



Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations  
2011 Annual Meeting  
June 23 – June 25, 2011  
Hilton Alexandria Mark Center, Alexandria, Virginia

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## CONFERENCE PROGRAM

### THURSDAY, 23 JUNE 2011

**SHAFR Council Meeting: 8:00AM – 12:45PM** (Maple Room)

**Registration: 10:00AM – 5:00PM** (Dogwood Room)

**Teaching Committee Meeting: 11:00AM – 1:00PM** (Laurel Room)

**Book Exhibit: 12:00PM – 5:00PM** (Terrace Ballroom)

**Session I: 1:00PM – 3:00PM**

#### **Panel 1: Crossing Borders and Intersecting Empires**

Chair: Daniel Margolies, Virginia Wesleyan College

*The Struggle for the Northern Border: British Occupation and Insurgency in the Old Northwest 1783-1796*

John C. Kotruch, University of New Hampshire

*The Fenian Invasions: Territorial Sovereignty and Imperial Actors*

Skye H. Lynch, College of William and Mary

*The Friendly Address Movement and the Oregon Territory Boundary Dispute: Transatlantic Citizen-Diplomacy, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race in the 1840s*

Wendy E. Chmielewski, Swarthmore College Peace Collection

Comment: Daniel Margolies

#### **Panel 2: 50 Years After: New Perspectives on the Vienna Summit of 1961**

Chair: Christian Prosl, Ambassador of the Republic of Austria to the United States

*The Austrians and the Vienna Summit of 1961*

Barbara Stelzl-Marx, Boltzmann Institut für Kriegsfolgen-Forschung

*John F. Kennedy and the Vienna Summit of 1961*

Günter Bischof, University of New Orleans

*Nikita Khrushchev and the Vienna Summit of 1961*

Mark Kramer, Harvard University

Comment: Aviel Roshwald, Georgetown University

**Panel 3: Non-State Actors and the Cuba Problem – Puppets or Puppeteers?**

Chair: James G. Hershberg, George Washington University

*Intervening Revolutions: The U.S. Approach to the 1933 and 1956-59 Cuban Upheavals*

Vanni Pettinà, Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales-Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas

*Fight for Unity and Power: The Cuban Exile Community and the Bay of Pigs*

Cristóbal Zúñiga-Espinoza, State University of New York at Stony Brook

*International Labor in British Guiana*

Robert Anthony Waters, Jr., Ohio Northern University

*The Limits of Solidarity: The United States and the Havana Tricontinental Conference, 1966*

Eric Gettig, Georgetown University

Comment: James G. Hershberg

**Panel 4: Crossing the Pacific: Culture and Conflict**

Chair: Charles W. Hayford, Northwestern University

*Between Pacifism and Imperialism: The Frustration of the International Birth Control Movement*

Aiko Takeuchi-Demirci, Brown University

*“Open Recipes Openly Arrived At”: Chinese Cooking and Sino-American Culture, 1921-1945*

Charles W. Hayford, Northwestern University

*Complementary Private Diplomacy: The National Committee on United States-China Relations*

Norton Wheeler, Missouri Southern State University

Comment: Christopher Jespersen, North Georgia College and State University

**Panel 5: Countering the Protest: Domestic Supporters of the Vietnam War**

Chair: Andrew Johns, Brigham Young University

*“For God and Country”*: *The Soldier, the Veteran, the American Legion, and Vietnam*

Annessa Ann Babic, New York Institute of Technology

*Getting Rid of a Complex*: *The National Security State and the Politics of the Vietnam War*

Michael Brenes, City University of New York

*The Loyal Opposition*: *Lyndon Johnson, the Right, and Vietnam*

Seth Offenbach, The City College of New York

Comment: Andrew Johns

**Panel 6: Roundtable: Explaining the History of U.S. Foreign Relations: The Challenges and Rewards of Teaching Non-American Students**

Chair: David Painter, Georgetown University

Karine Walther, Georgetown School of Foreign Service, Qatar

Comment: Stephen G. Rabe, University of Texas at Dallas

David Painter

**Panel 7: Strategic Adjustment in the Bush Administration: Twenty Years Later**

Chair: Roman Popadiuk, Executive Director, George Bush Presidential Library Foundation

*“Our Enemy is Instability”*: *The Evolving Nature of George H.W. Bush’s New World Order*

Jeffrey A. Engel, Texas A&M University

*“First, Do No Harm”*: *Conservative Realism and U.S. Strategic Adjustment under George H.W. Bush*

Colin Dueck, George Mason University

*Beyond Containment?* *The Bush Administration’s Skeptical Approach to the CSCE*

Sarah B. Snyder, University College, London

*“Resumption of History”*: *The Rise and Fall of the New World Order, 1990-91*

Bartholomew Sparrow, The University of Texas at Austin

Comment: Roman Popadiuk  
Meena Bose, Hofstra University

**Panel 8: Civil(izing) Society: Public Opinion in American Foreign Relations**

Chair: Dirk Bönker, Duke University

*I Took Panama, Now You Justify it: Two Faces of Public Opinion in Early Twentieth Century International Law*

Benjamin Coates, Columbia University

*Public Opinion: Both Enemy and Friend in the “Peace with Mexico” Campaign, 1926-1927*

Megan Threlkeld, Denison University

Comment: Dirk Bönker

**Panel 9: Refugee and Immigration Policy as Foreign Policy: From Open Arms to Suspicious Minds**

Chair: Jeffery B. Cook, North Greenville University

*Canadian Immigration Policy as Foreign Relations*

Julie F. Gilmour, McMaster University

*Settling the Displaced: Challenges of Baltic Refugee Immigration to American Foreign Policy*

Jonathan H. L’Hommedieu, University of Turku, Finland

*Refugees and Rebirth: U.S. Indochina Refugee Policy and American Foreign Relations after the Vietnam War*

