#### THURSDAY, 25 JUNE 2015

SHAFR Council Meeting: 8:00 AM – 12:45 PM, Studio A

SHAFR Teaching Committee Meeting: 8:00 AM – 10:00 AM, Boardroom

Registration: 10:00 AM – 4:00 PM, Second Floor Reception Area

Book Exhibit: 10:00 AM - 5:30 PM, Second Floor Reception Area

#### SESSION I: 11:45 AM – 1:30 PM (Panels 1-11)

#### Panel 1: Roundtable: Keywords of Empire (Salon 6)

Chair: Marilyn B. Young, New York University

*Infrastructure* Kate Epstein, Rutgers University, Camden

*Legitimacy* Ryan Irwin, University at Albany, SUNY

*Encounter* Monica Kim, New York University

*Scale* Colleen Woods, University of Maryland

Discussant: Marilyn Young

## Panel 2: Cold War Urbanism: Social Science, Urban Development and the Superpowers (Salon 2)

Chair: Daniel Immerwahr, Northwestern University

Rethinking the Invention of Urban Insurgency Stuart Schrader, New York University

U.S. Development Institutions and the Challenges of Urbanization in the Global South during the Cold War Simon Toner, London School of Economics SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Internationalism, Development and the Making of Nurek City

Artemy Kalinovsky, University of Amsterdam SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

*Alienation: Cold War Urban Planners and Internationalism* Elidor Mehilli, Hunter College of the City University of New York

Comment: Tom Robertson, Worcester Polytechnic Institute

### Panel 3: American Evangelicals as Transnational Actors after 1945 (Salon 3)

Chair: Andrew Preston, University of Cambridge

Foreign and Domestic: Evangelical Businessmen at Home and Abroad in the Postwar Period James McKay, University of Wisconsin-Madison

The Affliction of Missions: Evangelicals, Israel, and the Emerging Christian Zionist Movement in the Seventies Dan Hummel, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Salvation for the Suffering Church: Transnational Evangelical Activism and the Fight for Religious Liberty in the Socialist Republic of Romania Lauren Frances Turek, University of Virginia

*Mr. Graham Goes to Moscow: Billy Graham and the Nuclear Proliferation Debate, 1979-1982* Jeremy Hatfield, Ohio University

**Comment: Andrew Preston** 

## Panel 4: From Humanitarian Relief to Human Rights? New Perspectives on American Nonstate Assistance to Europe in the Great War Era (Salon 5)

Chair: Stephen Porter, University of Cincinnati

Socks in the Somme: The Smith Unit's Relief of French War Refugees and Interwar Human Rights Michael E. McGuire, Salem State University

Acting from the Center of the Maelstrom: The American Red Cross and Switzerland during the First World War Cédric Cotter, University of Geneva SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Jewish Solidarity as Rights Advocacy and Humanitarianism: American Jewish Philanthropy in Eastern Europe in the Great War Era Jaclyn Granick, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva *The League of Red Cross Societies and International Committee of the Red Cross: A Re-Evaluation of American Influence in the Interwar Red Cross Movement* Kimberly A. Lowe, Lesley University

**Comment: Stephen Porter** 

## Panel 5: Global Black Visions: Perspectives on Twentieth Century Black Internationalism (Salon 1)

Chair: Christopher Fisher, The College of New Jersey

"There is Today a Black World": W. E. B. Du Bois, World War I and Imagining a Mobilized African Diaspora Chad Williams, Brandeis University

"[F]or the Rights of Dark People in Every Part of the World": Pearl Sherrod and Black Women's Internationalism during the Great Depression Keisha N. Blain, Pennsylvania State University SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Solidarity and Suspicion in the Shadow of Bandung: Edith Sampson's 1955 Middle East Tour Athan Biss, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Black Power Diplomacy: Robert Williams and Black Internationalism in the Era of the Vietnam War Robyn Spencer, Lehman College, CUNY SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Christopher Fisher

#### Panel 6: Globalization and the History of the Late Cold War (Salon 7)

Chair: Dustin Walcher, Southern Oregon University

*Détente: The Privatization of the Cold War* Fritz Bartel, Cornell University

"Economics is Politics Carried on by Other Means": The United States and Globalization, 1974-1979 Christopher Dietrich, Fordham University

*Foreign Investment, Special Economic Zones, and the End of the Cold War* Chris Miller, Yale University Comment: Dustin Walcher

## Panel 7: Putting Policy in Its Place: The Alliance for Progress in Latin American Context (Studio E)

#### THIS PANEL HAS BEEN CANCELLED.

Chair: Andrew J. Kirkendall, Texas A&M University

*The Brazilian Northeast: A Language of Poverty and Development* Courtney J. Campbell, School of Advanced Studies, University of London

*The Explosive Region: The United States and the Alliance for Progress in the Brazilian Northeast* Henrique Alonso de A. R. Pereira, Fluminense Federal University/Federal University of Rio Grande do Norte

"A Middle Class Revolution:" The Alliance for Progress, Democracy, and Labor in Colombia, 1958-1970 A. Ricardo López, Western Washington University

Comment: Andrew J. Kirkendall

# Panel 8: Understanding the World: Clashing Perceptions, Personalities, and Priorities in the Intelligence-Policymaking Nexus (Studio F)

Chair: John Prados, National Security Archive

*Does Intelligence Matter? Manufacturing Discourse, Groupthink, and the Metanarrative* Hillary R. Gleason, Laredo Community College

*"We Were Not Rough Enough In Our Bombing": Intelligence and Operation Rolling Thunder* Thomas A. Reinstein, Temple University

*Contesting France: French Informants and American Intelligence in the Early Cold War* Susan M. Perlman, American University

*Our Man in Harbin versus the Black Chamber: Comparing Intelligence* Paul Behringer, American University

Comment: Kaeten Mistry, University of East Anglia

Panel 9: U.S.-Turkish Relations, 1950-2000 (Studio C)

Chair: Roham Alvandi, London School of Economics and Political Science

The Policy of the Eisenhower Administration on Turkish Force Levels and the Idea of the Deployment of American Ground Atomic Force in Turkey Fatih Tokalti, Bilkent University Department of History

*Containing Genocide: U.S.-Turkish Relations, the Armenian Genocide, and the Cold War* James Helicke, Skidmore College

*Full Circle: The Carter Administration's Shifting Policy in the Eastern Mediterranean, 1976-1978* James F. Goode, Grand Valley State University

*Quiet Diplomacy in Search of New Security Geometries: The Clinton Administration and Turkey's Military Ties with Israel* Ekavi Athanassopoulou, University of Athens

Comment: Bruce Kuniholm, Duke University

### Panel 10: Teaching with Popular Films as Primary Sources (Studio B)

Chair: Carol Jackson Adams, Webster University

Richard Hume Werking, U.S. Naval Academy

Matthew Loayza, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Molly M. Wood, Wittenberg University

Comment: Justin Hart, Texas Tech University The Audience

#### Panel 11: Conducting Research at NARA (Studio D)

David Langbart is a senior archivist at the National Archives and Record Administration. He will provide an overview of how to approach beginning research at the National Archives, an overview of the variety of records related to foreign relations, and devote substantial time to answering questions about research projects.

COFFEE BREAK: 1:30 – 2:00 PM Coffee and tea service, soft drinks, and bottled water will be served in the second floor reception area.

