up at the airport, but guests at the hotel who need to go to the airport must call the shuttle for service. See the reservations

desk for assistance.

Terminal A: From Terminal A Baggage Claim (street level), proceed outside and cross the center median. All hotel shuttle services pick up and drop off in this area.

Terminal B (Door 5): From Terminal B Baggage Claim (lower level), proceed just outside of Door #5. The shuttle service picks up and drops off guests in this designated area.

Terminal C (Door 9): From Terminal C Baggage Claim (lower level), proceed just outside of Door #5 or Door #9 (whichever is closer). The shuttle service picks up and drops off in this designated area.

Arriving by Air: Dulles International Airport

Dulles International Airport is approximately 28 miles from the Renaissance Arlington Capital View. The hotel does NOT provide shuttle service to/from Dulles. Super Shuttle, a shared-ride, service requires reservations (www. supershuttle.com). The fare is estimated at \$30 one way. Taxi fare is estimated at \$60 one way. You can also take the Silver Line Express from the Arrivals Level Door 4 of the Main Terminal Building to the Wiehle Avenue/Reston East Metro Station. Fare is \$5 one way and the trip is about 10 minutes depending on traffic conditions. Then transfer to the Metro link (additional fare applies), take it inbound to Rosslyn and transfer to the Blue line toward Franconia/Springfield. Exit at Crystal City and follow the directions for the hotel Metro shuttle below. The Metro trip may take up to 1 hour.

Arriving by Train or Bus to Union Station

Take the Metro Red Line toward Shady Grove (fare applies). At Gallery Place/Chinatown, transfer to the Yellow Line toward Huntington. Exit the Metro at Crystal City and follow the directions below.

Arriving by Metro

If you are arriving via Metro, take the Yellow or Blue line to Crystal City. Exit the station and pick up the complimentary hotel shuttle outside where the city buses stop. It is a gray van with the red Residence Inn and Renaissance Arlington logos. Metro shuttle service begins at 7 AM, departing from the hotel, and runs every 20 minutes throughout the day until 11 PM. If you prefer to walk from the Metro to the hotel venue, the distance from the Crystal City Metro station to the Renaissance Arlington Capitol View hotel is 0.7 miles, an approximately 15-minute walk.

RESEARCH AT NARA

Many SHAFR participants chose to visit the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) during their stay in Washington, DC. As the number of visitors can increase significantly before and after the conference, please consult the following guide to ensure a useful visit to the archives: https://shafr.org/research/know-before-you-go.

KNOW BEFORE YOU GO

Many of us couldn't do our research without the hard work of our colleagues at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA)and given the constraints on their time, the better prepared we are on the front end, the better the experience will be for all of us. This is always the case, but especially when the SHAFR Conference is in D.C. and many of us combine our conference and research travel.

We've put together a little guide to help you in preparing for your trip. Please read this now so you can be prepared when you visit the archives, and point it out to those you know who are headed to the archive.

The more we know before we go,

the better the experience will be for everyone!

For those SHAFRites planning to visit the National Archives, please keep the following in mind (especially during SHAFR conference time):

1. It is always best to consult reference staff at least three-four weeks before arrival at the National Archives. The more complex your inquiry, the sooner you should make contact. Note that having only a Department of State "Lot" number is not sufficient to identify records. Making contact ahead of time is especially necessary if you are interested in:

more recent records (1960s and later);

records of agencies that deal with more sensitive government functions (such as State, Justice, Defense, the FBI, and the intelligence agencies);

records for which you have incomplete or partial identification (agencyassigned numbers, such as Department of State "Lot File" numbers, that do not carry over into use by the National Archives); and

records that have only recently been transferred to the National Archives.

2. NARA's turn-around time on reference inquiries can take up to three weeks, and you want to allow a little leeway; even sooner if you plan to have an exchange with the National Archives.