Heather M. Stur, University of Southern Mississippi

*Emigration and U.S. Foreign Policy: The Cuban Case*

Jessica Faith Gibbs, University of Aberystwyth

Comment: Stephen Porter, University of Cincinnati

**BREAK: 3:00 – 3:30 PM**

Refreshments served in the Terrace Ballroom

**Session II: 3:30 PM – 5:30 PM**

**Panel 10: Performing Gender from Space to Berlin**

Chair: Petra Goedde, Temple University

*Performing Politics: Women and Pillbox Hats at Congress Hall, West Berlin, 1957*

Victoria Phillips Geduld, Columbia University

*Making Space Masculine: NASA as a Diplomatic Tool for Gender Consumption, 1961-1966*

Erinn McComb, Mississippi State University

*Gender and Statecraft in U.S.-Cuban Exceptionalism during the Cold War*

John Gronbeck-Tedesco, Ramapo College of New Jersey

Comment: Petra Goedde

**Panel 11: Rethinking the Impact of Refugees on Domestic and Foreign Policy**

Chair: Carl Bon Tempo, State University of New York at Albany

*Synchronizing Domestic and Foreign Policy Concerns: The Case of the 1980 Refugee Act*

David W. Haines, George Mason University

*The Distinction of Dragon-Boats: The Khmer Krom and the United States*

Trude Jacobsen, Northern Illinois University

*Encouraging Defection while Discouraging Admissions: Refugees from Hong Kong and U.S. Foreign Relations, 1950-1965*

Philip E. Wolgin, University of California, Berkeley

Comment: Carl Bon Tempo

**Panel 12: Conflicting Desires: American Commitment to AID and Human Rights during the Cold War, 1945-1985**

Chair:

*Nexus: National Interest, Human Rights, Foreign Aid and U.S. Response to the "Genocide" in East Pakistan, 1971*

Richard Pilkington, University of Toronto

*The Kirkpatrick Doctrine and Human Rights: Neoconservative Foreign Policy in the Reagan Administration*

Bianca Rowlett, University of Arkansas

Comment: William Michael Schmidli, Bucknell University

**Panel 13: New Interpretations of the Eisenhower Administration's Policies toward Latin America**

Chair: Alan McPherson, University of Oklahoma

*The Slow Road to Modernity: The Eisenhower Administration and the Question of Economic Development in Latin America*

Bevan Sewell, University of Nottingham

*Arc of Crises in the Andes?: The United States and the Origins of Neoliberalism, 1945-1961*

James Siekmeier, West Virginia University

*Reexamining the Guatemalan Intervention: John Moors Cabot, Development, and Anti-Americanism*

Aaron Moulton, University of Arkansas – Fayetteville

Comment: Dustin Walcher, Southern Oregon University

**Panel 14: The U.S.-Sino-Soviet Triangle in the Third World**

Chair: Robert McMahon, Ohio State University

*Sino-American Competition in East Africa*

Gregg Andrew Brazinsky, George Washington University

*The Second Battle of Algiers: Aid and Ideology on the Road to the Second Bandung*

Jeremy Friedman, Princeton University

*The United States, the Second Bandung Conference, and the Struggle for the Third World, 1964-5*

Eric Gettig, Georgetown University

Comment: Robert McMahon

**Panel 15: Historicizing U.S.-Middle East Relations in the Post-9/11 Era**

Chair: Peter L. Hahn, Ohio State University

*Bridging an Imaginary Divide: Transnational Dissent and the 1958 U.S. Intervention in Lebanon*

Maurice Jr. Labelle, University of Akron

*America's Great Game: The CIA, Arabism, and the Middle East in Early Cold War*

Hugh Wilford, California State University, Long Beach

*The Ghosts of Development Past and Present: The United States and Jordan's East Ghor Canal*

Nathan Citino, Colorado State University

*"We Will Get Wheat from Somewhere": Food Aid and the U.S.-Egyptian Relationship in the 1960s*

Robert Rakove, Colgate University

Comment: Melani McAlister, George Washington University

**Panel 16: The Global Footprint of the U.S. Military**

Chair: Edwin A. Martini, Western Michigan University

*Between Desire and Protest: Prostitution and Concubinage in U.S. Military-Cuban Relations, 1941-1945*

Michael E. Donoghue, Marquette University

*American Expatriates and the Vietnam War in Great Britain*

Joshua D. Cochran, University of Iowa

*"A Haven for Lost Souls": Hong Kong in the Vietnam War*

Peter E. Hamilton, University of Texas at Austin

Comment: Scott Laderman, University of Minnesota, Duluth

**Panel 17: Missionaries, Minstrels and Pirates in 19th Century U.S. Foreign Relations**

Chair: Amy S. Greenberg, Penn State University

*Crossing the Pali: Hawaiian Missionary Children as Immigrants in America and their Role in U.S. Colonial Expansion, 1820-1898*

Joy Schulz, University of Nebraska

*In the Wake of Jim Crow: Maritime Minstrelsy and American Racial Nationalism Abroad*

Brian Rouleau, Texas A&M University

*“This Barbarous Coast Called Barbary, the Weakness of Their Garrisons, and the Effeminacy of Their People”*: American Attitudes toward the Barbary Pirates, 1796-1805

Jason Zeledon, University of California at Santa Barbara

Comment: Amy S. Greenberg

**Panel 18: Roundtable: The Cold War, Third World, and International History**

Chair: Ryan Irwin, Yale University

*International Society and its Discontents*

Jeffrey Byrne, University of British Columbia

*The “New” Cold War International History and the Third World*

Paul Chamberlin, University of Kentucky

*Imperial History, International History, and America’s Role in the World*

Ryan Irwin, Yale University

*Decolonization and Area Studies: A View from Africa*

Christopher J. Lee, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

*The Global Cold War from the Perspective of the Third World*

Lien-Hang T. Nguyen, University of Kentucky

**WELCOME RECEPTION: 5:30 PM – 7:00 PM (Outside Lawn)**

**Sponsored by**  **WILEY-BLACKWELL**

All registrants are invited to attend.