SESSION II: 2:00 – 3:45 PM (Panels 12-23)

### Panel 12: Roundtable: Humanitarianism and Human Rights: A State of the Field (Salon 2)

Chair: Sarah B. Snyder, American University

Michael Barnett, George Washington University

Gary Bass, Princeton University

Elizabeth Borgwardt, Washington University in St Louis

Julia Irwin, University of South Florida

Amanda Moniz, National History Center of the American Historical Association

# Panel 13: Roundtable: Borderlands, Culture, and the State: A Conversation across Disciplines (Salon 6)

Chair: Brian DeLay, University of California, Berkeley

Hannah Gurman, New York University

Elliott Young, Lewis and Clark College

Ryan Archibald, University of Washington

Mary E. Mendoza, University of California, Davis

Comment: Paul A. Kramer, Vanderbilt University

# Panel 14: Debating the War, Defining the World: Non-state Actors and American Foreign Relations in the World War II Era (Salon 3)

Chair: Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point

The Limits of the Sayable: Public Propaganda and Private Opinion in the Debate about U.S. Entry into WWII David Goodman, University of Melbourne

*Public Relations, Foreign Relations: The Coming of World War II and the Battle for Public Opinion* Andrew Johnstone, University of Leicester

*America in the World: Pre-war Conceptions of a Post-war Order* J. Simon Rofe, SOAS, University of London Comment: Michaela Hoenicke Moore, University of Iowa

### Panel 15: Conservative Democratization and the Cold War (Studio A)

Chair: William Michael Schmidli, Bucknell University

*Democratizing the Military or Militarizing Democracy? Rebuilding the Postwar Japanese Military* Jennifer M. Miller, Dartmouth College

Riding the Ola Tercera? U.S. Latin America Policy and the Rise of Democratic Expertise, 1984-1989 Evan McCormick, University of Virginia

Choosing Evolution over Revolution: Empowering the Moderate Middle of the Polish Opposition in the Build-up to 1989 Gregory Domber, University of North Florida

Comment: Bradley Simpson, University of Connecticut

# Panel 16: New Approaches to the History of Development in U.S.-Latin American Relations (Studio F)

Chair: William O. Walker III, Independent Scholar

*Energy Insecurity, Economic Development, and U.S.-Cuban Relations* Eric Gettig, Georgetown University

Loosening the Bipolar Constraints: Mexico and the Approach to the Non-Aligned Movement during the Early 1960s Vanni Pettiná, Center for Historical Studies, El Colegio de México

From Development to Law-and-Order: The Nixon Administration's Reformulation of U.S. Foreign Aid to Colombia Oliver Horn, Georgetown University

Struggle for Promoting Development: An Inter-American Analysis on the Making of the Alliance for Progress: Argentina, Venezuela and the United States Cristóbal Espinoza-Wulach, Middlesex County College

Comment: Thomas C. Field, Embry-Riddle College of Security and Intelligence

Panel 17: New Directions in U.S.-Israeli Relations (Studio D)

Chair: Michelle Mart, Penn State University, Berks Campus

American Volunteers in the 1948 Arab-Israeli War Amy Weiss, Adelphi University

*Operation "Exodus" and the Battle over Cinematic Authorship in Early 1960s Israel* Shaul Mitelpunkt, Northwestern University

*City on a Hilltop: The Jewish-American Makings of the West Bank Settlement of Efrat, 1973-2015* Sara Hirschhorn, Oxford University

Comment: Michelle Mart

Panel 18: Non-State Actors, War, and the American Century: Business, Popular Culture, Religion, and U.S. Foreign Policy, 1898-1980 (Salon 1)

Chair: Rachel Rains Winslow, Westmont College

*Carrying the Torch for Manifest Destiny: Private U.S. Citizens and the Hay-Quesada Treaty Debate* Michael E. Neagle, Nichols College

Outsourced: The Battle for Administrative Control between American Banks, Senate, and State Department during the 1912 "Nicaragua Incident" David Shorten, Boston University

*The FTA Troupe: Celebrity Activism Abroad in the Late Vietnam War* Sarah King, Binghamton University

*"Pressures Coming from Outside": Catholicism and U.S.-Guatemalan Relations, 1979-1983* Michael J. Cangemi, Binghamton University

Comment: Kelly J. Shannon, Florida Atlantic University

#### Panel 19: The Cold War in Northeast Asia: Korea, Mongolia, Japan, and China (Studio C)

Chair: James I. Matray, California State University, Chico

George Kennan and U.S. Decisions on Korea, 1947-1951 Seung Young Kim, University of Sheffield

*Mongolia in the Sino-Soviet-U.S. Triangle: Tsedenbal's Cold War Policy, 1960-1977* Midori Yoshii, Albion College Japan and U.S. Extended Nuclear Deterrence Fintan Hoey, Franklin University

Deng Xiaoping and the United States, 1978-1989 Yafeng Xia, Long Island University

Comment: James I. Matray

# Panel 20: Grassroots, International, and Domestic Influences on NATO's Dual-Track Decision Making (Salon 5)

Chair: Thomas A. Schwartz, Vanderbilt University

Going for Zero: Ronald Reagan, Anti-Nuclear Activism, and U.S. Arms Control Policy, 1981-1984 Stephanie Freeman, University of Virginia

Internationalizing Nuclear Resistance: The Dutch Interchurch Peace Council and the INF Negotiation Track, 1979-1987 Ruud van Dijk, University of the Netherlands

A Different Shade of SALT: Arms Control Decision Making during the Euromissile Crisis Matthew Ambrose, Ohio State University

Comment: James Graham Wilson, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

#### Panel 21: Affective Policies: Deploying Emotion in Foreign Relations (Salon 7)

Chair: Nicole M. Phelps, University of Vermont

James Monroe and the Passions of Foreign Policy Cassandra Good, Papers of James Monroe, University of Mary Washington

Passion and Romance at the Paris Peace Conference: Emotional Language in American Descriptions of Poles and Poland, 1919 Denis Clark, University of Oxford

*Feeling Towards Revolution: Emotions in the Growth of Anti-U.S. Activism in 1960s Ethiopia* Beatrice Wayne, New York University

Comment: Frank Costigliola, University of Connecticut

#### Panel 22: Sex, Gender and the Cold War: A Global Perspective (Studio E)

Chair: Phil Muehlenbeck, George Washington University

Faceless and Stateless: French Occupation Policy toward Women and Children in Postwar Germany (1945-1949) Katherine Rossy, Queen Mary University of London

Africa's Kitchen Debate: Ghanaian Domestic Space in the Age of Cold War Jeffrey Ahlman, Smith College

"Pederasts," Professors, and Priests: Anticommunist Policing and Anxieties about Youth and Sexuality in Cold-War Brazil Benjamin Cowan, George Mason University

Comment: Andrew Rotter, Colgate University

# Panel 23: Roundtable: Innovative Pedagogies, Student Learning, and the Future of the U.S. in the World Classroom (Studio B)

Chair: Eric J. Morgan, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay

Andy DeRoche, Front Range Community College

Kevin K. Gaines, University of Michigan

Penny M. Von Eschen, University of Michigan

George White, Jr., York College at CUNY

REFRESHMENT BREAK: 3:45 – 4:15 PM (Second Floor Reception Area) Coffee, tea, soft drinks, bottled water, and light snacks will be served. Sponsored by Cambridge University Press in recognition of all Cambridge University Press authors and members of SHAFR.

#### PLENARY SESSION: 4:15 - 6:00 PM (Salon 4)

Immigration and Foreign Relations: 50 Years since the Hart-Celler Act

Chair: Brooke L. Blower, Boston University

Participants:

Maria Cristina Garcia, Cornell University

Alan M. Kraut, American University

Donna Gabaccia, University of Toronto

### WELCOME RECEPTION: 6:00 – 7:30 PM (Second Floor Reception Area)

**Sponsored by Oxford University Press, publishers of Diplomatic History.** All registrants are invited to join us for light hors d'oeuvres and drinks. Beer, wine and soft drinks will be available. Each registrant will receive two drink tickets; bar will be on a cash basis thereafter.

#### FRIDAY, 26 JUNE 2015

BREAKFAST: 7:15 – 8:00 AM The Committee on Women in SHAFR invites all registrants to join us for continental breakfast refreshments and coffee in the registration area.