An effective inquiry consists of a succinct description of your research interest. Draw your inquiry narrowly. Requests for "everything you have" on a given topic will not lead to a useful response. Requests that are limited to one agency or a group of closely related agencies help the reference staff prepare informative responses. This approach may lead to multiple inquiries, but you will receive more complete information. You should send the same reference inquiry to only one address to avoid confusion and duplication of work.

Contacts:

The agency records of interest to most SHAFR members are located at

Archives II in College Park. Queries on textual records at A2 should be sent to archives2reference@nara.gov. Inquiries about records at Archives I in Downtown DC should be sent to archives1reference@nara.gov.

Researchers interested in special media records should use the following email addresses:

Still Pictures - stillpix@nara.gov

Motion Pictures, Sound, Video - mopix@nara.gov

Cartographic Records - carto@nara.gov

During SHAFR Conference in Washington, DC:

- 1. Because of the increased number of researchers during the SHAFR Conference, unless you know exactly which records you want to see and the information needed to request them (record group number, entry number, box number/central files number--information that is in the National Archives Catalog or can be found in FRUS and secondary sources), please contact reference staff at least 3 weeks before arrival at the National Archives.
- 2. The research room(s) will be busy and will probably be near or at full seating capacity.
- 3. Even though NARA expects an increased number of on-site researchers at the time of the conference, NARA staff will make every attempt to assist individual researchers with their research requests. But please understand that NARA staff may have to expedite researcher consultations to ensure that all researchers are assisted.

SHAFR Policy on Sexual Harassment and Sexual Misconduct

SHAFR is committed to fostering an environment free from discrimination, harassment, and retaliation. Our organization's collective professional and intellectual pursuits can only be realized when we treat one another with dignity and respect. To this end, SHAFR prohibits discrimination or harassment on the basis of sex, gender identity, gender expression, and sexual orientation. The protections and prohibitions in this policy extend to any guests and members participating in SHAFR-sponsored events. All members and participants, including employees, contractors, vendors, volunteers, and quests, are expected to engage in professional and respectful behavior and to preserve common standards of professionalism.

The following policy pertains to all SHAFR activities, including events associated with SHAFR conferences and any SHAFR-related business occurring throughout the year. It encompasses interactions in person, by telephone, and by electronic communication.

Sexual Harassment: SHAFR has absolutely no tolerance for sexual harassment. Sexual harassment is behavior (speech or actions) in formal or informal settings that demeans, humiliates, or threatens an individual on the basis of their sex, gender, gender expression, or sexual orientation. Sexual harassment can also take nonsexual forms and includes discriminatory remarks or actions based on an individual's sex, gender, gender expression, or sexual orientation. Sexual harassment includes unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal comment or physical conduct of a sexual nature, including situations in which the request or conduct involves any implied or expressed promise of professional reward for complying; or the request or conduct involves any implied or expressed threat of reprisal or denial of opportunity for refusing to comply; or the request or conduct results in what reasonably may be perceived as a hostile or intimidating environment. Sexual harassment does not refer to occasional compliments of a socially acceptable nature or consensual personal and social relationships without discriminatory effect. It refers to behavior that reasonably situated persons would regard as not welcome and as personally intimidating, hostile, or offensive. According to U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) guidelines, the victim of harassment can be anyone affected by the offensive conduct, not just the individual at whom the conduct is directed.

Sexual Misconduct. SHAFR has absolutely no tolerance for other forms of sexual misconduct. Sexual misconduct is a broad term encompassing any unwelcome behavior of a sexual nature that is committed without consent or by force, intimidation, coercion, or manipulation. Sexual misconduct can be committed by a person of any gender, and it can occur between people of the same or different genders. Sexual misconduct may vary in its severity and consists of a range of behavior or attempted behavior. It can occur between strangers or acquaintances, including people involved in an intimate or sexual relationship. It includes but is not limited to: sexual assault (a continuum of conduct from forcible intercourse to nonphysical forms of pressure that compel individuals to engage in sexual activity against their will); sexual exploitation (taking nonconsensual, unjust, or abusive sexual advantage of another person); and sexual intimidation (threatening another person that you will commit a sex act against them or engaging in indecent exposure).