*In case of inclement weather, the reception will be held in Plaza Ballroom C.*

**PLENARY SESSION: 7:00 PM – 9:00 PM (Plaza Ballroom B)**

**9/11, the War on Terror, and U.S. International History**

Andrew Bacevich, Boston University

Mary Dudziak, University of Southern California

Dina Khoury, George Washington University

Melani McAlister, George Washington University

Marilyn Young, New York University

**FRIDAY, 24 JUNE 2011**

**Diplomatic History Editorial Board Meeting: 7:30 AM – 9:00 AM** (Laurel Room)

**Book Exhibit: 8:00 AM – 5:00 PM** (Terrace Ballroom)

**Registration: 8:00 AM – 5:00 PM** (Dogwood Room)

**Refreshments: 8:00 AM – 9:00 AM** (Terrace Ballroom)

**Session III: 9:00 AM – 11:00 AM**

**Panel 19: Roundtable: Historical Lenses for the War in Afghanistan**

Marilyn B. Young, New York University

Lloyd C. Gardner, Rutgers University

Aaron B. O'Connell, United States Naval Academy

Michael Cotey Morgan, United States Naval War College

**Panel 20: U.S. Public Diplomacy and the Spanish-Speaking World, 1945-1963**

Chair: Jonathan Rosenberg, CUNY-Hunter College

*The American Message to Franco Spain, 1953-1963*

Pablo León-Aguinaga, Georgetown University

*"To paint America warts and all?" Public Diplomacy and American Studies in Spain, 1945-1960*

Francisco J. Rodríguez, George Washington University

*Cold in the Federal District. American Public Diplomacy in Mexico (1945-1955)*

José A. Montero, Universidad Complutense de Madrid

*"No More Cubas": The Kennedy Administration, Public Diplomacy and the Struggle for the Spanish-Speaking Caribbean Basin*

Matt Jacobs, Ohio University

Comment: Neal Rosendorf, Independent Scholar

**Panel 21: Negotiating Revolution: The United States and Mexico, 1910-1945**

Chair: Darlene Rivas, Pepperdine University

*Sewage and Squatters: The Chamizal in U.S.-Mexican Relations, 1910-11*  
Amelia M. Kiddle, Wesleyan University

*Intervening for the “Starving Innocents” : Food Aid as Wilsonian Foreign Policy in the Mexican Revolution*  
Julia Irwin, University of South Florida

*"Embassy of Ideas": The Benjamin Franklin Library, Educational Reform, and the Development of the Mexican State*  
Julie Prieto, Stanford University

Comment:

**Panel 22: Ideas and Empire, Ideas of Empire: Rethinking the Objectives of U. S. Public Diplomacy**

Chair: Mark Bradley, University of Chicago

*“Beliefs and Desires of Whole Peoples and Areas were being Shaped Anew” : Theorizing the Origins of U. S. Public Diplomacy*  
Justin Hart, Texas Tech University

*Other Voices, Other Rooms? The Proliferation of Eisenhower-era Public Diplomacy, the End of European Empire, and the Creation of the “Third World”*  
Jason Parker, Texas A&M University

*Managing Empire: Toward a Theory of U.S. Public Diplomacy*  
David J. Snyder, University of South Carolina

Comment: Mark Bradley  
Sheyda Jahanbani, University of Kansas

**Panel 23: Making Peace across the Atlantic: German-American Cultural Relations after WWII**

Chair: Petra Goedde, Temple University

*Writing German Literature after Auschwitz*  
Holger Löwendorf, Temple University

*Another Transatlantic Alliance? Conservative American and German Historians after 1945*  
Philipp Stelzel, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and Duke University

*Inscribing West German History into the Minds of Young Americans*

Jacob S. Eder, University of Pennsylvania

Comment: Bernd Schaefer, Woodrow Wilson International Center, Cold War International History Project

**Panel 24: Allegations, Myths, Rumors and Denials: The Central Intelligence Agency and the Profession of Journalism**

Chair: Richard Immerman, Temple University

*American Journalism and the CIA: The Case of Tad Szulc*

Richard Aldrich, University of Warwick

*Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Harrison E. Salisbury and the CIA: The New York Times, Journalistic Integrity and the End of a Friendship*

Matthew Jones, University of Nottingham

*“The Foreign Hand”: Representations of the CIA in Indian Literature and Journalism*

Paul McGarr, University of Nottingham

Comment: Hugh Wilford, California State University at Long Beach

**Panel 25: Peacemaking between Adversaries: The Mechanics of U.S.–PRC Rapprochement and Normalization, 1968-1978**

Chair: Chris Tudda, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*The Media and U.S.-Chinese Rapprochement*

Guolin Yi, Wayne State University

*The Chinese Domestic Factor in Sino-U.S. Rapprochement, 1968-78*

Pete Millwood, St. Antony's College, University of Oxford

*The Nixon Administration, the People's Republic of China, and the United Nations*

Angela Torelli, University of Perugia

Comment: Chris Tudda

**Panel 26: Roundtable: Not all Politics is Local: Domestic Politics and U.S. Foreign Relations**

Chair: Ralph Levering, Davidson College

*The Legacy of Free Security*

Campbell Craig, University of Aberystwyth

*Elections and Partisan Politics*

Andrew Johns, Brigham Young University

*Presidential Decision Making*

M. Elizabeth Sanders, Cornell University

*Culture, Politics, and Foreign Relations*

Andrew Falk, Christopher Newport University

*Non-state Actors and Public Opinion*

Andrew Johnstone, University of Leicester

**Panel 27: The Evolution of American Cultural Diplomacy in the 19th and 20th Centuries:  
Paris Salons, Dresden Wild West Shows, and World Expos**