Diplomatic History Editorial Board Meeting: 8:00 – 9:30 AM, Boardroom

Registration: 7:30 AM - 4:30 PM, Second Floor Reception Area

Book Exhibit: 8:00 AM - 4:30 PM, Second Floor Reception Area

SESSION III: 8:00 – 9:45 AM (Panels 24-35)

Panel 24: Queering America and the World, Part I (Studio B)

Chair: Mark Philip Bradley, University of Chicago

"White Men Think Queer Thoughts in the Tropics": Empire and the Construction of Sexual Deviancy in Haiti, 1804-1940 Julio Capó, Jr., University of Massachusetts, Amherst

*Mediating Deviance in America's Eugenic Trans-nation* Shanon Fitzpatrick, McGill University

*Cold War Open Secrets: Publicity and Diplomacy in the Anglo-American Lavender Scare* David Minto, Princeton University

Comment: Penny M. Von Eschen, University of Michigan

#### Panel 25: Roundtable: National Perspectives on Transnational History (Salon 2)

Chair: Petra Goedde, Temple University

An Incomplete Convergence: Transnational History in Portugal Pedro Aires Oliveira, Faculdade de Ciências Sociais e Humanas da Universidade Nova de Lisboa

The Transnational Turn in the UK Patrick Finney, Aberystwyth University SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Did You Say Transnational? French Historiography and the Transnational Turn Anaïs Fléchet, University of Versailles Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

*From the Outside In: Transnational History in the United States* Petra Goedde, Temple University

## Panel 26: Twentieth Century U.S. Grand Strategy: Origins, Implementation, and Impact (Salon 7)

Chair: William Burr, National Security Archive

From Atlanticism to Realism: The Evolution of American Strategic Doctrine in the First Half of the Twentieth Century Priscilla Roberts, University of Hong Kong

The Globalization of U.S. Grand Strategy: How U.S. Officials Positioned the United States at the Center of a Multipolar World after World War II Edward Hunt, The College of William and Mary

"A Profound Bitterness": NATO, the Berlin Crisis, and the Failed Promise of Allied Grand Strategy Timothy Andrews Sayle, Southern Methodist University

Comment: Hal Brands, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University

# Panel 27: Roundtable: UDI at 50: Global Legacies of Rhodesia's 1965 Unilateral Declaration of Independence and its Impact on Southern Africa (Studio F)

Chair: Andy DeRoche, Front Range Community College

Nancy Mitchell, North Carolina State University

Carl Watts, Baker College

Eliakim Sibanda, University of Winnipeg

Comment: Jamie Miller, Cornell University

#### Panel 28: Interwar Internationalism (Studio D)

Chair: Cassandra Good, University of Mary Washington

"World Fellowship": International Social Work and Transnational Feminism between the World Wars Anya Jabour, University of Montana

Mountain Peaks, Wine-barrels, and Drunken Wives: Practical Cooperation on "the Alps" and the Definition of Internationalism in the Interwar Period Ilaria Scaglia, Columbus State University

The Struggle for Equality at the San Francisco Conference Teresa Cristina N. Marques, University of Brasilia SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Katherine Marino, Ohio State University

#### Panel 29: India and the Cold War (Studio A)

Chair: Kenton Clymer, Northern Illinois University

*"People's Propaganda": Soviet Information Operations in India, 1947-1956* Eric Pullin, Carthage College

*The Pandit and the President, 1957-1960: An Earlier Turning Point in India-U.S. Relations* Tanvi Madan, Brookings Institution

*From Russia with Love: Dissidents, Defectors and the Politics of Asylum in Cold War India* Paul McGarr, University of Nottingham

Comment: Kenton Clymer

#### Panel 30: From Threat to Opportunity: U.S. Perceptions of China, 1950s-1970s (Studio C)

Chair: Meredith Oyen, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Seeking United Action: The Geneva Conference on Indochina and U.S. Policy toward China Tao Wang, Iowa State University

*The Cultural Revolution in the U.S. Media* Guolin Yi, Wayne State University Sino-American Rapprochement Reconsidered: Economic Diplomacy, Soft Power, and U.S.-China Relations in the 1970s Mao Lin, University of Southern Mississippi

Comment: David Painter, Georgetown University

## Panel 31: New Approaches to Hegemonic Power: Argentina, Chile, and the United States, 1960-1980 (Salon 1)

Chair: Raanan Rein, Tel-Aviv University

*The Ordeal of Global Capitalism: U.S. Policy, Austerity, and Political Instability in Argentina, 1962-1963* Dustin Walcher, Southern Oregon University

Was Nixon a Desarrollista? Rethinking United States-Argentine Relations in the early 1970s David M. K. Sheinin, Trent University

*Cracks in the U.S. Hegemony in the World Bank: Salvador Allende and the World Bank, 1970-1973* Claudia Kedar, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Comment: William Michael Schmidli, Institute of Advanced Study, Princeton University and Bucknell University

Panel 32: Expertise for the World: American Universities' Activities in the Middle East and East Asia, 1951-1967 (Salon 6)

Chair: Amanda Kay McVety, Miami University

*Utah Universities Point Four Advisors, Mossadegh, and the Political Crisis in Iran, 1951-1953* Richard Garlitz, University of Tennessee at Martin

Colliding Empires: Sino-Anglo-American Rivalry and Partnership in Hong Kong's Higher Education, 1951-1963 Peter E. Hamilton, University of Texas at Austin

*The University of Southern California and Public Administration in Pakistan, 1959-1967* Ethan Schrum, Azusa Pacific University

Comment: Amanda Kay McVety

Panel 33: Prosecuting the "Global Cold War" in a Decade of Transition (Salon 3)

Chair: William LeoGrande, American University

*"Smash Cuba": Why the United States Planned to Attack Cuba over Angola, and Why It Didn't* Todd Greentree, Oxford University

*"Losing" Nicaragua: Human Rights Politics, U.S. Policy, and Revolutionary Change in Central America, 1977-1979* Shannon Nix, University of Virginia

*Terrorism Unleashed: From Cold War Détente to the Crime of Barbados, 1973-1977* Hideaki Kami, Ohio State University

Comment: William LeoGrande

#### Panel 34: The Mediterranean Cold War (Salon 5)

Chair: Pablo Del Hierro, Maastricht University

*Diplomatic Bedfellows: Communism, Religion, and the Unison of Spain and the United States* Jonathan A. Hanna, Claremont Graduate University

The Garden Path: National Security and American Intervention in Italian Rehabilitation, 1944-1945 Marco Maria Aterrano, University of Naples Federico II and Fondazione Luigi Einaudi, Turin

*From Foes to Friends: Italy, Yugoslavia, and the Cold War in the Adriatic* Fabio Capano, George Washington University

Between Modernization and Anti-communism: USIA's Contradictory Strategy in Cold War Greece, 1953-1969 Zinovia Lialiouti, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Pablo Del Hierro

# Panel 35: From Endless Frontier to the Limits of Growth: Science and Technology in Cold War International Relations (Studio E)

Chair: Corinna Schlombs, Rochester Institute of Technology

*The U.S. Space Program and the Vision of Global Interdependence* Teasel Elizabeth Muir-Harmony, American Institute of Physics *The Meaning of Spaceship Earth* Perrin Selcer, University of Michigan

"Bring Space back down to Earth": The Interior Department and Earth Resources Satellites in US AID Megan Black, George Washington University

Comment: Audra Wolfe, Independent Scholar

COFFEE BREAK: 9:45 – 10:15 AM Coffee and herbal tea, soft drinks, and bottled water will be served in the registration and exhibit area.