Consent. For the purposes of this policy, consent is a freely and affirmatively communicated willingness to participate in particular sexual activity or behavior, expressed either by words or clear, unambiguous actions. Consent can be withdrawn at any time, and, by definition, a person is incapable of consent if the person is unable to understand the facts, nature, extent, or implications of the situation and/or if the person is incapacitated, which includes incapacitation by extreme intoxication, drug use, mental disability, or being unconscious. Critically, the person initiating a particular sexual activity or behavior bears the responsibility of receiving consent. In examining the existence of consent under this policy, SHAFR will seek to determine, in view of the totality of the circumstances, whether a reasonable person would conclude that the recipient of the initiated sexual activity or behavior was (a) capable of consenting and (b) affirmatively communicated consent to the sexual activity or behavior at issue by words or clear, unambiguous actions.

<u>Retaliation</u>: Retaliation against a complainant of sexual harassment or other forms of sexual misconduct is also a violation of these policies.

Members and other conference attendees should be aware that their home institution's policies (such as Title IX) may require them to report allegations of sexual harassment or other forms of sexual misconduct involving people affiliated with their institution. SHAFR reserves the right to respond truthfully to authorized inquiries received from a member's employer concerning allegations, proceedings, and outcomes under this policy.

This policy is clearly and prominently displayed on the SHAFR website. All participants in the annual meeting and anyone obtaining or renewing a SHAFR membership are required during the registration process formally to acknowledge the policy and their responsibility to abide by it.

Complaints: SHAFR will designate a complaints team that will be available to receive complaints from, describe reporting procedures to, provide advice on resources to, and discuss issues with participants in any SHAFR-sanctioned activity who have experienced or witnessed violations of this policy. The team's contact information will be made available on the SHAFR website and in annual meeting registration materials. Neither the team nor any other SHAFR official can provide legal advice to those who make reports under this policy.

Members, staff, or guests who in good faith believe that they have been aggrieved by or witnessed conduct prohibited by this policy should contact the SHAFR complaints team. SHAFR will review each report and endeavor to respond proportionally and fairly. Responses may range from informal resolutions agreed to by the parties to investigations conducted by trained external investigators. SHAFR reserves the right to take interim steps during an event, such as a narrowly tailored "no contact" directive between the parties.

Annual Report: The Executive Director will prepare an annual report of complaints or other evidence of policy violations (with no names used). The report will be circulated to the full Council at the January meeting and made available to the membership on request. The report may also identify how many reports were received, the forms of discrimination and misconduct alleged, how long the matter took to be resolved, and the outcome.

Some text in this policy is adapted from documents produced by the American Historical Association, the Shakespeare Association of America, the Society of Biblical Literature, and the University of Iowa.

Approved by SHAFR Council on January 28, 2019

SHAFR Business Office

Department of History Middle Tennessee State University 1301 East Main Street, Box 23 Murfreesboro, TN 37132 PRESORT STD U.S. POSTAGE PAID CONCORD, NH PERMIT #192





The Center for the Study of Force and Diplomacy, directed by long-time SHAFR member Alan McPherson, is proud to sponsor the SHAFR conference. For a quarter-century, CENFAD has helped make of the History Department at Temple University in Philadelphia one of the premier sites to study U.S. diplomatic, military, international, and global history at the master's and doctoral levels. CENFAD sponsors speakers, publications, and grants and fellowships specifically to support graduate students in international history. The History Department at Temple contains a world-class team of historians in diplomatic and military history and, starting in summer 2019, will host the journal Diplomatic History, yet another opportunity for graduate students.

Visit CENFAD at http://www.cla.temple.edu/center-for-the-study-of-force-and-diplomacy/ and the Temple History Department at http://www.cla.temple.edu/history/.