Chair: Alessandro Brogi, University of Arkansas

*America in Paris: Cultural Diplomacy and the Evolution of American Nationalism, 1810-1860*

Joseph Eaton, National Chengchi University

*A Wild West Ball in a German City: German-American Interactions before World War I*

Nadine Zimmerli, University of Wisconsin-Madison

*America in a \$10-Million Nutshell: Cultural Diplomacy at the 1967 and 1970 World Expos*

Gregory M. Tomlin, George Washington University

Comment: Alessandro Brogi

**LUNCHEON: 11:00 AM – 1:00 PM**

**(Plaza Ballroom B – tickets required)**

*"I was thinking, as I often do these days, of war": The United States in the 21st Century*

Marilyn Young, New York University, SHAFR President

**Session IV: 1:00 PM – 3:00 PM**

**Panel 28: Soviet and American Cultural Ambassadors Melting the Cold War**

## **CANCELLED**

### **Panel 29: The U.S. Imagines the Muslim World**

Chair: Salim Yaqub, University of California at Santa Barbara

*Sold Out? U.S. Foreign Policy and the Kurdish Revolt, 1972-1975*

Bryan Gibson, London School of Economics

*Ronald Reagan, George W. Bush, & Afghanistan: A Historical Analysis of “Freedom” in U.S. Foreign Policy*

Andrew Hammond, University of Warwick

*Condemning “Gender Apartheid”: The Taliban, Feminist Activism, and the Clinton Administration*

Kelly Shannon, LaSalle University

Comment: Salim Yaqub

### **Panel 30: Sacred Foundations: Religion and U.S. Foreign Policy**

Chair: Seth Jacobs, Boston College

*The American Century in the Service of the Human Millennium: Woodrow Wilson, the League of Nations, and Our Future Anarchy*

Matthew Phillips, Kent State University

*Belief in Belief: American Views of Religion and U.S. Relations with Saudi Arabia in the 1950s*

Rian Bobal, Texas A&M University

*Jimmy Carter and the Role of Religion in the Camp David Accords*

Darren J. McDonald, Boston College

Comment: Steven P. Miller, Webster University

### **Panel 31: Gender and the New Biography: Lives and Careers of Women Diplomats, 1924 – 1970**

Chair: Charles Stuart Kennedy, Association for Diplomatic Studies and Training

*“Women are not Adapted to this Sort of Work”: Adventures of the First American Female Diplomat*

Molly Wood, Wittenberg University

*Gender and Consular Work: The Life and Diplomatic Career of Constance Ray Harvey*  
Beatrice McKenzie, Beloit College

*Maria Wierna: The Life and Career of Poland's Female Foreign Ministry Official during the Cold War*  
Margaret Gnoinska, Troy University

Comment: Mary Ann Heiss, Kent State University

**Panel 32: The American Way of Law in War since the 1890s**  
**CANCELLED**

**Panel 33: Between Colonialism and Cold War: The United States and Southeast Asia**  
Chair: Bradley R. Simpson, Princeton University

*"Partly Disguised Imperialism": Critical American Reactions to the 1946 Transfer of Power and the Early Years of Philippine Independence*  
Robert Shaffer, Shippensburg University

*When America Remained at Peace: The Cognitive Calculus Theory of Decision-Making and Indochina, 1953-1954*  
Lori Helene Gronich, George Washington University

*"We Had Principles, We Had Sympathies, and We Had Hopes": The United States and Indonesia, 1945-1947*  
Irene Vrinte, Cornell University

Comment: Bradley R. Simpson

**Panel 34: FRUS In The World, Part One: New Research on the *Foreign Relations of the United States Series, The Long Nineteenth Century***  
Chair: William B. McAllister, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*Publicizing Foreign Relations in Time of War: The Foundation of the Foreign Relations of the United States Series*  
Aaron W. Marrs, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*“Charming Volumes for Summer Outings”*: *FRUS and the Transformation of American Foreign Policy, 1870-1900*

Peter Cozzens, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

Comment: Howard Jones, University of Alabama

J.C.A. Stagg, University of Virginia

**Panel 35: Roundtable: Bearing the Burden: John F. Kennedy at 50 Years**

Chair: Stephen G. Rabe, University of Texas at Dallas

Marc Selverstone, University of Virginia

Doug Little, Clark University

Elizabeth Cobbs Hoffman, San Diego State University

Isabelle Vagnoux, Aix-Marseille Université

Jennifer Walton, Granite State College

**Panel 36: Pacific Collisions and Collusions: From the Manchurian Crisis to the Early Cold War**

Chair: Arnold A. Offner, Lafayette College

*The Desperate Diplomat: Saburo Kurusu and the Pacific War, November-December 1941*

J. Garry Clifford, University of Connecticut, and Masako Rachel Okura, Columbus State University

*Fidgeting over Foreign Policy: Henry L. Stimson and the Mukden Incident of 1931*

Michael E. Chapman, University of Beijing

*Bridging the Pacific: The Ideological Underpinnings of the U.S.-Australian Relationship, 1933-1953*

Travis Hardy, University of Tennessee

Comment: Justus Doenecke, The New College of Florida

**BREAK: 3:00 PM – 3:30 PM**

Refreshments served in the Terrace Ballroom

**Session V: 3:30 PM – 5:30 PM**

**Panel 37: Nuclear Diplomacy - Nuclear Defense**

*Sponsored by the German Historical Institute, Washington, DC*

Chair: Martin Klimke, German Historical Institute

*About Creating and Maintaining Nuclear Deals: American-German Nuclear Relations from the NPT to SALT to NATO's Dual Track Decision (1967-1982)*

Oliver Bange, MGFA, Potsdam

*European Nuclear Decision-Making? The United States, Nuclear Non-Proliferation and the European Option, 1967-1972*