#### SESSION IV: 10:15 AM - 12:00 PM (Panels 36-47)

### Panel 36: Queering America and the World, Part II (Studio B)

Chair: Naoko Shibusawa, Brown University

*Berlin Stories: American Culture's Queer Archive of Divided Berlin* Paul M. Farber, Haverford College

*Uganda: Queer Endangerment and/or Cultural Imperialism?* Melani McAlister, George Washington University

*The Origins of the International LGBT Rights Movement* Laura A. Belmonte, Oklahoma State University

Comment: Michael Sherry, Northwestern University

## Panel 37: Cold War Seas: Science, Surveillance, and Marine Mammals on the Ocean Frontier (Studio D)

Chair: Kurkpatrick Dorsey, University of New Hampshire

Fathoming the Unknown: Cold War Oceanography and the International Indian Ocean Expedition Marc Anthony Reyes, University of Connecticut SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Sound Surveillance System: The Geopolitics and Science of Anti-Submarine Warfare Lino Camprubí, Max Planck Institute

Underwater Man: The Origins of a Cold War Science

Jennifer Martin, University of California, Santa Barbara

Whales of War, Whales of Peace: The U.S. Navy Marine Mammal Program and the Rise of International Environmentalism Jason M. Colby, University of Victoria

Comment: Jacob Darwin Hamblin, Oregon State University

### Panel 38: The Decolonization of the United States (Studio A)

Chair: Dane Kennedy, George Washington University and National History Center

*Letting Go of Empire? The Independence of the Philippines* Daniel Immerwahr, Northwestern University

*From Colony to State: Hawai'i Statehood and Global Decolonization* Sarah Miller-Davenport, University of Sheffield

"The Truth Shall Set You Free": The Arab Palestine Refugee Office and Anti-Orientalism in the United States Maurice Jr. Labelle, University of Saskatchewan

Comment: Lien-Hang Nguyen, University of Kentucky

# Panel 39: Patterns and Problems: The U.S. Consular Service in the Nineteenth Century (Salon 7)

Chair: Nancy Shoemaker, University of Connecticut

*Charting the U.S. Consular Service in the Long Nineteenth Century* Nicole M. Phelps, University of Vermont

*The Rise and Fall of the House of Montgomery* Lawrence A. Peskin, Morgan State University

*Our (Unhappy) Man in Havana: Nicholas P. Trist and American Networks of Capital and U.S. Consular Authority in Cuba, 1831-1845* Matthew Taylor Raffety, University of Redlands

Comment: Kristin Hoganson, University of Illinois

Panel 40: Tensions in Transnational Human Rights Discourse: A Comparative Perspective (Salon 5)

Chair: Michael Holm, Boston University

The Symbolic Politics of Political Incarceration: The "Prisoner of Conscience" and Human Rights Activism in the Soviet Bloc Robert Brier, German Historical Institute in Warsaw

A Bilateral Directive: Carter, Uruguay, and a Human Rights Convergence Debbie Sharnak, University of Wisconsin-Madison Robert A. and Barbara Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Award

*Feeding the "Bitter World": Famine, Food Aid, and the Carter Administration in Africa* Christian Ruth, University of Kentucky

Comment: Vanessa Walker, Amherst College

### Panel 41: African Americans and U.S. Foreign Policy from Kennedy to Clinton (Salon 6)

Chair: Nancy Mitchell, North Carolina State University

*TransAfrica and the African American Foreign Policy Lobby during the Carter Administration, 1977-1981* Ronald Williams II, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

"The Relationship between Our Problems and the Problems of Africans": African-Americans Engage the Black Atlantic Freedom Struggle James Meriwether, California State University, Channel Islands

"Breaking the Chains:" African Liberation and the Re-imagination of Black American Internationalism R. Joseph Parrott, Miller Center, University of Virginia and University of Texas at Austin

*African American Leadership in Foreign Policy during the Clinton Administration* Terrence B. Tarver, Howard University

Comment: Nancy Mitchell

#### Panel 42: Building the Postwar Economic Order (Salon 1)

Chair: Christopher Dietrich, Fordham University

*Growth through Productivity: The American Capitalist Model in Transatlantic Relations* Corinna Schlombs, Rochester Institute of Technology Marking Time and Moving as Rapidly as Possible: Anglo-American Institution Building in British Guiana, 1954-1961 Josh Esposito, West Virginia University

Welfare State and The Marshall Plan: The Role of U.S. Missions in Social Insurance Reform in Greece and Germany (1947-1951) Loudovikos Kotsonopoulos, Panteion University SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

*Impact beyond the Official: Corporations, Aid, and Development in Iraq, 1945-1958* Sanket Desai, University of Arkansas

Comment: Jason Parker, Texas A&M University

### Panel 43: The Korean War and its Aftermath (Studio F)

Chair: Gregg Brazinsky, George Washington University

*Cold War (De)Liberations: Remembrance of Food Aid Past* Jennifer Kwak, University of Michigan

Masterminding the Miracle on the Han: South Korean Bureaucrats and the Ideology of Capitalism, 1961-1972 Patrick Chung, Brown University

*Meaning Struggle: The Korean War, American Politicians and the Shaping of War Memory* Jinxian Li, China Foreign Affairs University and Georgetown University

Comment: Gregg Brazinsky

# Panel 44: The Limitations of a Superpower: The United States and the Middle East post-1945 (Studio E)

Chair: Peter L. Hahn, Ohio State University

*From Object to Actor in World Politics: Self-aggrandizement in Israeli Foreign Policy (1956-1967)* Noa Schonmann, Pembroke College, Oxford

*Courting Saddam: Donald Rumsfeld's Mediation in the Lebanese Civil War* Clea Lutz Hupp, University of Arkansas

Anglo-American Policy towards the Persian Gulf, 1978-1985 Tore Petersen, Norwegian University of Science and Technology Comment: Matthew Jacobs, University of Florida

## Panel 45: Making Sense of Reagan's Foreign Policy: New Evidence and New Approaches (Studio C)

Chair: James Graham Wilson, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

Managing the West: American Views of NATO's Role in the Cold War, 1979-1983 Susan Colbourn, University of Toronto

A Pericentric View on the Reagan Administration's Attitude towards Intermediate Nuclear Forces in Europe, 1981-1983 Andrea Chiampan, The Graduate Institute, Geneva

Selling Rapprochement: Foreign Policy and the 1984 Presidential Election Simon Miles, University of Texas at Austin

Comment: Chester Pach, Ohio University

### Panel 46: Transnational Diasporas and U.S. Foreign Relations (Salon 3)

Chair: Christopher Capozzola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Deporting Chinese Seamen: the Continued Exclusion of Chinese Laborers under the Alien Seamen Program, 1942-1946 Heather Lee, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Liberal Whispers and Propaganda Fears: The American Jewish Committee and the Status of Palestinian Arab-Israelis in the 1950s Geoffrey Levin, New York University

An Opportunity to Strike a Blow? The United States and the Struggle in the Armenian Apostolic Church, 1956-1963 James Stocker, Trinity Washington University

*"Legalize the Irish!" The Irish Immigration Reform Movement and the Legislation of Immigrant Diversity, 1987-1990* Carly Goodman, Temple University

Comment: Christopher Capozzola

## Panel 47: Roundtable: Open Access and the Future of Journal Publishing (Salon 2)

Chair: Nick Cullather, Indiana University, Diplomatic History

Anne L. Foster, Indiana State University, Diplomatic History

David Crotty, Senior Editor, Oxford University Press

Andrew Preston, Cambridge University

Seth Denbo, American Historical Association

## PRESIDENTIAL LUNCHEON: 12:00 – 2:00 PM (Salon 4)

Pre-registration and tickets required.