Ralph Dietl, Queen's University Belfast

*NATO Modernization at the Time of Détente: A Test of Ambiguity?*

Marilena Gala, University Rome III

*NATO's Strategic Change: A West German Dilemma*

Dieter Krüger, MGFA, Potsdam

Comment: William Burr, National Security Archive

**Panel 38: The United States and Israel, 1957-1973: Diplomacy and Strategy From the West Bank to the Red Sea**

Chair: Sonja Wentling, Concordia College

*"An Existential Issue:" Israel, America and the West Bank's Future, 1957-1967*

Avshalom Rubin, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*Fear of Peace: Israel's Foreign Policy of Deception in the Aftermath of the June 1967 Six Day War*

Avi Raz, University of Oxford

*The United States and Israel, 1958-1973: Red Sea Strategy*

Zach Levey, University of Haifa; University of Colorado at Boulder

Comment: Sonja Wentling

**Panel 39: America From the Outside: Transnational and International Perspectives**

*Sponsored by the SHAFR Membership Committee*

Chair: Thomas W. Zeiler, University of Colorado at Boulder

*Doing Business with Colonels: The Nixon Administration's Response to Boumediene's Petroleum Nationalisations of 1971*

Mohammed L. Ghetta, London School of Economics

*“Hardship Cases” and Migrant Aid Agencies: The National Conference of Social Work and the International Conference of Private Organisations for the Protection of Migrants, 1924-1928*

Yuki Oda, Columbia University

*U.N., U.S. and NYC: Global, National and Local Implications of the United Nations Headquarters in New York City, 1945-1946*

Tilman Pietz, University of Köln

Comment: Yujin Yaguchi, University of Tokyo

Mario Del Pero, University of Bologna

Michael Hopkins, University of Liverpool

**Panel 40: Roundtable: History and Moral Responsibility**

Chair: John Prados, National Security Archive

Robert McMahon, Ohio State University

Mike Sherry, Northwestern University

Marc Jason Gilbert, Hawaii Pacific University

Carolyn Eisenberg, Hofstra University

**Panel 41: Putting Faith in the American Century: Francis Miller’s Lost Cause**

Chair: Naoko Shibusawa, Brown University

*“No Ordinary War”: Francis Pickens Miller, Operation Sussex, and the Shadow War Against Hitler*

Rorin Platt, Independent Historian

*A Higher Form of Collectivism: Francis Miller’s Love/Hate Relationship with America*

Mark Edwards, Spring Arbor University

Comment: Naoko Shibusawa

**Panel 42: The Politics of U.S. Military Assistance to Latin America, 1953-1970**

Chair: Hal Brands, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University

*Counterinsurgency on the Pampas: U.S.-Argentine Military Relations, 1960-1970*

William Michael Schmidli, Bucknell University

*The Bombs of September: Eisenhower, Foreign Aid and the Breakdown of U.S.-Cuba Relations, 1957-1958*

Jorge Rivera Marín, Cornell University

*Foreign Aid as Militarization: Developmentalism and the Making of the 1964 Bolivian Coup d'État*

Thomas Field, London School of Economics and Political Science

Comment: Hal Brands

**Panel 43: FRUS In The World, Part Two: New Research on the *Foreign Relations of the United States Series, The Twentieth Century in Comparative Perspective***

Chair: Michael J. Hogan, University of Illinois

*“Out of the Frying Pan, Into the Fire”: The Politics of the Yalta FRUS*

Joshua Botts, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*“The War of Documents” and the Professionalization of the Editor’s Work: A Comparative View*  
Sacha Zala, Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences

Comment: Richard Immerman, Temple University

Elizabeth Cobbs Hoffman, San Diego State University

**Panel 44: Asian Allies and Asian Foes: Emerging American Visions of Cold War Asia**

Chair: Andrew J. Rotter, Colgate University

*Reconstructing Orientals: Friendship, Foreign Aid, and the Missionary Legacy in Cold War South Korea*

Sang Chi, Santa Clara University

*“Why?” is for Yalta: Deconstructing the Right’s Critique of Postwar Settlement in East Asia*

Joyce Mao, Middlebury College

*To the Edge and Back: Communist China’s Entry into the Korean War and U.S. Political Culture, 1950-1951*

Kevin Y. Kim, Stanford University

Comment: Sayuri Guthrie-Shimizu, Michigan State University

**Panel 45: Traffic: The Movement of Commodities Across Borders**

Chair: Serge Ricard, Sorbonne Nouvelle, University of Paris III

*Sweet Land of Contraband: Sugar Smuggling and America's Outward State, 1865-1901*  
Andrew Wender Cohen, Syracuse University

*Transnational Movement(s): Trade in, Opposition to, and Control of Opium in Colonial Southeast Asia, 1890-1940*  
Anne L. Foster, Indiana State University

*American Sportsmen Behaving Badly: The Regulation of Illicit Hunting and Collecting Overseas, 1900-1934*  
Noah Cincinnati, Johns Hopkins University

Comment: Serge Ricard

**PLENARY SESSION: 6:00 – 8:00 PM (Plaza Ballroom B)**

**The WikiLeaks Phenomenon and U.S. Foreign Relations**

Scott Shane, Washington Bureau Chief, *New York Times*

Tom Blanton, Director, National Security Archive

Daniel Baer, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights and Labor

Laura Belmonte, Oklahoma State University

**SATURDAY, 25 JUNE 2011**

**SHAFR Breakfast: 7:30 AM – 9:00 AM (Walnut Room)**

*Sponsored by the Membership Committee, the Committee on Women in SHAFR, and the Committee on Minority Historians*

Get to know SHAFR Council members and find out about the work of our committees during an informal breakfast.

**Book Exhibit: 8:00 AM – 5:00 PM (Terrace Ballroom)**

**Registration: 8:00 AM – 3:00 PM (Dogwood Room)**

**Refreshments: 8:00 AM – 9:00 AM (Terrace Ballroom)**

**Membership Committee Meeting: 1:00 PM - 3:00 PM (Laurel Room)**

**Session VI: 9:00 AM – 11:00 AM**

**Panel 46: Aftermath of War: The Politicization of Personal and Social Relations in the United States After the Korean War**

Chair: Michael Allen, Northwestern University

*Battling the Military Jim Crow: Thurgood Marshall and the Racial Politics of the NAACP during the Korean War*

Lu Sun, Vanderbilt University

*Pied Piper Leads Orphans to the United States: Rescuing Korean Orphans through Intercountry Adoption*

Hannah Kim, University of Delaware

*Institutionalizing Cold War Worldview during the Korean War Period*

Masuda Hajimu, Cornell University

Comment: Gregg Brazinsky, George Washington University

**Panel 47: Decolonization, Cold War and the Assault on the Vietnamese Body: Socio-Cultural Approaches**

Chair: Mark Bradley, University of Chicago

*“Hell in a Very Small Place”: Cold War and Modern Warfare’s Assault on the Southern Body, The Case of Dien Bien Phu*

Christopher Goscha, Université du Québec à Montréal

*Cold War in a Vietnamese Village*

Heonik Kwon, London School of Economics

*The Violated Vietnamese Body in the Mekong Delta, 1945-54*

Shawn McHale, George Washington University

Comment: Mark Bradley

**Panel 48: Zen Masters, War Brides, and a Kamikaze Pilot: The Role of Interpersonal Relations in Furthering Peace Between the U.S. and Japan After World War II**

Chair: Naoko Shibusawa, Brown University

*Immigrating with Japanese Culture: Japanese War Brides and the “Japan Boom” in 1950s America*

Masako Nakamura, University of Connecticut

*Lost in Translation: Japanese Fulbright Students as Cultural Interpreters*

Shuji Otsuka, North Central College

*Zen Is Not A Cult: The First Zen Institute and America's Zen Boom of 1957-1960*

Meghan Warner Mettler, Towson University

Comment: Naoko Shibusawa

**Panel 49: Lions, Liaisons, and Lectures, Oh My! Anticolonial Engagements in Cold War America**

Chair: Thomas ("Tim") Borstelmann, University of Nebraska

*Imperial Nostalgia: Zoo Keeping, Animal Dealing, and African Liberation in the Early Cold War*

John M. Kinder, Oklahoma State University

*Meeting with the Enemy: Women Strike for Peace's Tactics to End the War in Vietnam, 1965-1968*

Jessica M. Frazier, Binghamton University

*Kennedy's Balancing Act: The Black Freedom Struggle, the Fourth Dimension of Foreign Policy, and Portugal's African Territories*

Carla R. Stephens, Temple University

Comment: Andrew J. Rotter, Colgate University

**Panel 50: Expect the Unexpected: Americans in Germany during the Cold War**

Chair: Martin Klimke, German Historical Institute

*Post-1945 and Pre-Cold War: Cold War Conflicts and the American Prosecution of Germany's Forced Labour Past*

Christiane Grieb, University College London

*"A Net Gain": The Changing Role of U.S. Military Families in Germany during the Cold War*

Emily Swafford, University of Chicago

*"A Million Roses for Angela Davis": The German Democratic Republic's Solidarity Campaign for Angela Davis*

Sophie Lorenz, University of Heidelberg

Comment: Martin Klimke

**Panel 51: Oil Shocks: The Transnational Dimensions of Oil in the 1970s**

Chair: David Painter, Georgetown University

*Oil Sheikhs and the New Arabians: American Perceptions of Saudi Arabia in the 1970s*

Paul Baltimore, University of California, Santa Barbara

*“Toward a Stable Peace and Expanding Prosperity”: Détente and the Oil Crisis*

Kathleen Barr, Texas A&M University

*A Higher Purpose: Oil and Finance in U.S. Foreign Policy, 1973 – 1976*

Christopher R.W. Dietrich, University of Texas at Austin

*The United States, Saudi Arabia, and the Oil Crisis*

Victor McFarland, Yale University

Comment: David Painter

Nathan J. Citino, Colorado State University

**Panel 52: Why Did They Like the United States? Pro-Americanism in War and Peace During the Twentieth Century**

Chair: James I. Matray, California State University, Chico

*Alliance, Modernization, and the Pro-American Moment in Turkey, 1945-1954*

Barin Kayaoğlu, University of Virginia

*Pro-Americanism, Economic Nationalism, and U. S. Relations with Brazil, 1937-1952*

Andrew J. Kirkendall, Texas A&M University

*Re-Examining Pro-Americanism in Post-World War I Greater Syria*

Andrew J. Patrick, University of Manchester and Zayed University

*“The inspiration for movements toward free and responsible government”: Early Cold War Uses of the Gettysburg Address*

Jared Peatman, Texas A&M University

Comment: James I. Matray

**Panel 53: Geopolitics and Military Operations against Non-state Actors in the Maritime Borderlands of the Early Republic**

Chair: Chris Tudda, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

*The Monroe Administration and the U.S. Invasion of Amelia Island, East Florida: Reexamining the Foreign Relations of the Early Republic*

David Head, University of Central Florida

*Army Operations against Non-state Actors: Peacekeeping, Law Enforcement, and the Extension of U.S. Sovereignty along the Southern Maritime Frontier, 1810-1830*

Samuel Watson, United States Military Academy

*The First Crisis: Nootka Sound and the Founders' Competing Conceptions of U.S. Foreign Policy*

Jeffrey J. Malanson, Indiana University-Purdue University Fort Wayne

Comment: Chris Tudda

**Panel 54: Stuck in the Middle with You: Cuba-Canada-United States Relations, 1959-1964**

Chair: Robert Anthony Waters, Jr., Ohio Northern University

*Canada, the United States and Cuba: The Triangular Relationship through Cuban Diplomatic History, 1959-1962*