Inside Every Foreigner: How Americans Understand Others Thomas "Tim" Borstelmann, E. N. and Katherine Thompson Professor of Modern World History, University of Nebraska-Lincoln SHAFR President

### SESSION V: 2:00 - 3:45 PM (Panels 48-59)

# Panel 48: Roundtable: Comparing America's Wars in Vietnam, Iraq and Afghanistan (Studio B)

Chair: Christian G. Appy, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Terry H. Anderson, Texas A&M University

Marilyn B. Young, New York University

John Prados, National Security Archive

David L. Anderson, Naval Postgraduate School

# Panel 49: The Shape of Independence after Decolonization: Nation-Building and Transnational Political Debate in Burma and the Philippines (Studio E)

Chair: Bradley Simpson, University of Connecticut

How the Filipinos Built a Nation: Making a Case for Postcolonial Agency in the Cold War Third World, 1945-1953 Tristan Osteria, Texas A&M University SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

*Remaking Landscapes and Workers in Philippines Commonwealth* Karen Miller, La Guardia Community College, CUNY *Of Railway Men and Cultural Freedom: American Soft Power and Global Civil Society Networks in 1950s Burma* Su Lin Lewis, University of Bristol

Housing as Urban Warfare: The Cold War Politics of Postwar Metropolitan Manila Michael Pante, Ateneo de Manila University

Comment: Daniel Immerwahr, Northwestern University

## Panel 50: Redefining the Hemisphere in the Early Twentieth Century (Salon 3)

Chair: Jay Sexton, University of Oxford

*Pan-Americanism: A Hemispheric Model for a Global Order?* Klaas Dykmann, University of Roskilde

*The Twenty-Second Chair: Canada's Place in Pan-Americanism* Mark Petersen, Corpus Christi College, Oxford

Stars, Stripes, and Ice: FDR and the Polar Regions, 1933-1945 Dawn Alexandrea Berry, Defense POW/MIA Accounting Agency, Hickam Air Force Base

Comment: Jay Sexton

#### Panel 51: Decolonization, the UN, and the Global Cold War in the Early 1960s (Studio D)

Chair: David Engerman, Brandeis University

"Aid to a wounded rattlesnake": The UN Civilian Mission to the Congo, 1960-61 Aaron Rietkerk, London School of Economics and Political Science Robert A. and Barbara Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Award

*Beyond the Shoe: Rethinking Khrushchev at the 1960 UN General Assembly* Alessandro Iandolo, London School of Economics and Political Science

*Navigating the Cold War Trap: Brokering Decolonization, 1960-1962* Lydia Walker, Harvard University

Comment: Elizabeth Schmidt, Loyola University Maryland

# Panel 52: The "Art and Science" of U.S.-China Relations: American Knowledge Production about China, 1843-1949 (Studio F)

Chair: Christopher Jespersen, University of North Georgia

Somewhere Between Civilization and Savagery: The Creation of American Representations of China and the Rhetoric of Stagnation and Opportunity between the Opium Wars, 1843-1856 Matthew Brundage, Kent State University

The Chinese Art "Arms Race": Nationalism in Art Collecting, Scholarship, and Institution Building between the United States and Europe, 1900–1920 K. Ian Shin, Columbia University

*Back From the Brink: <u>Metasequoia</u> and Sino-American Preservation* Andrew William Bell, Boston University

Comment: Christopher Jespersen

# Panel 53: The Environmental Impact of International Development Projects, 1945-1990 (Salon 2)

Chair: Jenifer Van Vleck, Yale University

*Reshuffling the New Deal: Legacies of Expertise in Cold War International Development Projects* Jenny Leigh Smith, Georgia Institute of Technology

*"Transport Revolution": Cold War Highways in Thailand, 1950-1980* Tom Robertson, Worcester Polytechnic Institute

*Four H's and Five-Year Plans: Rural Youth and Agricultural Modernization in the U.S. and India* Amrys Williams, Wesleyan University

Comment: Jenifer Van Vleck

#### Panel 54: American Missionaries in Africa and the Middle East in the 1960s (Salon 1)

Chair: Melani McAlister, George Washington University

The Essence of Tragedy: Protestant Missionaries, American Foreign Relations, and the Arab-Israeli Conflict during the early Cold War Zoe LeBlanc, Vanderbilt University Robert A. and Barbara Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Award

Saving Congo for the Missions or from the Missionaries?: American-Congolese Trans-Atlantic Protestant Networks, 1960-1970 Jeremy Rich, Marywood University

The Southern Baptist Medical Mission to Yemen during the 1960s

Asher Orkaby, Crown Center for Middle East Studies

Comment: Kate Burlingham, California State University, Fullerton

# Panel 55: Around and Beyond the Treaty: Finessing Non-Proliferation in the 1960s and 1970s (Studio A)

Chair: William G. Gray, Purdue University

*Cave CANE(m): Regional Arms Limitations and the Prospect of a Nuclearized Middle East during the 1960s* Roland Popp, Center for Security Studies, ETH Zurich

Through the Looking Glass: India's 1974 Nuclear Test and the Ambiguities of the U.S. Non-Proliferation Policy Thomas P. Cavanna, University of Pennsylvania

The Brazil-West Germany Nuclear Agreement and its Impact on the U.S. Non-Proliferation Policy Edson José Perosa Junior, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Beyond the NPT: The Evolution of the U.S. Non-Proliferation Policy and the Nuclearization of Iran in the 1970s Vittorio Felci, Lund University Center for Middle Eastern Studies SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: William G. Gray

## Panel 56: Liberal Democrats, the Third World, and the Cold War Consensus (Salon 5)

Chair: Mark Atwood Lawrence, University of Texas at Austin

*Liberal Democrats, The Cold War Consensus, and U.S.-Latin America Relations, 1956-1974* Andrew J. Kirkendall, Texas A&M University

*Liberal Democrats, the Cold War Consensus, and American Support for Israel* Olivia L. Sohns, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Imperfect Storm(s): Ted Kennedy, Foreign Policy, and the Agony of Running for President as a Liberal Democrat in 1980 Derek N. Buckaloo, Coe College

A Tale of Two Policies: Carter, Reagan, and Human Rights in the Western Hemisphere Vanessa Walker, Amherst College Comment: Mark Atwood Lawrence

# Panel 57: Their Own Battles: Indigenous Anti-Communist Networks, the Third World, and the Global Cold War (Salon 6)

Chair: Carol Anderson, Emory University

Their Own Containment, Their Own Backyard: Caribbean Basin Dictators and Military Regimes, 1947-1952 Aaron Coy Moulton, Truman Library Institute, Harry S. Truman Presidential Library and University of Arkansas

In the Cold War's Shadow: Philippine-Chinese Visits to Taiwan and the Sinification of Anticommunism, 1950s-1970s Chien-Wen Kung, Columbia University

Fighting the Red Plot: Civic Anti-Communism in Mexico, 1954-1967 Luis Herrán Avila, The New School for Social Research SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

A Very "Special Relationship": Jay Lovestone, Eliezer Livneh, and the "House-Cleaning of Communist Spies" in Israel during the 1950s Aaron Dowdall, University of Wisconsin-Madison

**Comment: Carol Anderson** 

# Panel 58: Creating a Global Drug Enforcement Paradigm: Case Studies in the Challenges and Geography of International Drug Control (Salon 7)

Chair: Daniel Weimer, Wheeling Jesuit University

The Diplomacy and Genesis of the International Criminalisation Framework for Drug Consumption, 1939-1964 John Collins, London School of Economics

Bangkok and the Birth of America's Global Drug War Matthew Pembleton, American University

*Dismantling the French Connection – in International Cooperation?* Helena Barop, University of Freiburg

Political Intelligence as a Window onto Bilateral Antidrug Policies in Mexico, 1947-1985 Aileen Teague, Vanderbilt University **Comment: Daniel Weimer** 

#### Panel 59: Latin America's Nuclear Age: Crises, Proliferation, and Statecraft (Studio C)

Chair: James G. Hershberg, George Washington University

*The United States, Mexico and the Latin American Nuclear Free Zone, 1962-1968* Jonathan Hunt, RAND Corporation

*Latin America and the Cuban Missile Crisis* Renata Keller, Boston University

How Jimmy Carter Lost Nuclear Brazil, 1976-1979 Carlo Patti, Universidade Federal de Goiás SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Matthew Jones, London School of Economics and Political Science

REFRESHMENT BREAK: 3:45 – 4:15 PM

Coffee and tea service, soft drinks, bottled water, and light snacks will be served in the second floor reception area.

Sponsored by Cornell University Press in honor of the publication of <u>The Familiar Made</u> <u>Strange: American Icons and Artifacts after the Transnational Turn</u>, eds. Brooke L. Blower and Mark Philip Bradley and with contributions by: Nick Cullather, Brian DeLay, Matthew Pratt Guterl, Jesse Hoffnung-Garskof, Fredrik Logevall, Mary A. Renda, Daniel T. Rodgers, Andrew J. Rotter, Brian Rouleau, and Naoko Shibusawa.

#### PLENARY SESSION: 4:15 - 6:00 PM (Salon 4)

New Frontiers: Environmental History and Foreign Relations

Chair: Jason M. Colby, University of Victoria

Participants:

Kate Brown, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Paul Sutter, University of Colorado at Boulder

Jacob Darwin Hamblin, Oregon State University

SOCIAL EVENT: 7:00 – 10:00 PM Pre-registration and tickets required. Dinner and mingling at Top of the Town in Alexandria. Buses will depart the hotel beginning at 6:30 PM and return to the Renaissance Arlington Capital View beginning at 10:00 PM. Please see the conference website at www.shafr.org for more details.

#### SATURDAY, 27 JUNE 2015

Registration: 8:00 AM - 4:30 PM, Second Floor Reception Area

Book Exhibit: 8:00 AM - 4:30 PM, Second Floor Reception Area

Job Workshop: 8:00 – 9:15 AM (Salon 4) Due to space and personnel limitations, advance reservation is required. Thank you for your understanding.

BREAKFAST: 8:00 – 9:15 AM All registrants are invited to join us for continental breakfast refreshments in the second floor reception area.

#### SESSION VI: 9:30 - 11:15 AM (Panels 60-71)

#### Panel 60: In Memoriam: Honoring the Life and Career of Mark T. Gilderhus (Salon 2)

Chair: Kyle Longley, Arizona State University

Dana Cooper, Stephen F. Austin State University

Michael Donoghue, Marquette University

Monica Rankin, University of Texas at Dallas

Mark A. Stoler, University of Vermont and The George C. Marshall Foundation

#### Panel 61: Roundtable: Spatial Histories, Part I (Studio B)

Chair: Paul A. Kramer, Vanderbilt University

Housing Amy Offner, University of Pennsylvania

*Workplace* Andrew Zimmerman, George Washington University

Maps

William Rankin, Yale University

*Fronts* Brooke L. Blower, Boston University

Cities Andrew Friedman, Haverford College

#### Panel 62: From the Belly of the Beast: American Critics of U.S. Empire (Salon 7)

Chair: Jeremi Suri, University of Texas at Austin

Harold Ickes: A New Dealer's Opposition to the Early Cold War Robert Shaffer, Shippensburg University

*Confronting America's National Security State: The Institute for Policy Studies and the Vietnam War* Brian Mueller, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

*Good-Bye to All That: The Transnational Nuclear Disarmament Movement and the End of Cold War Consensus* Michael J. Allen, Northwestern University

Comment: Jeremi Suri

#### Panel 63: U.S. Diplomacy and Norm Diffusion in Latin America (Salon 3)

Chair: Erick Langer, Georgetown University

*The U.S. Military Assistance Program in Chile* Floriane Blanc, Aix-Marseille University

*Troubled Relations: Argentina, the United States, and the Arab-Israeli Conflicts* David Grantham, Texas Christian University

The United States' Role in Global Anti-Trafficking Efforts Myriem Aboutaher, University of Paris III-Sorbonne Nouvelle SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Margaret Power, Illinois Institute of Technology

#### Panel 64: Mid-Level Powers and the Cold War in Africa (Studio F)

Chair: Elizabeth Schmidt, Loyola University Maryland

"Just another imperialist country?" Canadian Policy towards Africa in the Early Years of the Cold War Kevin A. Spooner, Wilfrid Laurier University

The Role of Swiss Neutrality in Relations with Africa during the 1960s: The Cases of Congo (Kinshasa) and Ghana Mathieu Humbert, University of Lausanne

*Czechoslovakia in Africa, 1957-1962* Phil Muehlenbeck, George Washington University

Comment: Daniel Byrne, University of Evansville

## Panel 65: From Ivy-Covered Walls to the Halls of Power: China Studies and China Policy in the U.S. and Abroad (Studio A)

Chair: Matthew Jones, London School of Economics

Architects of Capitulation? An Evaluation of McCarthyism's Charges against China Scholars Matthew Linton, Brandeis University

Bamboo Curtains and Ivory Towers: How Academics Helped Change U.S. China Policy in the 1960s Jeffrey Crean, Texas A&M University

*To Change Taiwan: The Migration Diplomacy of Americans in the Republic of China, 1950-1979* Meredith Oyen, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Comment: Paul Cohen, Harvard University

#### Panel 66: Humanitarianism as Diplomacy in the Early Cold War (Salon 5)

Chair: Amy Sayward, Middle Tennessee State University

*Virginia Gildersleeve's Humanitarian Arguments in Defense of the United Nations* Megan Threlkeld, Denison University

*Politically in Play: UNRRA's Humanitarian Missions in Poland and Yugoslavia, 1945-1946* Amanda Bundy, Ohio State University

*Hunger and the Hard Peace: Food Relief in Occupied Germany* Kaete M. O'Connell, Temple University Comment: Amy Sayward

#### Panel 67: Western Europe and the Reheating of the Cold War in the early 1980s (Studio E)

Chair: Thomas A. Schwartz, Vanderbilt University

The Iron Europeans? Margaret Thatcher, Helmut Schmidt, and the Cold War Crises in Afghanistan and Poland, 1979-82 Mathias Haeussler, University of Cambridge

*Greek Socialists: Between Non-aligned Rhetoric and Cold War Realities, 1981-1983* Eirini Karamouzi, University of Sheffield and University of Oxford

Star-crossed Allies: Western Europeans and Ronald Reagan's Strategic Defense Initiative, 1983-1984 Edoardo Andreoni, University of Cambridge SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Ruud van Dijk, University of Amsterdam

#### Panel 68: Hearts and Minds at the Grassroots in Vietnam (Studio C)

Chair: Jessica Chapman, Williams College

"A Most Valuable Resource": Orphans and Transnational Public Diplomacy in Nixon's Vietnam Amanda Boczar, University of Kentucky

*The American Experience of "Nation-Building" in South Vietnam, 1969-1973* Andrew Gawthorpe, King's College London

*Translating Religion: Military Chaplains as Ambassadors and Brokers in Vietnam* Ronit Y. Stahl, Washington University in St. Louis

Comment: Jessica Chapman

# Panel 69: Education for the World: 20<sup>th</sup> Century American Global Education Initiatives and North-South Relations (Salon 6)

Chair: Christopher Dietrich, Fordham University

Educational Landscapes: Money, Power, and the Shifting Dynamics of Educational Cooperation between the United States and the Shah's Iran Matthew Shannon, Emory and Henry College

*The Ties that Bind: Adaptive Education and U.S. Foreign Relations in Angola* Kate Burlingham, California State University, Fullerton

China's Advocate: The Chinese Students' Alliance of North America as a Participant of the Washington Conference, 1921-1922 Daniel DuBois, University of Colorado, Boulder

Anti-Catholicism and U.S. American Education Policies during the Occupation of Cuba, 1898-1902 Lisa Jarvinen, La Salle University

Comment: Christopher Dietrich

## Panel 70: The United States and France in the Global Cold War (Salon 1)

Chair: Paul Pitman, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*Israel between France and the United States, 1962-1967* John J. Goodman, The Carter Center

Ending the "Brutish Quarrel" but Not the War: Vietnam and Franco-American Relations in the Nixon Years Douglas J. Snyder, University of Colorado at Boulder

India's Nuclear Program between France and the United States, 1964-1969 Jayita Sarkar, Harvard University

Comment: Paul Pitman

## Panel 71: Insular and Maritime Worlds of 19th Century America (Studio D)

Chair: Brian Rouleau, Texas A&M University

"There is no Neutral Party:" Anti-Piracy Diplomacy in the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, 1810-1830 Daniel Vogel, Texas Christian University

*Origin Stories and Americanization Narratives: Baseball in the Hawaiian Islands, 1840-1867* Michael Johnson, University of Hawai'i at Manoa

The Nature of Diplomacy: American Foreign Relations and the Fisheries of the North Atlantic during the Nineteenth Century Blake Earle, Rice University Robert A. and Barbara Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Award Comment: Brian Rouleau

#### KEYNOTE LUNCHEON: 11:15 AM - 1:15 PM (Salon 4)

Pre-registration and tickets required.