Raúl Rodríguez Rodríguez, University of Havana

*"Stuck in the middle with you": Canadian Mediation Efforts and the U.S.-Cuba Dispute*

Asa McKercher, University of Cambridge

*Bridging the Breech: Canadian-U.S. Cooperation on Cuba after the Missile Crisis, 1962-1964*

John M. Dirks, University of Toronto

Comment: John Prados, National Security Archive

**LUNCHEON: 11:00 AM – 1:00 PM**

**(Plaza Ballroom B – tickets required)**

*The Origins of the Bush Doctrine*

Andrew J. Bacevich, Boston University

**Session VII: 1:00 PM – 3:00 PM**

**Panel 55: Body/Nation: The Global Realms of U.S. Body Politics, Panel I: Representations of Bodies in Transnational Media**

Chair: Emily S. Rosenberg, University of California, Irvine

*Moral, Purposeful, and Healthful: Superlative Circus Bodies, and the World of Child's Play*  
Janet M. Davis, University of Texas at Austin

*Pulp Empire*

Shanon Fitzpatrick, University of California, Irvine

*"The Most Beautiful Chinese Girl in the World": Anna May Wong's Global Cinematic Modernity*

Shirley Jennifer Lim, State University of New York at Stony Brook

Comment: Emily S. Rosenberg

**Panel 56: The Internationalist Interregnum: Revising the American Narrative from the Great War to the Great Depression**

Chair: Erez Manela, Harvard University

*A League for the Layperson: Popular Internationalism and the American Treaty Fight, 1918-1922*

Trygve Throntveit, Harvard University

*"To Make War No More": Rethinking Varieties of Isolationist Neutralism between the World Wars*

Christopher McKnight Nichols, University of Pennsylvania

*Spanish Shipping Agents and the Pitfalls of American Neutrality during the 1930s*

Brooke Blower, Boston University

Comment: Christopher Capozzola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

**Panel 57: Roundtable: Technology and U.S. Foreign Relations**

Chair: Jenifer Van Vleck, Yale University

Michael Adas, Rutgers University at New Brunswick

Nick Cullather, Indiana University

Daniel Headrick, Roosevelt University  
John Krige, Georgia Institute of Technology  
Jonathan Reed Winkler, Wright State University

**Panel 58: Negotiating from Weakness: Grassroots Activists, Nongovernmental Organizations and U.S. Power during the Cold War**

Chair: Ryan Irwin, Yale University

*"A Lethal Environment:" The Ideological Content and Global Compass of the British Antinuclear Movement, 1957-1963*

Jonathan R. Hunt, University of Texas at Austin

*Shattering the Consensus: Grassroots Opposition to America's First ABM System, 1967-1969*

James Cameron, Cambridge University

*Conflict at Sunagawa: Public Protest, Alliance Relations and the Mediation of U.S. Power in Japan, 1952-1960*

Jennifer M. Miller, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Comment: Paul H. Rubinson, Bridgewater State University

**Panel 59: Roundtable: Teaching Anniversaries: From 1921 to 9/11 and Other Stops Along the Way: Using Anniversaries to Teach Broader Ideas in U.S. Diplomatic History**

*Sponsored by the SHAFR Teaching Committee*

Chair: Mark A. Stoler, University of Vermont and The George C. Marshall Foundation

Nicole Phelps, University of Vermont

Phyllis Soybel, College of Lake County

Warren Kimball, Rutgers University

Chester Pach, Ohio University

Michael Donoghue, Marquette University

Clea E. Bunch, University of Arkansas at Little Rock

**Panel 60: Roundtable: The United States and the Americas: Hemispheric Perspectives**

Chair: Lester D. Langley, University of Georgia

Alan McPherson, University of Oklahoma

María Cristina García, Cornell University

David M. K. Sheinin, Trent University

Tanya Harmer, London School of Economics

Robert A. Pastor, American University

Comment: Lester D. Langley

The Audience

**Panel 61: JFK and Africa: A View from the Outside**

Chair: Andy DeRoche, Front Range Community College

*The Right (or Left) Way of Thinking: The International Conservative Response to the Kennedy Administration's Foreign Policy in the Congo Crisis, 1961-1963*

William T. Mountz, University of Missouri

*"A Friend in Europe, an Enemy in Africa": Portugal and Kennedy's African Policy*

Luís Rodrigues, ISCTE – Lisbon University Institute

*The View from Pretoria: Apartheid South Africa's View of JFK's Courting of African Nationalist Leaders*

Phil Muehlenbeck, George Washington University

*"Support to the Wrong Negroes": LBJ and Africa during the Kennedy Years*

James Meriwether, California State University, Channel Islands

Comment: Tim Scarnecchia, Kent State University

**Panel 62: The War on Plants: Or How Diplomatic History Learned to Love Nature**

Chair: Kurk Dorsey, University of New Hampshire

*Engaging Nature: Herbicides, Drug Control, and the Environment in the U.S.-Mexican Drug War, 1970-78*

Daniel Weimer, Wheeling Jesuit University

*Roots and All: Using Phenoxy Herbicides to Control Weeds - and Communists - in the Early 1960s*

Evelyn Krache Morris, Georgetown University

*The Invention of Ecocide*

David B. Zierler, Office of the Historian, U.S. Department of State

Comment: Kurk Dorsey

**Panel 63: The Civil War's Diplomacy of Trade and Investment**

Chair: Duncan Campbell, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

*The Confederacy's Diplomacy of Free Trade: Reconsidering the Transatlantic Tariff Debate, 1861-1865*

Marc-William Palen, University of Texas at Austin

*International Trade in the Mid-Nineteenth Century: A Case for Transatlantic Peace*