*Dambreaking: Guns, Capitalism, and the Independence of the Americas* Brian DeLay, University of California, Berkeley

#### SESSION VII: 1:15 – 3:00 PM (Panels 72-83)

#### Panel 72: Roundtable: Spatial Histories, Part II (Studio B)

Chair: Adriane Lentz-Smith, Duke University

*Camps* A. Naomi Paik, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

*Transportation* Jay Sexton, University of Oxford

*Infrastructure* Jenifer Van Vleck, Yale University

*Jurisdiction* Daniel S. Margolies, Virginia Wesleyan College

*Boundaries* Paul A. Kramer, Vanderbilt University

## Panel 73: Roundtable: Development, It's Still History: A State of the Field Assessment on the History of International Development (Salon 2)

Chair: Nick Cullather, Indiana University

Stephen Macekura, Dartmouth College

Paul Adler, Harvard University

Corinna Unger, Jacobs University Bremen

Sheyda Jahanbani, University of Kansas

Panel 74: Views from the Margins: U.S. Imperialism in the Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century (Salon 1)

Chair: Hal M. Friedman, Henry Ford College

Becoming Dean Worcester Mark Rice, St. John Fisher College

The Legacies of General Gómez Joseph J. Gonzalez, Appalachian State University

*Challenging the Empire: Filipino Counter-knowledge Production, 1900-1934* Norberto Barreto Velázquez, Universidad del Pacífico, Peru

Burning Privilege: Caribbean Tourism as a Source of Popular Discontent in the Early-to-Mid Twentieth Century Blake Scott, University of Texas at Austin

Comment: Anne L. Foster, Indiana State University

# Panel 75: Cold War Drug Politics: Connecting Foreign Relations and Drug History in the Americas (Studio E)

Chair: Marilyn B. Young, New York University

Aiding and Abetting? Pharmaceuticals and the U.S.-Cuban Cold War Conflict Suzanna J. Reiss, University of Hawai'i Manoa

Not Like the "Viet-Nam Thing": Herbicides, Drug Control, and the Question of Extraterritoriality in U.S. Environmental Law Daniel Weimer, Wheeling Jesuit University

*"Legalización o represión": Colombia's Debate on Marijuana Legalization as the Last Nail in President Carter's Coffin* Lina Britto, Northwestern University

Comment: Marilyn B. Young

#### Panel 76: Human Rights and American Foreign Policy in the 1980s (Salon 6)

Chair: Robert K. Brigham, Vassar College

Jesse Jackson, the NAACP, and the Uses of Human Rights in 1980s American Foreign Policy Carl J. Bon Tempo, University at Albany, SUNY Mobilizing Technologies in Human Rights Activism in the Reagan Years: Emotions, Senses, and Communication Strategies Barbara Keys, University of Melbourne

The Congressional Human Rights Caucus: A New Voice for Human Rights in American Foreign Policy Rasmus S. Søndergaard, University of Southern Denmark SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Robert K. Brigham

# Panel 77: From Broadsides to Burlingame: The American Empire in the Asia-Pacific Region in the Mid-Nineteenth Century (Studio A)

Chair: Amy Greenberg, Penn State University

"A Judicious Exhibition of Maritime Strength": American Naval Expeditions in the South Pacific and East Indies as Indian Warfare, 1830-1842 Michael Verney, University of New Hampshire

*Mediating Empire: American Missionaries in Nineteenth-century Siam* Joseph Orser, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

*The Prop for the Open Door: Radical Republican Geopolitics and Sino-American Relations* Dael Norwood, Yale Universitiy

Comment: Amy Greenberg

## Panel 78: Transnational Research from South Africa (Studio C)

Chair: Nicholas Cull, University of Southern California

"The Most Dangerous Threat to Native Administration": Gender, Race, and Political Rhetoric Holly McGee, University of Cincinnati

*Selling Apartheid in America and Civil Rights in South Africa in the 1960s* John Stoner, University of Pittsburgh

On the Dangers of Ideological History: The U.S., Cuba, Angola and South Africa in the late Cold War Chris Saunders, University of Cape Town SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Nicholas Cull

### Panel 79: Investigating Normalization: The U.S. and Vietnam, 1975-1996 (Studio F)

Chair: Ronald Spector, George Washington University

Something in the Air: Changing Perceptions of Chemicals and Postwar U.S.-Vietnam Relations Evelyn Krache Morris, Harvard University

*The Politics of Human Rights: Vietnamese Americans and Normalization* Amanda Demmer, University of New Hampshire

*"A New Dialogue with Our Former Enemies": The Veterans Initiative in Vietnam, 1994-1996* Lindsey Bier, University of Tennessee-Knoxville

Comment: Ronald Spector

Panel 80: From Containment to Reconciliation: Sino-American Relations during the Middle Cold War (Salon 5)

Chair: Gregg Brazinsky, George Washington University

Stopping "Red China": Aid, Alliances, and the 1962 Sino-Indian War Reed H. Chervin, University of Hong Kong SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

"How Can You Succeed in Containing China?" Beijing, Washington, Tokyo, and the Asian Development Bank, 1963-1969 Jacob Hogan, University of Toronto

Agents for Modernization: U.S. Public Diplomacy toward China, 1973-1978 Kazushi Minami, University of Texas at Austin

Comment: Priscilla Roberts, University of Hong Kong

#### Panel 81: Reassessing Eisenhower and His Administration (Salon 7)

Chair: Kathryn Statler, University of San Diego

*From Chance to Atoms: Appealing to the "Minds and Wills of Men" in 1953* Lori Clune, California State University, Fresno

Special Staffs, First Secretaries, and the Paper Mill: The Evolution of Eisenhower's National Security Council Andrew David, Boston University *"My Mind was Practically Made Up": Eisenhower and the Decision to Intervene in Lebanon* Shannon Mohan, (Contractor) Office of the Secretary of Defense Historical Office

U.S. and Iceland in the Eisenhower Years: Cod Wars, Base Politics, and the Cold War Greg Winger, Boston University Robert A. and Barbara Divine Graduate Student Travel Grant Award

Comment: Kenneth Osgood, Colorado School of Mines

### Panel 82: Dimensions of American Missionary Influence in the Middle East (Salon 3)

Chair: Elizabeth F. Thompson, University of Virginia

Missionary Investments and Wartime Decisions: the United States, the Ottomans, and World War I Andrew Patrick, Tennessee State University

*The American Mission: God, Oil and American Interests in the Gulf, 1900-1930* Karine Walther, Georgetown University School of Foreign Service-Qatar

"Calpurnia's husband unable to make delivery": The American Mission Press of Beirut and Transnational Relief during World War I Christine B. Lindner, Near East School of Theology, Beirut

Comment: Elizabeth F. Thompson

## Panel 83: Dare Call It Treason? Defining Loyalty in the American Century (Studio D)

Chair: John Sbardellati, University of Waterloo

*Loyalty, Ambivalence, Collaboration: Chinese American Citizens in Wartime China, 1937-1945* Charlotte Brooks, Baruch College

*Innocents in "Castroland"?: Treason, Loyalty and American Student Travel to Cuba, 1963* Asa McKercher, Queen's University

Blowing The Company's Cover: Catholic Missionaries and an Ex-CIA Man Out Agents in Latin America Theresa Keeley, Georgetown University

Comment: John Sbardellati

REFRESHMENT BREAK 3:00 - 3:30 PM

Coffee and herbal tea, soft drinks, bottled water and light refreshments will be available in the second floor reception area.

### SESSION VIII: 3:30 – 5:15 PM (Panels 84-95)

# Panel 84: Roundtable: Small States, Non-State Actors, and Agency in International History (Studio B)

Chair: Barbara Keys, University of Melbourne

Rebecca Herman Weber, University of Washington

Bradley Simpson, University of Connecticut

Alan McPherson, University of Oklahoma

Paul Chamberlin, University of Kentucky

# Panel 85: Creating an American Policy: U.S. and African Relations in the 1960s and 1970s (Studio A)

Chair: Ryan Irwin, University at Albany, SUNY

Modernization and the Ideology behind American Military Educational Exchanges with Ghana, 1960-1973 John V. Clune, United States Air Force Academy

"We should have bought lobbyists in Washington!" American Activists and the Making of the Humanitarian World in the Biafra War Manna Duah, Temple University SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

*"The pioneers of our freedom": The American "Nigerian-ization" of Nigeria* Hannah Higgin, University of Cambridge

The United States and the Nigerian Coup and Counter-Coup 1966: The Breakdown of the Colonial Experiment Stephen McCullough, Lincoln University of Pennsylvania

Comment: Andy DeRoche, Front Range Community College

## Panel 86: Making the Empire Work (Studio D)

Chair: Anne L. Foster, Indiana State University

*Labor and United States Imperialism* Daniel Bender, University of Toronto

*The Philippine Scout Mutiny of 1924* Christopher Capozzola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The Advantages of Empire: Chinese Servants and Conflicts over Settler Domesticity in the "White Pacific," 1870-1900 Andrew T. Urban, Rutgers University

The Photos that We Don't Get to See: Sovereignties, Archives, and the 1928 Massacre of Banana Workers in Colombia Kevin Coleman, University of Toronto

Comment: Anne L. Foster

#### Panel 87: New Insights on George F. Kennan (Salon 7)

Chair: Hannah Gurman, New York University

George Kennan, the Unlikely Wilsonian -- Or how Realism Won't Stop the Apocalypse David Milne, University of East Anglia

*Hedgehog and Fox: Kennan and the Soviet Union, 1946-1957* Geoff Roberts, University College Cork

*"My Russian Self": The Frustrated Passions of George F. Kennan* Frank Costigliola, University of Connecticut

Comment: David Mayers, Boston University

#### Panel 88: Nation Branding and Diplomatic History: A Roundtable Discussion (Studio C)

Jessica Gienow-Hecht, John F. Kennedy Institute for North American Studies, Freie Universität Berlin

Michael L. Krenn, Appalachian State University

William McAllister, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

Justin Hart, Texas Tech University

Carolin Fischer, University of Cologne

# Panel 89: Before Carter and Beyond the United States: Human Rights in the Mid-1970s (Salon 2)

Chair: Fredrik Logevall, Cornell University

*The Latin American Roots of the Ford Foundation's Human Rights Philanthropy* Patrick William Kelly, University of Chicago

*Transnational Human Rights Activism and the Origins of the Iranian Revolution* Roham Alvandi, London School of Economics

*Did the Ford Administration Have a Human Rights Policy?* Sarah B. Snyder, American University

Comment: Thomas A. Schwartz, Vanderbilt University

### Panel 90: Counterinsurgency Legacies and American Empire (Studio F)

Chair: Jeremi Suri, University of Texas at Austin

Magic Bullet Empire: The American Fascination with British-Malayan Counterinsurgency in Cold War Southeast Asia and Beyond Wen-Qing Ngoei, Northwestern University

Vanguard of a Lost Revolution: Civic Action and Counterinsurgency in Ngô Đình Diệm's Vietnam Geoffrey C. Stewart, University of Western Ontario

*The Terrorism Label: The Reagan Administration's Solution to the Vietnam Syndrome* Philip W. Travis, Eastern Oregon University

Comment: Jeremy Kuzmarov, University of Tulsa

#### Panel 91: The Politics of Aid in Latin America's Cold War (Salon 1)

Chair: Kristin L. Ahlberg, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

Quadros, Foreign Aid (and Trade), and the Normalization of Brazilian-Soviet Bloc Relations, 1961: The Tale of the "Itinerant Ambassador" and the Explosion over Germany James G. Hershberg, George Washington University

"The Decade of Development"? Inter-American Relations and Development in the 1960s Stella Krepp, University of Berne SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award Making the Alliance for Progress for Few: U.S. Regional Economic Aid during the Administration of João Goulart in Brazil (1961-1964) Felipe Loureiro, University of São Paulo

"This is not just about money": Post-war Planning and the Brazilian Ruling Elite Debate on Foreign Aid (1943-1946) Alexandre Luis Moreli Rocha, Getúlio Vargas Foundation SHAFR Global Scholars and Diversity Grant Award

Comment: Jeffrey F. Taffet, United States Merchant Marine Academy

## Panel 92: The Use of International Law to Mobilize, Demobilize, and Otherwise Shape Public Opinion in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries (Salon 3)

Chair: Susan Brewer, University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point

*The Atlantic Slave Trade* & *International Law in the United States* Marco Basile, Harvard University

Arbitration as Kabuki Dance: Rhetoric and Reality during the Roosevelt-Taft Era Andrei Mamolea, Graduate Institute, Geneva

A Mere Scrap of Paper? The 1882 United States-Korea Treaty, 1882-2007 David P. Fields, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Comment: Christopher Dietrich, Fordham University

## Panel 93: New Perspectives on Non-Alignment and Neutralism as a Foreign Policy in the Global Cold War (Studio E)

Chair: Jason Parker, Texas A&M University

United Nations' Missions, the Birth of the Non-Aligned Movement and European Neutrality: Dag Hammerskjöld's Diplomats across the Global South 1953-1961 Rinna Kullaa, University of Jyvaskyla

*Equidistance and Advocacy: A Study of Afghan Nonalignment* Robert Rakove, Stanford University

*Competing Conceptions of Non-Alignment: Cuba, the United States, and the Soviet Union* Michelle Getchell, Dartmouth College

Kennedy, Nkrumah and the Pan-African Definition of Non-Alignment

Frank Gerits, New York University

Comment: Robert Vitalis, University of Pennsylvania

#### Panel 94: Culture, Communication, and the Cold War (Salon 5)

Chair: Paul McGarr, University of Nottingham

*"Times Like These": The Press and the CIA Abroad in the Early Cold War* David P. Hadley, Ohio State University

When Jazz Was King: Selling Records with the Cold War Mindy L. Clegg, Georgia State University

"The Factual in the Cultural" - The British Foreign Office's Propaganda Efforts in the Early Cold War Peter Busch, King's College London

*U.S.-Thai Public Diplomacy: The Making of a Military-Monarchical-Anti-Communist State* P. Mike Rattanasengchanh, Ohio University

Comment: Paul McGarr

## Panel 95: Many Internationalisms, One World: A Roundtable on the History of the U.S. in the World, 1900-1960 (Salon 6)

Chair: Michaela Hoenicke Moore, University of Iowa

Christopher McKnight Nichols, Oregon State University

Dara Orenstein, George Washington University

Andrew Seal, Yale University

Samuel Zipp, Brown University