Niels Eichorn, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville

*Prussian Funding of the Union War Effort, 1860-61*

Shawn McAvoy, Arizona State University

Comment: Duncan Campbell

**BREAK: 3:00 PM – 3:30 PM**

Refreshments served in the Terrace Ballroom

**Session VIII: 3:30 PM – 5:30 PM**

**Panel 64: Body/Nation: The Global Realms of U.S. Body Politics, Panel II: Bodies as National Metaphors**

Chair: Marilyn Young, New York University

*"The Olympics' Prettiest Champion": Vicki Manolo Draves and the Spectacle of Racial Hybridity and Cold War Liberalism*

Mary Lui, Yale University

*Making Broken Bodies Whole in a Shell-Shocked World*

Annessa Stagner, University of California, Irvine

*The American Look: White Women's Bodies as Cold War Projections*

Emily S. Rosenberg, University of California, Irvine

Comment: Marilyn Young

**Panel 65: The United States Military in a New World**

Chair: Marc Gallicchio, Villanova University

*One Strategy Fits All: Air Power Advocates' Efforts to Shape Postwar American Foreign Policy through Popular Culture*

Steven Call, Broome Community College

*Decolonizing the U.S. Army: The Last Days of the Philippine Scouts, 1945-1947*  
Christopher Capozzola, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Transitions: War, Peace, and Cold War at the United States Naval War College, 1945- 1947*  
Hal Friedman, Henry Ford Community College

Comment: Mark Stoler, University of Vermont and the George C. Marshall Foundation

**Panel 66: Roundtable: Bringing the Law Back In: New Approaches to the History of the U.S. in the World**

Chair: Daniel Margolies, Virginia Wesleyan College  
Benjamin Coates, Columbia University  
Allison Brownell Tirres, DePaul University College of Law  
Robert McGreevey, The College of New Jersey

**Panel 67: Beyond Modernization: Non-State Actors and International Development in the Twentieth Century**

Chair: Bradley R. Simpson, Princeton University

*A Challenge from the South: Global Civil Society and the Formation of Alternative Development Thinking during the 1970s*  
Victor Nemchenok, University of Virginia

*“From the Freeland of Angola”: Global Politics, Congregational Missions, and Angolan Anti-Colonialism in the Post-War Era*  
Kate Burlingham, California State University, Fullerton

*Planning a Miracle*  
Dayna Barnes, London School of Economics

*Small is Beautiful: Environmental NGOs, Appropriate Technology, and International Development in the 1970s*  
Stephen Macekura, University of Virginia

Comment: Nick Cullather, Indiana University

**Panel 68: Stopped at the Gate: Crime, Diplomacy, and Immigration**

Chair: Beatrice McKenzie, Beloit College

*Diplomacy behind Deportations: Rights of Residency and Responsibility under the Criminal Provisions of U.S. Deportation Policy*

Torrie Hester, Roanoke College

*Italians on the Move: American Immigration Restriction and Illegal Immigration from Italy*

Maddalena Marinari, American University

*Extraditing Immigrants, Deporting Criminals: International Crime Control in an Era of Anarchy and Revolution*

Katherine Unterman, Texas A&M University

Comment: Mark Choate, Brigham Young University

**Panel 69: Unlikely Allies: U.S. Mercenaries, Conservative Catholics, and American Indian Movement Dissidents Wage the Contra War**

Chair: Dustin Walcher, Southern Oregon University

*“Kill ‘em all, let God sort ‘em out:” U.S. mercenaries bringing the Vietnam War to Central America*

Kathleen Belew, Yale University

*“The Pope is With Us”: The Reagan Administration and Its Catholic Allies Use Religion to Sell the Contras*

Theresa Keeley, Northwestern University

*A Fourth-World War? Nicaragua’s Contra War as a Battleground over Fourth World Politics, Indian Nations’ Foreign Relations, and the U.S. Left*

Kirsten Weld, Brandeis University

Comment: Dustin Walcher

**Panel 70: The USA and Southern Africa, 1965-1976**

Chair: George White, York College at CUNY

*Kaunda’s Quandary: Zambia’s Response to UDI, 1965-1974*

Will Bishop, Vanderbilt University

*“Within 24 Hours she’s going to do it or she’s going to be hung”: Jean Wilkowski and American Relations with Zambia, 1972-1976*

Andy DeRoche, Front Range Community College

*“Short Attention Span Diplomacy”*: Americans, Rhodesians, and Zimbabweans at the Geneva Talks, November-December, 1976

Tim Scarnecchia, Kent State University

Comment: Eric Morgan, University of Wisconsin - Green Bay

**Panel 71: U.S.-Iran Relations during the Sixties and Seventies**

Chair: Doug Little, Clark University

*A Ford, Not a Nixon: The Failure of the U.S.-Iran Nuclear Negotiations, 1974-1976*

Roham Alvandi, London School of Economics and Political Science

*U.S.-Iran Relations in the Sixties: From the “Verge of Collapse” to Gendarme of the Gulf*

Claudia Castiglioni, University of Florence

*“Is the Emperor Fully Clothed?”: The Iranian Student Movement and Transnational Human Rights Organizing*

Matthew Shannon, Temple University

Comment: James Goode, Grand Valley State University

**Panel 72: American Détente and German Ostpolitik in the 1970s**

Chair: Poul Villaume, Saxo Institute, University of Copenhagen

*Preserving European Détente in Time of Crisis: Approaches from Paris, Bonn and London, 1979-1981*

Christian Wenkel, Sciences Po Paris/Association Diplomatie et Stratégie

*GDR Espionage and Ostpolitik*

Oliver Bange, Institute for Military History, Potsdam

*Competing American Strategies for Détente and their Interplay with Ostpolitik*

Stephan Kieninger, Mannheim University

Comment: Poul Villaume

**SOCIAL EVENT: 7:00 PM - 10:00 PM**

Clambake at Foster's at National Harbor. Tickets required. Please see conference website for details.